Childhood Retrospective Circumstances Study

2014

The Panel Study of Income Dynamics The Institute for Social Research 426 Thompson Street Ann Arbor, MI 48106

Last updated: November 2015

Table of Contents

Introduction	3
Section A. Parent/Guardian Separations, Residential Moves, School Changes	4
Section B. Health Conditions	8
Section C. Socioeconomic Status	19
Section D. Neighborhood Quality	21
Section E. Friendships	22
Section F. School Experiences	23
Section G. Crime	25
Section H. Parent/Guardian Mental Health	29
Section J. Communication and Relationship with Parents/Guardians, Family Conflict	32
Section K. Young Adult Mentoring	35
Closing	36

Introduction

TOC

Page

Q1_INTRO. This interview asks about your experiences in childhood and takes about 20 minutes. Once you complete and submit the interview, you will be mailed \$20 in appreciation for your participation.

This interview is completely voluntary and confidential. You may choose to not answer any question for any reason, and you may stop the interview at any time. The answers that you give will be kept confidential to the maximum extent allowable under federal and state law.

Here are the basics for "navigating" this survey:

- When you finish answering all questions on a screen, click on the "Next" button. To return to an earlier screen, click the "Previous" button
- You may skip any item that you do not wish to answer by clicking "Next"
- The best way to do this survey is to complete it all in 1 session. But if you have to stop temporarily, simply close your browser, and when you login again, your answers will be saved and you will start at the place where you left off
- This survey works best when completed on a computer, notebook, or tablet rather than on a smartphone Click "Next" to proceed.

Page

Q4_ADDRESS. When you have submitted your survey, you will receive \$20 from the University of Michigan in appreciation of your help. Please indicate below where you would like your check mailed.

Same address where to participate was ma		2. Different address 9.	N/A \rightarrow GO TO SECTION A
Page	<u></u>		
Q4A. Is this address for	your payment in the United S	tates or somewhere else?	
1. United State	9. N/A	7. Other country (Q13_CN	TRY. (String 30))
Page		Page	
Please fill in the address	for your payment below.	Please fill in the address for	your payment below.
Q5_INCO. In Care Of	String 40	Q5_INCO. In Care Of	String 40
O6 ADDR1. Address 1	String 40	O6 ADDR1, Address 1	String 40

Please fill in the address	s for your payment below.	Please fill in the address for	your payment belov
Q5_INCO. In Care Of	String 40	Q5_INCO. In Care Of	String 40
Q6_ADDR1. Address 1	String 40	Q6_ADDR1. Address 1	String 40
Q7_APTSTE. Apt#	String 10	Q7_APTSTE. Apt#	String 10
Q8_ADDR2. Address 2	String 40	Q8_ADDR2. Address 2	String 40
Q9_CITY. City	String 40	Q9_CITY. City	String 40
Q10_STATE. State	String 30	Q15_FORPROV. Province	String 30
Q12_ZIP. Zip	Numeric 9	Q16_FORZIP. Postal code	Alphanumeric 10

Section A. Parent/Guardian Separations, Residential Moves, School Changes

Page

These questions are about events that may have happened in your childhood.

A1B. Before you were age 17, what man spent the most time raising you?

1. Biological father 2. Adopt	ive father 3. Stepfathe	4. Other	5. Other	7. No	9. N/A
GO ТО	A1A	male relative	male non-relative	man raised me	
			\downarrow	 GO TO	A1A

Page

A1BSPEC. Some of our questions will refer to the **man** who raised you. We don't need his name, but please enter an initial for how you'd like us to refer to him in these questions.

String 255

Page

A1A. Before you were age 17, what woman spent the most time raising you?



Page

A1ASPEC. Some of our questions will refer to the **woman** who raised you. We don't need her name, but please enter an initial for how you'd like us to refer to her in these questions.

String 255

[MOTHER] Fill:

A1A=BIO, ADPT: your mother
A1A=STEP: your stepmother
A1A=OTHER & A1ASPEC=response: [A1ASPEC]

A1A=OTHER & A1ASPEC=non-response: the woman who raised you

[FATHER] Fill

A1B=BIO, ADPT: your father
A1B=STEP: your stepfather
A1B=OTHER & A1BSPEC= response: [A1BSPEC]

A1B=OTHER & A1BSPEC=non-response: the **man** who raised you

A2A RULE:

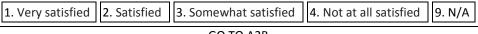
No parents	Mom only	Dad only	Dad & Mom	Stepdad & Mom	Dad & Stepmom
A1A =	and A1A=BIO, ADPT,	STEP, OTHER and	= BIO, ADPT,	A1A=BIO, ADPT,	A1B=BIO, ADPT, STEP, OTHER
NONE, N/A	STEP, OTHER	A1A=NONE, N/A	OTHER	STEP, OTHER	and A1A=STEP
GO TO A5	GO TO A2A2	GO TO A2A4	\downarrow	GO TO) A2A1

A2A. Now think about [MOTHER] and [FATHER]. Were they ever married to each other or in a marriage-like relationship when you were growing up?

$$\begin{array}{c|c} \hline 1. \ Yes \\ \hline \downarrow \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \hline 5. \ No \\ \hline \end{array} \rightarrow GO \ TO \ A2A2 \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \hline 9. \ N/A \\ \hline \end{array} \rightarrow GO \ TO \ A2B \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Page

A2A1. [A1A or A1B=STEP: Now think about [MOTHER] and [FATHER].] How satisfied would you say they were with their relationship [A1A or A1B=STEP: when you were growing up]?



GO TO A2B

Page

A2A2. When you were growing up, was [MOTHER] ever married or in a marriage-like relationship with someone [A1A and A1B = BIO, ADPT, STEP, OTHER: other than [FATHER]]?

Page

A2A3. How satisfied would you say she was with her relationship?

If she had more than one, think about her most significant relationship.

IF A1B=BIO, ADPT, STEP, OTHER THEN GO TO A2A4; IF A1B=NONE, N/A THEN GO TO A5

Page

A2A4. When you were growing up, was [FATHER] ever married or in a marriage-like relationship with someone [A1A and A1B = BIO, ADPT, STEP, OTHER: other than [MOTHER]]?

Page

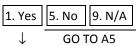
A2A5. How satisfied would you say he was with his relationship?

If he had more than one, think about his most significant relationship.

GO TO A5

Page

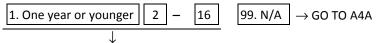
A2B. Still thinking about [MOTHER] and [FATHER], did they separate or divorce during your childhood, that is, before you were 17?



A3A. What was your age when your parents or guardians first separated?

Age	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Parents/guardians separated																

The ages you report will be highlighted in the calendar at the top of the screen. The purpose of the calendar is to help you remember when certain events happened. The calendar will appear on several screens in this survey.



Page

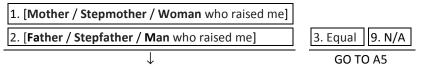
A3B - A3J. What was your age when your parents or guardians next separated?

Age	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Parents/guardians separated																
	ı							_								
1. One year or younger 2 -	-	16	excl	udes	prev	ious d	ages	- 19	97. D	one י	with	sepa	ratio	ons	99.	N/A

GO TO NEXT AGE A3C - A3J; THEN GO TO A4A

Page

A4A. And after they separated or divorced, which parent did you spend the most time with?



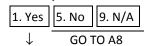
Page

A4B. After they separated or divorced, how often did you spend time with [A4A=FATHER: [MOTHER] / A4A=MOTHER: [FATHER]]?

1. A lot of time 2. Some time	3. A little time	4. Not much time at all	9. N/A
-------------------------------	------------------	-------------------------	--------

Page

A5. The next questions are about residential moves in your childhood. Did you move during your childhood, that is, before you were 17?

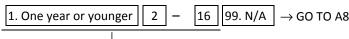


Page

A7A. At what age did you first move?

Age	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Parents/guardians separated																
Moving																

The ages you report will be highlighted in the calendar at the top of the screen. The purpose of the calendar is to help you remember when certain events happened. The calendar will appear on several screens in this survey.



A7B - A7J. At what age did you next move?

Age	1	2	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Parents/guardians separated																	
Moving																	

1. One year or younger 2 – 16 excludes previous ages

GO TO NEXT AGE A7C - A7J; THEN GO TO A8

Page

A8. How many schools did you attend before age 17, including home schooling? Enter a number from 1 to 10.

$$1-10$$
 99. N/A → GO TO SECTION B <1 or >10: Please enter a number from 1 to 10.

Page

A9A. At what age did you go to this first school?

Age	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Parents/guardians separated																
Moving																
School changes																

The ages you report will be highlighted in the calendar at the top of the screen. The purpose of the calendar is to help you remember when certain events happened. The calendar will appear on several screens in this survey.

1. One year or younger 2 - 16 99. N/A
$$\rightarrow$$
 GO TO SECTION B

Page

A9B - A9J. At what age did you go to this next school?

Age	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Parents/guardians separated																
Moving																
School changes																

1. One year or younger 2 – 16 excludes previous ages 99. N/A \rightarrow GO TO SECTION B

GO TO NEXT AGE A9C - A9J; THEN GO TO SECTION B

Section B. Health Conditions

TOC

Page

B1. These next questions ask about your health during childhood, that is, before age 17. Would you say that your health during that time was excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

```
1. Excellent 2. Very good 3. Good 4. Fair 5. Poor 9. N/A
```

B2. When you were growing up, before you were 17 years old, did you miss a month or more of school because of a health problem?

```
1. Yes 5. No 9. N/A
```

Page

B3. Before you were 17 years old, did you have measles?

```
1. Yes | 5. No | 9. N/A
```

B4. Before you were 17 years old, did you have mumps?

B5. Before you were 17 years old, did you have chicken pox?

Page

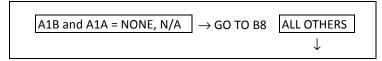
B6. Before you were 17 years old, did you have difficulty seeing, even with eye glasses?

B6A. Before you were 17 years old, did you have difficulty hearing?

Page

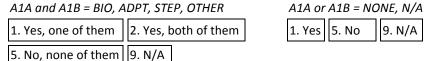
B6B. Did you use a hearing aid?

B7 RULE:



Page

B7. Did [MOTHER] [A1A and A1B = BIO, ADPT, STEP, OTHER: or] [FATHER] smoke during your childhood?



For B8 - B53A

Age	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Parent/guardian separated/divorced																
Moving																
School changes																

The purpose of the calendar is to help you remember when certain events happened.

Page

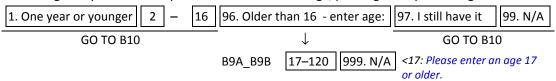
B8. Before you were 17 years old, did you have asthma?

Page

B9. At what age were you first diagnosed with asthma? If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.

Page

B9A. Until what age did you have it? If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.



Page

B10. Before you were 17 years old, did you have diabetes?

Page

B11. At what age were you first diagnosed with diabetes? If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.

Page

B11A. Until what age did you have it? If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.

```
1. One year or younger 2 − 16 96. Older than 16 - enter age: 97. I still have it 99. N/A

GO TO B12 ↓ GO TO B12

B11A_B11B 17–120 999. N/A <17: Please enter an age 17 or older.
```

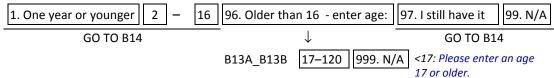
Page

B12. Before you were 17 years old, did you have a respiratory disorder such as bronchitis, wheezing, hay fever, shortness of breath, or sinus infection?

Page

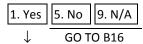
B13. At what age were you first diagnosed with a respiratory disorder such as bronchitis, wheezing, hay fever, shortness of breath, or sinus infection? If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.

B13A. Until what age did you have it? If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.



Page

B14. Before you were 17 years old, did you have a speech impairment?

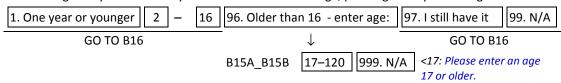


Page

B15. At what age were you first diagnosed with a speech impairment? If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.

Page

B15A. Until what age did you have it? If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.



Page

B16. Before you were 17 years old, did you have an allergic condition?

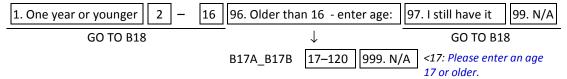
Page

B17. At what age were you first diagnosed with an allergic condition? If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.

```
1. One year or younger 2 – 16 97. I was never diagnosed 99. N/A
```

Page

B17A. Until what age did you have it? If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.



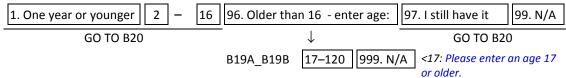
Page

B18. Before you were 17 years old, did you have heart trouble?

Page

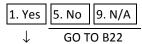
B19. At what age were you first diagnosed with heart trouble? If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.

B19A. Until what age did you have it? If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.



Page

B20. Before you were 17 years old, did you have chronic ear problems or infections?

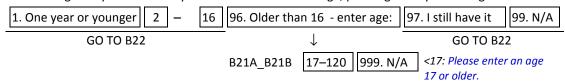


Page

B21. At what age were you first diagnosed with chronic ear problems or infections? If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.

Page

B21A. Until what age did you have it? If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.



Page

B22. Before you were 17 years old, did you have epilepsy or seizures?

Page

B23. At what age were you first diagnosed with epilepsy or seizures? If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.

Page

B23A. Until what age did you have it? If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.

```
1. One year or younger 2 − 16 96. Older than 16 - enter age: 97. I still have it 99. N/A

GO TO B24

B23A_B23B 17−120 999. N/A <17: Please enter an age 17 or older.
```

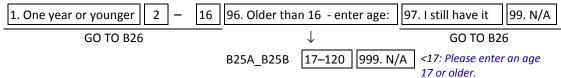
Page

B24. Before you were 17 years old, did you have severe headaches or migraines?

Page

B25. At what age were you first diagnosed with severe headaches or migraines? If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.

B25A. Until what age did you have it? If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.



Page

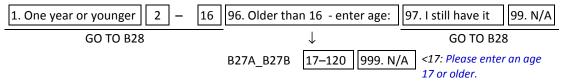
B26. Before you were 17 years old, did you have stomach problems?

Page

B27. At what age were you first diagnosed with stomach problems? If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.

Page

B27A. Until what age did you have it? If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.



Page

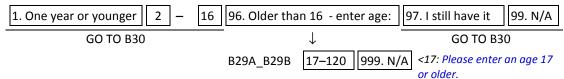
B28. Before you were 17 years old, did you have high blood pressure?

Page

B29. At what age were you first diagnosed with high blood pressure? If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.

Page

B29A. Until what age did you have it? If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.



Page

B30. Before you were 17 years old, did you have drug or alcohol problems?

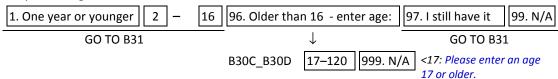
Paae

B30A. Was it drugs, alcohol, or both?

B30B. At what age did you first start having drug or alcohol problems? If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.

Page

B30C. Until what age did you have these drug or alcohol problems? If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.



Page

B31. Before you were 17 years old, did you ever see a psychiatrist or psychologist for help with your drug or alcohol problems?

Paae

B32. How old were you the **first time** before age 17 that you saw a psychiatrist or psychologist for help with your drug or alcohol problems? If you don't know the exact age, please use your best guess.

Page

B33. How old were you the **last time** before age 17 that you saw a psychiatrist or psychologist for help with your drug or alcohol problems? If you don't know the exact age, please use your best guess.

Page

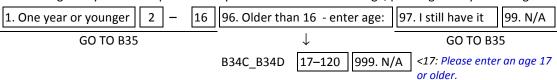
B34. Before you were 17 years old, did you have depression?

Page

B34B. At what age did you first start having depression? If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.

Paae

B34C. Until what age did you have depression? If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.



Page
B35. Before you were 17 years old, did you ever see a psychiatrist or psychologist for help with your depression?
1. Yes 5. No 9. N/A
↓ GO TO B37A
Page
B36. How old were you the first time before age 17 that you saw a psychiatrist or psychologist for help with your depression. If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess. 1. One year or younger 2 - 16 99. N/A
Daga
Page B37. How old were you the last time before age 17 that you saw a psychiatrist or psychologist for help
with your depression. If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess. 1. One year or younger 2 - 16 99. N/A
Dage
Page B37A. Before age 17 were you prescribed medication for your depression?
1. Yes 5. No 9. N/A
Page
B38. Before you were 17 years old, did you have anxiety?
1. Yes 5. No 9. N/A
↓ GO TO B42
Page
B38B. At what age did you first start having anxiety? If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.
1. One year or younger 2 – 16 99. N/A
1. One year or younger 2 = 10 35. N/A
Page
B38C. Until what age did you have anxiety? If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.
1. One year or younger 2 - 16 96. Older than 16 - enter age: 97. I still have it 99. N/A
GO TO B39 ↓ GO TO B39
B38C_B38D 17–120 999. N/A <17: Please enter an age 17 or older.
Page
B39. Before you were 17 years old, did you ever see a psychiatrist or psychologist for help with your anxiety?
1. Yes 5. No 9. N/A
\downarrow GO TO B41A
Dage

B41. How old were you the last time before age 17 that you saw a psychiatrist or psychologist for help with your anxiety. If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.

B40. How old were you the first time before age 17 that you saw a psychiatrist or psychologist for help with your anxiety. If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.

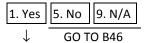
99. N/A

1. One year or younger

B41A. Before age 17 were you prescribed medication for your anxiety?

Page

B42. Before you were 17 years old, did you have panic attacks?

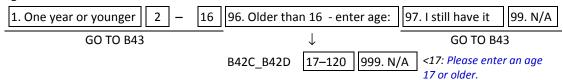


Page

B42B. At what age did you first start having panic attacks? If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.

Page

B42C. Until what age did you have panic attacks? If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.



Page

B43. Before you were 17 years old, did you ever see a psychiatrist or psychologist for help with your panic attacks?

Page

B44. How old were you the **first time** before age 17 that you saw a psychiatrist or psychologist for help with your panic attacks. If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.

Page

B45. How old were you the **last time** before age 17 that you saw a psychiatrist or psychologist for help with your panic attacks. If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.

Page

B45A. Before age 17 were you prescribed medication for your panic attacks?

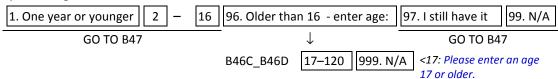
Page

B46. Before you were 17 years old, did you have attention deficit disorder?

B46B. At what age did you first start having attention deficit disorder? If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.

Page

B46C. Until what age did you have attention deficit disorder? If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.



Page

B47. Before you were 17 years old, did you ever see a psychiatrist or psychologist for help with your attention deficit disorder?

Page

B48. How old were you the **first time** before age 17 that you saw a psychiatrist or psychologist for help with your attention deficit disorder. If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.

Page

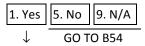
B49. How old were you the **last time** before age 17 that you saw a psychiatrist or psychologist for help with your attention deficit disorder. If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.

Page

B49A. Before age 17 were you prescribed medication for your attention deficit disorder?

Page

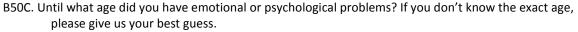
B50. Before you were 17 years old, did you have any other emotional or psychological problems?

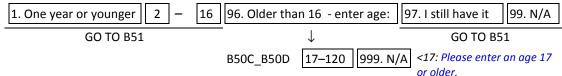


Page

B50B. At what age did you first start having emotional or psychological problems? If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.

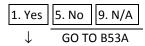






Page

B51. Before you were 17 years old, did you ever see a psychiatrist or psychologist for help with your emotional or psychological problems?



Page

B52. How old were you the **first time** before age 17 that you saw a psychiatrist or psychologist for help with your emotional or psychological problems. If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.

Page

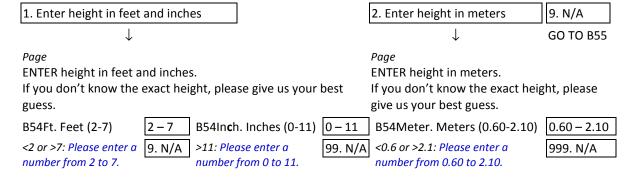
B53. How old were you the **last time** before age 17 that you saw a psychiatrist or psychologist for help with your emotional or psychological problems. If you don't know the exact age, please give us your best guess.

Paae

B53A. Before age 17 were you prescribed medication for your emotional or psychological problems?

Page

B54. Thinking about when you were 13 years old, how tall were you at that age?



Page
B55. Thinking about when you were 13 years old, how much did you weigh?

1. Enter weight in pounds	2. Enter weight in kilograms	9. N/A
\	\	GO TO SECTION C
Page ENTER weight in pounds. If you don't know the exact weight, please give us your best guess.	Page ENTER weight in kilograms. If you don't know the exact weight, please give us your best guess.	
B55Pound. Pounds (50-400) 50 – 400	B55Kilo. Kilograms (36.0-180.0) 36.0 – 180.0	
<50 or >400: Please enter a number from 50 to 400.	<36 or >180.9: Please enter a number from 36.0 to 180.0. 999999. N/A]

Section C. Socioeconomic Status $\underline{\mathsf{TOC}}$

C1 RULE:								
A1B=NONE, N/A → GO TO C4 RUL	E ALL	OTHERS						
Page								
How much of the time did [FATHER] either work for pay or work in a family business:							7. Deceased	
Work for pay includes self-employment; Farming counts as working in a family business.		2.		4. A	5.	6.	/ Not living with	
Please select one answer for each row below.	1. All	Most	3. Some	little	Seldom	None	family	9. N/A
C1. From when you were born until age 5?	O	O	O	0	0	0	0	
C2. When you were between age 6 and 12?	\mathbf{O}	•	•	•	•	O	•	
C3. When you were between age 13 and 16?	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	
Page Before you were age 17, how often was [FATHER	ı 🗀							
unemployed and actively looking for a job:) times	2. 1-2 time	es 3. 3-5	times 11 N	ore than	5 times 0	. N/A
Please select one answer for each row below. IF C1=DECEASED, GO TO C8A	1. (7 tilles	2. 1-2 tillie	3. 3-3	4. 10	iore triari	J times J.	· IV/A
C7A. From when you were born until age 5 ?	O	(C	O	O			
IF C2=DECEASED, GO TO C9A C8A. When you were between age 6 and 12?	O	(C	•	O			
IF C3=DECEASED, GO TO C4 RULE C9A. When you were between age 13 and 16?	O	(C	0	O			
C4 RULE:			7					
$oxed{A1A=NONE, N/A} ightarrow GO TO C13A$	ALL OT							
Page		1			-			
How much of the time did [MOTHER] either work for pay or work in a family business:							7. Deceased	
Work for pay includes self-employment; Farming counts as working in a family business.				4. A	5.	6.	/ Not living with	
Please select one answer for each row below.	1. All	2. Most	3. Some	little	Seldom	None	family	9. N/A
C4. From when you were born until age 5?	O	O	O	O	O	0	O	
C5. When you were between age 6 and 12?	O	•	O	O	O	•	O	
C6. When you were between age 13 and 16?	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	

Page					
Before you were age 17, how often was [MOTHER] unemployed and actively looking for a job:				4. More than 5	
Please select one answer for each row below.	1. 0 times	2. 1-2 times	3. 3-5 times	times	9. N/A
IF C4=DECEASED, GO TO C11A C10A. From when you were born until age 5?	O	0	0	O	
IF C5=DECEASED, GO TO C12A C11A. When you were between age 6 and 12?	O	0	O	O	
IF C6=DECEASED, GO TO C13A C12A. When you were between age 13 and 16?	O	O	O	O	
Page					
Before you were age 17, was there ever a time when your family was struggling financially to make ends meet:					
Please select one answer for each row below	1. Yes 5. N	o 9. N/A			
C13A. From when you were born until age 5 ?	O O				
C13B. When you were between age 6 and 12?	O O				
C13C. When you were between age 13 and 16 ?	C				
Page					
Before you were age 17, was there ever a period of $\underline{3}$ family was on welfare or received food stamps:	3 months or	more when you	ur		
Welfare includes General Assistance and other progr who are poor, or have a physical disability or mental include government health insurance or any unemplo	health cond	ition, but does	not		
Please select one answer for each row below.			1. Yes	5. No 9. N/A	
C14A. From when you were born until age 5?			0	O	
C14B. When you were between age 6 and 12?			•	O	
C14C. When you were between age 13 and 16?			0	0	

C15. When you were a child before age 17, compared to the average family at that time, how was the financial situation of the family that you lived with?

If your family lived separately and had different financial situations, answer for the family you lived with the longest time.

1. A lot better off than the average family	2. Somewhat better off than the average family
3. Same as the average family	4. Somewhat worse off than the average family
5. A lot worse off than the average family	9. N/A

Section D. Neighborhood Quality

TOC

D	n	n	_
r	u	ч	c

Think back to the neighborhood in which you lived the longest when you were between age 6 and 12. How true is each of the following statements about this neighborhood: Please select one answer for each row below.	1. Very	2. Somewhat true	3. Not very true	4. Not true at all	9. N/A
Flease select one answer for each fow below.					J. 14/71
D1B. It was safe being out alone in my neighborhood at night.	0	0	0	0	
D2B. My neighborhood was safe for children during the daytime.	O	0	O	•	
D3B. My neighborhood was safe for children during the nighttime.	O	0	O	0	
D4B. My neighbors were willing to help each other out.	•	0	•	•	
D5B. My neighborhood was close-knit.	0	0	0	O	
D6B. My neighborhood was clean and attractive.	O	0	O	•	
D7B. People in my neighborhood took good care of their homes and property.	0	0	0	0	

D1CA. Now think back to the neighborhood where you lived the longest when you were between **age 13 and 16**. Is this the same neighborhood that you just described or a different neighborhood?

$ \boxed{ \text{1. Same neighborhood} } \rightarrow \text{GO TO SECTION E} \ \boxed{ \text{2. Diff} }$	ferent ne	eighborhood	9. N/A		
		\downarrow			
Page					
Think back to the neighborhood in which you lived the longest when you were between age 13 and 16 . How true is each of the following statements about this neighborhood:	1 \(\(\tau_{\text{in}} \)	2 Computat	2 Not	4 Not	
	1. Very	2. Somewhat		4. Not	0. N. /A
Please select one answer for each row below.	true	true	very true	true at all	9. N/A
D1C. It was safe being out alone in my neighborhood at night.	•	O	0	0	
D2C. My neighborhood was safe for children during the daytime.	0	O	0	0	
D3C. My neighborhood was safe for children during the nighttime.	0	0	0	0	
D4C. My neighbors were willing to help each other out.	0	O	0	0	
D5C. My neighborhood was close-knit.	0	0	O	0	
D6C. My neighborhood was clean and attractive.	•	•	•	•	
D7C. People in my neighborhood took good care of their homes and property.	0	O	0	0	

Section E. Friendships

TOC

Page						
When you were between age 6 and 12:						
Please select one answer for each row below.	1. Often	2. Sometimes	3. Not very often	4. Never	9. N/A	
E1. How often were you lonely for friends?	O	O	O	O		
E2. How often did you have a group of friends that you felt comfortable spending time with?	0	0	•	O		
	1. Yes	5. No	9. N/A			
E3. Did you have a best friend?	0	O				
Page			,			
When you were between age 13 and 16 :						
Please select one answer for each row below.	1. Often	2. Sometimes	3. Not very often	4. Never	9. N/A	
E4. How often were you lonely for friends?	O	0	0	0		
E5. How often did you have a group of friends that you felt comfortable spending time with?	•	0	0	•		
	1. Yes	5. No	9. N/A			
E6. Did you have a best friend?	O	O				
E7. Did you have a romantic partner or someone that you dated for a while, like a boyfriend or girlfriend?	○ ↓	O GO TO SECTION F	GO TO SECTION F			
	Page E8. For the most important romantic relationship you had when you were between age 13 and 16 , would you say it was mostly positive, mostly negative, or neutral?					

1. Mostly positive 2. Mostly negative 3. Neutral

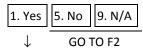
9. N/A

Section F. School Experiences

TOC

Ρ	a	a	E
	u	9	•

F1. Before age 17, did you ever have to repeat a grade?



Page

F1A. How many times?



Page

F1B. What grade did you repeat [F1A>1: the first time you repeated a grade]?

1. First grade	2. Second grade	3. Third grade	4. Fourth grade	
5. Fifth grade	6. Sixth grade	7. Seventh grade	8. Eighth grade	
9. Ninth grade	10. Tenth grade	11. Eleventh grade	12. Twelfth grade	99. N/A

F1C RULE:



Page

F1C. What grade did you repeat the last time you repeated a grade?

1. First grade	2. Second grade	3. Third grade	4. Fourth grade	ı
5. Fifth grade	6. Sixth grade	7. Seventh grade	8. Eighth grade	I
9. Ninth grade	10. Tenth grade	11. Eleventh grade	12. Twelfth grade	99. N/A

Page

When you were between age 6 and 12:					
Please select one answer for each row below.	1. A lot	2. Sometimes	3. Rarely	4. Never	9. N/A
F2. How often were you picked on or bullied by kids <u>at school</u> ?	0	O	0	O	
F3. How often were you picked on or bullied by kids <u>outside of school</u> ?	O	O	•	•	
F4. How often did you feel happy at school?	O	O	O	0	
F5. How often did you feel worried about your physical safety at school?	O	O	•	•	
F5A. How often did you pick on or bully kids <u>at school</u> ?	O	O	0	0	
F5B. How often did you pick on or bully kids <u>outside of school</u> ?	•	O	•	•	

_			
υ	α	~	

When you were between age 13 and 16:					
Please select one answer for each row below.	1. A lot	2. Sometimes	3. Rarely	4. Never	9. N/A
F6. How often were you picked on or bullied by kids at school?	•	O	O	O	
F7. How often were you picked on or bullied by kids <u>outside of school</u> ?	•	O	•	O	
F8. How often did you feel happy at school?	0	O	0	0	
F9. How often did you feel worried about your physical safety at school?	•	O	•	•	
F9A. How often did you pick on or bully kids at school?	•	O	0	0	
F9B. How often did you pick on or bully kids <u>outside of school</u> ?	\mathbf{O}	•	•	•	

Section G. Crime

TOC

The next questions are about your dealings with the criminal justice system.

Page

G1. Before you were age 17, were you ever the victim of a crime?

Page

G2. How many times were you a victim of a crime before age 17?

Page

G3. How old were you [G2=2-97: the first time]?

Page

G4. What was the crime that was committed against you [G2 > 1: the first time]? If there were multiple offenses, what was the main or most serious offense?

- 1. Assault (battery, rape, aggravated assault, attempted manslaughter)
- 2. Robbery (taking something using a weapon or physical force)
- 3. Theft (taking something without force, such as burglary, larceny, shoplifting)
- 5. Destroying property (vandalism, arson, malicious destruction) or another property offense (trespassing, breaking & entering)

G5 RULE:

$$G2 = 1, N/A$$
 \rightarrow GO TO G7 ALL OTHERS \downarrow

Page

G5. How old were you the last time you were a victim of crime?

Page

G6. What was the crime that was committed against you the last time?

If there were multiple offenses, what was the main or most serious offense?

- 1. Assault (battery, rape, aggravated assault, attempted manslaughter)
- 2. Robbery (taking something using a weapon or physical force)
- 3. Theft (taking something without force, such as burglary, larceny, shoplifting)
- 5. Destroying property (vandalism, arson, malicious destruction) or another property offense (trespassing, breaking & entering)
- 10. Other felony 11. Other misdemeanor 99. N/A

G7. Before you were age 26, were you ever arrested or taken into custody by the police?

Page

G8. How many times were you arrested before you were 26?

Page

G9. How old were you [G8=1, N/A: when / G8=2-97: the first time] this happened?

Page

G10. What were you charged with [G8 > 1: the first time]?

If there were multiple offenses, what was the main or most serious offense?

- 1. Assault (battery, rape, aggravated assault, manslaughter)
- 2. Robbery (taking something using a weapon or physical force)
- 3. Theft (taking something without force, such as burglary, larceny, shoplifting)
- 4. Receiving, possessing, or selling stolen property
- 5. Destroying property (vandalism, arson, malicious destruction) or another property offense (trespassing, breaking & entering)
- 6. Possessing, selling or using illegal drugs
- 7. Major traffic offense (driving while intoxicated, driving under the influence, driving while impaired, reckless driving, driving without a license)
- 8. Drinking or purchasing alcohol while under age
- 9. Possessing or selling illegal firearm 10. Other felony 11. Other misdemeanor 99. N/A

G11 RULE:

$$G8 = 1$$
, N/A → GO TO G13 ALL OTHERS \downarrow

Page

G11. How old were you the last time this happened?

Page

G12. What were you charged with the last time?

If there were multiple offenses, what was the main or most serious offense?

- 1. Assault (battery, rape, aggravated assault, manslaughter)
- 2. Robbery (taking something using a weapon or physical force)
- 3. Theft (taking something without force, such as burglary, larceny, shoplifting)
- 4. Receiving, possessing, or selling stolen property
- 5. Destroying property (vandalism, arson, malicious destruction) or another property offense (trespassing, breaking & entering)

99. N/A

- 6. Possessing, selling or using illegal drugs
- 7. Major traffic offense (driving while intoxicated, driving under the influence, driving while impaired, reckless driving, driving without a license)
- 8. Drinking or purchasing alcohol while under age
- 9. Possessing or selling illegal firearm 10. Other felony 11. Other misdemeanor

Page

G13. Before you were age 26, were you ever convicted of a crime, including in juvenile court?

Include a guilty plea as a conviction.

Page

G14. How many times did this happen?

Page

G15. How old were you [G14=1, N/A: when / G14=2-97: the first time] you were convicted, or found delinquent?

Page

G16. What were you **convicted of doing, or** for what **were you found delinquent** [*G14* > 1: the first time]? If there were multiple offenses, what was the main or most serious offense?

- 1. Assault (battery, rape, aggravated assault, manslaughter)
- 2. Robbery (taking something using a weapon or physical force)
- 3. Theft (taking something without force, such as burglary, larceny, shoplifting)
- 4. Receiving, possessing, or selling stolen property
- 5. Destroying property (vandalism, arson, malicious destruction) or another property offense (trespassing, breaking & entering)
- 6. Possessing, selling or using illegal drugs
- 7. Major traffic offense (driving while intoxicated, driving under the influence, driving while impaired, reckless driving, driving without a license)
- 8. Drinking or purchasing alcohol while under age
- 9. Possessing or selling illegal firearm 10. Other felony 11. Other misdemeanor 99. N/A

G17 RULE:

G14 = 1, N/A
$$\rightarrow$$
 GO TO G19 ALL OTHERS \downarrow

Page

G17. How old were you the last time this happened?

G18. What were you **convicted of doing, or** for what **were you found delinquent** the last time? If there were multiple offenses, what was the main or most serious offense?

1. Assault (battery, rape, aggravated assault, manslaughter)
2. Robbery (taking something using a weapon or physical force)
3. Theft (taking something without force, such as burglary, larceny, shoplifting)
4. Receiving, possessing, or selling stolen property
5. Destroying property (vandalism, arson, malicious destruction) or another property offense (trespassing, breaking & entering)
6. Possessing, selling or using illegal drugs
7. Major traffic offense (driving while intoxicated, driving under the influence, driving while impaired, reckless driving, driving without a license)

8. Drinking or purchasing alcohol while under age

9. Possessing or selling illegal firearm | 10. Other felony | 11. Other misdemeanor | 99. N/A

Page

G19. Before you were age 26, were you ever sentenced to probation?

Page

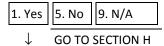
G20. Have you been arrested since you turned age 26?

Page

G21. How many times have you been arrested since you were 26?

Page

G22. Were you ever sentenced to jail or prison?



Page

G23. Altogether, how long did you serve in jail or prison?

G23Per.

Unit of time 2.Days 3. Weeks 5. Months 6. Years 9. N/A

Section H. Parent/Guardian Mental Health TOC

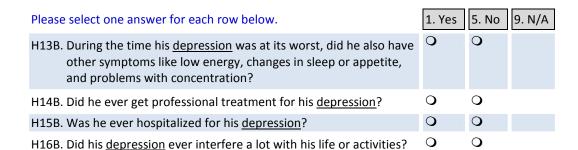
<u>TOC</u>								
H1A RU	LE:				_			
	A1A=NONE, N/A \rightarrow GO TO H10	3 RULE [ALL OTH	ERS				
Page								
Before y	ou were age 17, did [MOTHER]:							
Dloaco c	elect one answer for each row below.	1. Yes	5. No	9. N/A				
		O). NO	3. N/A				
	er have trouble holding a job?	_	0					
H3A. Of	ten get into physical fights?	0	•					
Page H6A. Be	fore you were age 17, did [MOTHER] e anxious, or panicky? 1. Yes 5. No 9. N/A GO TO H11A Page H7A. Was this during all, most, some, 1. All 2. Most 3. Some Please select one answer for each row H8A. Did she ever get professional tree H9A. Was she ever hospitalized for he H10A. Did her anxiety attacks interfer	or only a 4. A little v below. eatment for	little of y 9. N/A or her <u>an</u> attacks?	our childh	nood, be	Yes 5	u were a	ened,
Page H11A. B	Please select one answer for each ro H13A. During the time her depression have other symptoms like low appetite, and problems with compared to the symptoms.	e, or only 4. A little w below. n was at energy, concentra	a little of 9. N/A its worst, changes i tion?	your child did she a n sleep or	dhood, l	1. Yes	ou were	d or
	H14A. Did she ever get professional			depressio	<u>n</u> ?	0	0	
	H15A. Was she ever hospitalized for	•		1.6		0	0	
	H16A Did her depression ever interf	ere a lot	with her	lite or acti	vities?)	\mathbf{O}	

Page H17A. Before you were age 17, did [MOTHER] have a problem with alcohol or drugs?			
1. Yes 5. No 9. N/A			
↓ GO TO H1B RULE			
Page H18A. Was this during all, most, some, or only a little of your childhood, before you w	vere age	17?	
1. All 2. Most 3. Some 4. A little 9. N/A			
Please select one answer for each row below.	1. Yes	5. No	9. N/A
H19A. Did she ever get professional treatment for her <u>alcohol or drug problem</u> ?	O	O	
H20A. Was she ever hospitalized for her <u>alcohol or drug problem</u> ?	O	O	
H21A. Did her <u>alcohol or drug problem</u> ever interfere a lot with her life or activities?	0	0	
HAD DILLE.			
H1B RULE:			
$oxed{A1B=NONE, N/A} ightarrow GO TO SECTION J ALL OTHERS$			
↓			
Page			
Before you were age 17, did [FATHER]:			
Please select one answer for each row below. 1. Yes 5. No 9. N/A			
H1B. Ever have trouble holding a job?			
H3B. Often get into physical fights?			
Page H6B. Before you were age 17, did [FATHER] ever have <u>anxiety attacks</u> where all of a sudden he or panicky? 1. Yes 5. No 9. N/A → GO TO H11B Page	: felt frig	htened,	anxious
H7B. Was this during all, most, some, or only a little of your childhood, before you we	ere age 1	7?	
1. All 2. Most 3. Some 4. A little 9. N/A			
Please select one answer for each row below. 1. Yes 5. No	9. N/A		
H8B. Did he ever get professional treatment for his <u>anxiety attacks</u> ? O			
H9B. Was he ever hospitalized for his <u>anxiety attacks</u> ?			
H10B. Did his <u>anxiety attacks</u> interfere a lot with his life or activities? O			

Page							
H11B. Before	you were	age 17, di	d [FATHER] ever ha	ive periods lastin	g 2 weeks or moi	re where he was <u>s</u>	sad or depressed
mos	st of the tin	ne?					
1. Y	es 5. No	9. N/A					
1	GO TO	H17B					

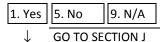
H12B. Was this during all, most, some, or only a little of your childhood, before you were age 17?

1. All 2. Most 3. Some 4. A little 9. N/A



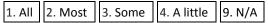
Page

H17B. Before you were age 17, did [FATHER] have a problem with alcohol or drugs?



Page

H18B. Was this during all, most, some, or only a little of your childhood, before you were age 17?



Please select one answer for each row below.	1. Yes	5. No	9. N/A
H19B. Did he ever get professional treatment for his <u>alcohol or drug problem</u> ?	0	O	
H20B. Was he ever hospitalized for his alcohol or drug problem?	O	O	
H21B. Did his <u>alcohol or drug problem</u> interfere a lot with his life or activities?	0	O	

Section J. Communication and Relationship with Parents/Guardians, Family Conflict

J1A RULE:						
$oxed{A1A=NONE, N/A} ightarrow GO TO J1B$	RULE	ALL OTHE	RS			
Page J1A. Before you were age 17, how would you recommend to be seen as a second secon			on betweer 9. N/A	n you and [MC	OTHER]?	
Page						
Before you were age 17:	4 4 1-4	2.6	2 4 1:441	4 Not of all	0. 11/4	
Please select one answer for each row below. J2A. How much did [MOTHER] understand your problems and worries?	1. A lot	2. Some	3. A little	4. Not at all	9. N/A	
J3A. How much could you confide in her about things that were bothering you?	O	O	O	O		
J4A. How much tension did you have in your relationship with [MOTHER]?	0	0	0	O		
Page J5A. Before you were age 17, how would you r. 1. Excellent 2. Very good 3. Good			with [MOT 9. N/A	HER]?		
Page						
Before you were age 17:						
Please select one answer for each row below.			2. Somewha			9. N/A
J6A. How emotionally close were you with [MO	-	_	O	0	O	
J7A. How strict was [MOTHER] with her rules for	or you?	3	•	3	0	
Page						
Before you were age 17:						
Please select one answer for each row below.		1. A lo		_	4. None at all	9. N/A
J8A. How much love and affection did [MOTHE	R] give you		0	0	0	
J9A. How much effort did [MOTHER] put into w you and making sure you had a good upbri	_	ver O	0	•	0	

Page						
Before you were age 17, how often did [MOTHER	R]:					
Please select one answer for each row below	1. 0	Often 2	. Sometimes	3. Not very oft	ten 4. Never	9. N/
J10A. Push, grab, or shove you?	O	C)	O	O	
J11A. Throw something at you?	O	C)	O	O	
J12A. Slap or hit you?	O	C)	O	0	
J13A. Physically harm you in any other way?	O	C		O	•	
J1B RULE						
A1B=NONE, N/A → GO TO J14 RU	ULE [ALL OTHE	ERS			
Page J1B. Before you were age 17, how would you rat	e the co	ımmunica	ation hetween	you and [FATH	IER12	
		5. Poor	9. N/A	you and [FAIII	ickj:	
Page						
Before you were age 17:						
Please select one answer for each row below.	1. A lot	2. Some	3. A little	4. Not at all	9. N/A	
J2B. How much did [FATHER] understand your problems and worries?	•	0	0	0		
J3B. How much could you confide in him about things that were bothering you?	•	0	O	0		
J4B. How much tension did you have in your relationship with [FATHER]?	O	O	0	0		
		elationshi 5. Poor	ip with [FATHI 9. N/A	ER]?		
Page	Г					
Before you were age 17:						
Please select one answer for each row below.	_	1. Very	2. Somewhat	3. Not very	4. Not at all	9. N/A
J6B. How emotionally close were you with [FATH	IER]?	C	O	O	0	
J7B. How strict was [FATHER] with his rules for yo	ou?	C	O	O	O	
Page J8B. Before you were age 17, how much love and 1. A lot 2. Some 3. A little 4. None		on did [F<i>A</i> 9. N/A	ATHER] give yo	ou?		

NOTE: There is intentionally no J9B

Page					
Before you were age 17, how often did [FATHER]:					
Please select one answer for each row below.	1. Often	2. Sometimes	3. Not very often	4. Never	9. N/A
10B. Push, grab, or shove you?	O	O	O	O	3.14/71
11B. Throw something at you?	0	O	•	0	
12B. Slap or hit you?	0	0	O	0	
13B. Physically harm you in any other way?	0	O	Q	0	
14 RULE:					
AAA LAAD DIQ ADDT STED OT	ues lau	OTHERS			
A1A and A1B = BIO, ADPT, STEP, OT	HER ALL	OTHERS → G	60 TO J18		
<u> </u>					
Daga					
Page 114. Before you were age 17, how often did [MOTH	IERl and [F	ATHER] push. g	rab. or shove EACH	OTHER?	
1. Often 2. Sometimes 3. Not very ofter			ents/guardians were		ether 9. N/
1. Steil 2. Sometimes 3. Not very site	Trev	7. Wy park	GO TO J18	TIEVEL LOBE	
↓ Page			GO 10 118		V
Before you were age 17, how often did					
[MOTHER] and [FATHER]:					
Please select one answer for each row bel	ow. 1. Of	ten 2. Somet	mes 3. Not very or	ften 4. Ne	ever 9. N/A
J15. Throw something at EACH OTHER?	0	0	0	0	
J16. Slap or hit EACH OTHER?	•	O	•	O	
J17. Physically harm EACH OTHER in any	0	0	0	O	
other way?					
Page	the little and the con-	lalala			
18. Before you were age 17, how often did your s					
1. Often 2. Sometimes 3. Not very often	4. Nev				
\downarrow		GO TO SI	ECTION K ↓		
Page			1		
Before you were age 17, how often did yo	ur siblings:				
Please select one answer for each row bel	low	1.00	S		4.51
	ow.			t very ofter	
J19. Throw something at you?		0			0
J20. Slap or hit you?		0			O
J21. Physically harm you in any other way	?	O	•		0

Section K. Young Adult Mentoring

TOC

K1 RULE:



Page

K1. When you were between age 17 and 30, was there a family member other than [A1A=BIO, ADPT, STEP, OTHER: MOTHER] [A1A and A1B = BIO, ADPT, STEP, OTHER: and] [A1B=BIO, ADPT, STEP, OTHER: FATHER] who provided you with positive support or mentoring that helped you succeed in your work life?

```
1. Yes 5. No 7. I have never worked 9. N/A
```

K3. When you were between age 17 and 30, was there a family member other than [A1A=BIO, ADPT, STEP, OTHER: MOTHER] [A1A and A1B = BIO, ADPT, STEP, OTHER: and] [A1B=BIO, ADPT, STEP, OTHER: FATHER] who provided you with positive support or mentoring that helped you succeed in your interpersonal relationships, such as marriage or a marriage-like relationship?

```
1. Yes 5. No 7. I've never been married/had a marriage-like relationship 9. N/A
```

K2 RULE:

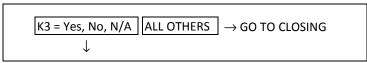
```
K1 = Yes, No, N/A ALL OTHERS → GO TO K4 RULE
```

Page

K2. When you were between age 17 and 30, was there an adult outside of your family who provided you with positive support or mentoring that helped you succeed in your work life?

```
1. Yes | 5. No | 9. N/A
```

K4 RULE:



Page

K4. When you were between age 17 and 30, was there an adult outside of your family who provided you with positive support or mentoring that helped you succeed in your <u>interpersonal relationships</u>, such as marriage or a <u>marriage-like relationship</u>?

```
1. Yes 5. No 9. N/A
```

Closing

<u>TOC</u>

Page

END. Thank you for your participation.

Once you submit, you can expect your \$20 check to arrive in the mail in about 2 weeks. For questions about the survey please email uofmstudy2014@umich.edu or call 1-866-796-5166.

Page

END2. Thank you for answering our questions.