Codebook

Number of Variables

74

RT13V60 "RELEASE NUMBER"

NUM(1.0)

Release Number

For Release 2 we have generated a new distance measure RT13V112 which is a calculation in whole miles between the Main Family place code coordinates and the Parent/Child place code coordinates. Please note this new variable may be obtained under restricted contract only.

For Release 3 we have generated a new categorical distance measure RT13V133 on the Parent/Child File using RT13V112 variable Miles. We have also updated all Person Numbers so that the Parent/Child File correctly merges with the latest 1968-2015 Cross Wave Individual File.

For Release 4 we have corrected a handful of Parent/Child Person Numbers on the Parent/Child file that were not correctly updated to latest version on the 2015 Parent Identification File.

For Release 5 we have updated all Person Numbers so that the Parent/Child File correctly merges with the latest 1968-2017 Cross Wave Individual File.

For Release 6 we have a handful Parent/Child records that had a mismatch between the number of parent records on the Parent/Child File and the summary variable RT13V10 on the family file. We also make a handful of Person Number changes based on changes to Parent Identification File.

For Release 7 we have updated all Person Numbers so that the Parent/Child File correctly merges with the latest 1968-2019 Cross Wave Individual File.

For Release 8 we have updated all Person Numbers so that the Parent/Child File correctly merges with the latest 1968-2021 Cross Wave Individual File.

For Release 9 we have updated all Person Numbers so that the Parent/Child File correctly merges with the latest 1968-2023 Cross Wave Individual File.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
_	-	1	Release number 1, October 2015
-	-	2	Release number 2, August 2016
-	_	3	Release number 3, May 2017
-	-	4	Release number 4, June 2017
-	-	5	Release number 5, February 2019
-	-	6	Release number 6, May 2019
-	-	7	Release number 7, March 2021
-	-	8	Release number 8, May 2023
23,967	100.00	9	Release number 9, May 2025

RT13V61 "ROSTERS AND TRANSFERS FILE (ID) NUMBER"

NUM(5.0)

Rosters and Transfers Interview Number

This number is the merge key between the Rosters and Transfers Family Level File (RT13FAM) and it's companion file Rosters and Transfers Parent/Child Level File (RT13PARCHD). There may be some records in the family level file that have no corresponding records on the Parent/Child file however, all records in the Parent/Child file will have a record on the RT Family level file. RT13V61=RT13V2 (RT Family file variable). Please note this number is unique on the RT13FAM file but may not be contiguous.

This variable is a component of the primary key for the Parent/Child File.

RT13V61 (Interview Number) + RT13V70 (Type of Record) + RT13V72 (Record Number) provides a unique key to every record on this Parent/Child File.

Count % Value/Range Code Value/Range Text
23,967 100.00 1 - 9,107 Interview Number

RT13V62 "HEAD 2013 SEQUENCE NUMBER"

NUM(2.0)

Head's preloaded position on the 2013 roster

Count % Value/Range Code Value/Range Text
23,967 100.00 1 Head's 2013 Sequence Number

RT13V63 "HEAD 1968 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

NUM(4.0)

Head's 1968 Interview Number (1968 ID Number)

14,380 60.00 1 - 2,930	
14,300 60.00 1 - 2,930	Member of a family from the 1968 SRC cross-section sample
1,857 7.75 3,001 - 3,513	Member of a family from the Immigrant sample added in 1997 and 1999. Values of 3001-3441 indicate families first interviewed in 1997; values of 3442-3511 indicate families not interviewed until 1999.

7,730 32.25 5,001 - 6,872 Member of a family from the 1968 Census sample

RT13V64 "HEAD PERSON NUMBER"

NUM(3.0)

Head's Person Number

Count % Value/Range Code Value/Range Text

23,967 100.00 1 - 264 Person Number of Head

RT13V65 "HEAD AGE"

NUM(3.0)

Head's age as collected in the 2013 main roster

Count		Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
23,965	99.99	16 - 100	Actual age
_	_	998	DK
2	.01	999	NA; refused

RT13V66		2013 SEQUENCE N	UMBER" NUM(2.0) on on the 2013 roster.
	_	_	
Count 14,899			Code Value/Range Text Wife/"Wife's" 2013 Sequence Number
•			-
9,068	37.84	0	Inap.: no wife/"wife" in the 2013 FU
RT13V67 Wife's/"Wi		1968 INTERVIEW : 968 Interview N	NUMBER" NUM(4.0) umber (1968 ID Number)
Count			Code Value/Range Text
10,169		·	Member of a family from the 1968 SRC cross-section sample
1,344	5.61	3,001 - 3,511	Member of a family from the Immigrant sample added in 1997 and 1999. Values of 3001-3441 indicate families first interviewed in 1997; values of 3442-3511 indicate families not interviewed until 1999.
3,386	14.13	5,001 - 6,872	Member of a family from the 1968 Census sample
9,068	37.84	0	<pre>Inap:. no wife/"wife" in the 2013 FU (RT13V66=0)</pre>
RT13V68 Wife's/"Wi		PERSON NUMBER" erson Number	NUM(3.0)
Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
14,899	62.16		Person Number of Wife/"Wife"
9,068	37.84	0	<pre>Inap:. no wife/"wife" in the 2013 FU (RT13V66=0)</pre>
RT13V69 Wife's/"Wi	"WIFE . fe's" a		NUM(3.0) in the 2013 main roster
Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
14,897	62.16	16 - 100	Actual age
-	-	998	DK
2	.01	999	NA; refused
9,068	37.84	0	<pre>Inap:. no wife/"wife" in the 2013 FU (RT13V66=0)</pre>
RT13V70	"TYPE	OF RECORD"	NUM(1.0)

RT13V70 "TYPE OF RECORD"

NUM(1.0)

Type of Record

This variable is a component of the primary key for the Parent/Child File.

RT13V61 (Interview Number) + RT13V70 (Type of Record) + RT13V72 (Record Number) provides a unique key to every record on this Parent/Child File.

Count	<u> </u>	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
11,275	47.04	1	Child record
12,692	52.96	2	Parent Unit record

RT13V71 "TYPE OF PARENTAL UNIT RECORD"

NUM(2.0)

Type of parental unit record

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,139	8.92	1	Head's parents
1,306	5.45	2	Head's father
1,217	5.08	3	Head's father and partner
2,638	11.01	7	Head's mother
1,068	4.46	8	Head's mother and partner
1,309	5.46	14	Wife's/"Wife's" parents
573	2.39	15	Wife's/"Wife's" father
592	2.47	16	Wife's/"Wife's" father and partner
1,288	5.37	20	Wife's/"Wife's" mother
562	2.34	21	Wife's/"Wife's" mother and partner
11,275	47.04	0	<pre>Inap.: this is a child record (RT13V70=1)</pre>

RT13V72 "RECORD NUMBER"

NUM(2.0)

Record number for Child/Parent record

This variable is a component of the primary key for the Parent/Child File.

RT13V61 (Interview Number) + RT13V70 (Type of Record) + RT13V72 (Record Number) provides a unique key to every record on this Parent/Child File.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
23,967	100.00	1 - 15	Record number

RT13V73 "WHICH PARENT # 1"

NUM(1.0)

WHICHPARENT. Which parent was selected?

Count 6,602	27.55 -		Code Value/Range Text Biological father or mother from PSID records
91	.38	2	Adoptive father or mother from PSID records
170	.71	3	Father or mother from Family Unit
5,829	24.32	4	New father or mother information
11,275	47.04	0	<pre>Inap: this is a child record (RT13V70=1)</pre>

RT13V74 "CHILD OR PARENT 1968 IW NUMBER # 1"

NUM(4.0)

Child or Parent's 1968 Interview Number (1968 ID Number)

Count		Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text	
14,380	60.00	1 - 2,930	Member of a family from the 1968 SRC cross-section sar	nple

1,856	7.74	3,001 - 3,511	Member of a family from the Immigrant sample added in 1997 and 1999. Values of 3001-3441 indicate families first interviewed in 1997; values of 3442-3511 indicate families not interviewed until 1999.
7,730	32.25	5,001 - 6,872	Member of a family from the 1968 Census sample
1	.00	9,999	NA Child: Valid child record but unable to identify which child this record referred to

RT13V75 "CHILD OR PARENT PERSON NUMBER # 1"

NUM(3.0)

Child or Parent's Person Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
16,941	70.68	1 - 283	Person Number of Child or Parent who has been in the PSID study
7,025	29.31	800 - 995	Person Number of Child or Parent who has never been in the PSID study
1	.00	999	NA Child: Valid child record but unable to identify which child this record referred to

RT13V76 "WTR CHILD OR PARENT IN FU"

NUM(1.0)

Is the child or parent living in the 2013 family unit (or housing unit)?

Count	<u> </u>	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,779	7.42	1	This person is marked as living in the FU (and not marked as institutional) $$
393	1.64	2	This person is not marked as living in the FU, but was marked as institutional
650	2.71	3	This person shares the Housing Unit with this FU and has their own separate PSID interview number
90	.38	4	This person shares the Housing Unit with this FU but does not have their own separate PSID interview
21,055	87.85	5	This person is not marked as living in the (Family Unit) FU nor the HU (Housing Unit)

RT13V77 "RELATIONSHIP TO HD # 1"

NUM(2.0)

Relationship to Head

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,649	19.40	1	Son
4,713	19.66	2	Daughter
747	3.12	3	Step-son
755	3.15	4	Step-daughter
79	.33	5	Partner's Son
63	.26	6	Partner's Daughter
119	.50	7	Adopted Son
135	.56	8	Adopted Daughter

2,308	9.63	21	Preloaded Biological Father
36	.15	22	Preloaded Adoptive Father
65	.27	23	Father living in Family Unit
2,253	9.40	24	New Father added
2,240	9.35	28	Preloaded Biological Mother
21	.09	29	Preloaded Adoptive Mother
88	.37	30	Mother living in Family Unit
1,357	5.66	31	New Mother added
7	.03	97	Other
1	.00	98	DK
3	.01	99	NA; refused
4,328	18.06	0	<pre>Inap.: this is a parent unit record (RT13V70=2) and the parent is wife's/"wife's" parent(s) therefore relationship to Head is zero</pre>

RT13V78 "RELATIONSHIP TO WF # 1"

NUM(2.0)

Relationship to Wife/"Wife"

	-		
Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,456	10.25	1	Son
2,346	9.79	2	Daughter
739	3.08	3	Step-son
770	3.21	4	Step-daughter
71	.30	5	Partner's Son
71	.30	6	Partner's Daughter
36	.15	7	Adopted Son
38	.16	8	Adopted Daughter
1,108	4.62	21	Preloaded Biological Father
22	.09	22	Preloaded Adoptive Father
4	.02	23	Father living in Family Unit
1,340	5.59	24	New Father added
946	3.95	28	Preloaded Biological Mother
12	.05	29	Preloaded Adoptive Mother
13	.05	30	Mother living in Family Unit
879	3.67	31	New Mother added
1	.00	97	Other
_	-	98	DK
6	.03	99	NA; refused

13,109 54.70 0 Inap: no wife/"wife" in FU (RT13V66=0); this is a parent unit record (RT13V70=2) and the parent is Head's parent(s) therefore relationship to wife/"wife" is zero

RT13V79 "CHILD AGE CHECKPOINT" NUM(1.0)

CRAGECKPT. Is child's birthdate known?

Count	~ %	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
337	1.41	1	Child age is NOT known
10,938	45.64	5	Child age is known
12,692	52.96	0	<pre>Inap.: this is a parent record (RT13V70=2)</pre>

RT13V80 "CHILD'S BIRTH MONTH"

NUM(2.0)

CRBMO. In what month was child born?

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID; for more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0	.00	1	January
0	.00	2	February
0	.00	3	March
0	.00	4	April
0	.00	5	May
0	.00	6	June
0	.00	7	July
0	.00	8	August
0	.00	9	September
0	.00	10	October
0	.00	11	November
0	.00	12	December
0	.00	98	DK
0	.00	99	NA; refused
0	.00	0	<pre>Inap.: this is a parent record (RT13V70=2)</pre>

RT13V81 "CHILD'S BIRTH YEAR"

NUM(4.0)

CRBYR. In what year was child born?

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID; for more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu.

 Count	왕	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0	.00	1,930 - 1,995	Actual Birth Year
0	.00	9,998	DK
0	.00	9,999	NA; refused
0	.00	0	<pre>Inap.: this is a parent record (RT13V70=2)</pre>

RT13V82 "CR1 CHECKPOINT"

NUM(1.0)

CR1CKPT. Whether Child is 18+ years old (CRBYR=1995 or CRAGE>=18 or CRAGE18=Yes)

Count	<u> </u>	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
11,275	47.04	1	Yes
12,692	52.96	0	<pre>Inap.: this is a parent record (RT13V70=2)</pre>

RT13V83 "AGE # 1"

NUM(3.0)

PR1/CRAGE. What is Parent/Child age?

For child records where we have non-missing values for birth month and year, age was not asked. However, we created an estimated age using the date of interview and the child's birth month and year collected. We assigned day of birth as the 15th in order to calculate RT13V83 for child records where AgeCkpt (RT13V79=5).

Count	<u> </u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	Code Value/Range Text
23,263	97.06	17 - 103	Actual Age
637	2.66	998	DK
67	.28	999	NA, refused

RT13V84 "EMPLOYMENT STATUS MEN1 #1"

NUM(2.0)

PR3/CR4. Is he/she working now, looking for work, retired, keeping house, a student, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
12,635	52.72	1	Working now
40	.17	2	Only temporarily laid off, sick or maternity leave
1,568	6.54	3	Looking for work, unemployed
4,980	20.78	4	Retired
988	4.12	5	Disabled, permanently or temporally
1,630	6.80	6	Keeping house
1,023	4.27	7	Student

165	.69	8 Other
805	3.36	98 DK
133	. 55	99 NA; refused

RT13V85 "EMPLOYMENT STATUS MEN2 #1"

NUM(2.0)

PR3/CR4. Is he/she working now, looking for work, retired, keeping house, a student, or what?

_	Count	응	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text	
	294	1.23	1	Working now	
	11	.05	2	Only temporarily laid off, sick or maternity leave	
	98	.41	3	Looking for work, unemployed	
	179	.75	4	Retired	
	79	.33	5	Disabled, permanently or temporarily	
	773	3.23	6	Keeping house	
	725	3.02	7	Student	
	5	.02	8	Other	
	1	.00	98	DK	
	_	-	99	NA; refused	
	21,802	90.97	0	Inap.: only one employment status mention	

RT13V86 "EMPLOYMENT STATUS MEN3 #1"

NUM(2.0)

PR3/CR4. Is he/she working now, looking for work, retired, keeping house, a student, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3	.01	1	Working now
-	-	2	Only temporarily laid off, sick or maternity leave
-	-	3	Looking for work, unemployed
1	.00	4	Retired
-	-	5	Disabled, permanently or temporarily
24	.10	6	Keeping house
27	.11	7	Student
-	-	8	Other
-	-	98	DK
-	-	99	NA, refused
23,912	99.77	0	Inap.: fewer than three employment status mentions

RT13V87 "EMPLOYMENT STATUS MEN4 #1"

NUM(2.0)

PR3/CR4. Is he/she working now, looking for work, retired, keeping house, a student, or what?

Count	<u> </u>	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
-	-	1	Working now
-	-	2	Only temporarily laid off, sick or maternity leave
-	-	3	Looking for work, unemployed
-	-	4	Retired
-	-	5	Disabled, permanently or temporarily
-	-	6	Keeping house
-	-	7	Student
-	-	8	Other
-	-	98	DK
-	-	99	NA; refused
23,967	100.00	0	Inap.: fewer than four employment status mentions

RT13V88 "PR7/PR11 MARITAL STATUS #1"

NUM(1.0)

PR7/PR11. Are your parents married?

<u>Count</u> 6,135	<u> </u>		Code Value/Range Text Married
688	2.87	_	Living with partner
64	.27	3	Has partner but DK if married or living together
5,393	22.50	5	Not married
360	1.50	8	DK
52	.22	9	NA; refused
11,275	47.04	0	<pre>Inap.: this is a child record (RT13V70=1)</pre>

RT13V89 "PR2/CR11 HEALTH STATUS #1"

NUM(1.0)

PR2/CR11. Compared to others his/her age, is his/her health excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

Cou	nt	∛ <u>Value/Range</u>	Code Value/Range Text
4,7			Excellent
6,2	04 25.89	9 2	Very Good
7,2	35 30.1	3	Good
3,5	23 14.7	9	Fair
1,5	54 6.4	5	Poor
5	80 2.4	2 8	DK
	97 .4	9	NA; refused

RT13V90 "CR3 COMPLETED EDUCATION" NUM(2.0)

CR3. What is the highest grade or year of school that you/he/she has completed?

Count	ુ	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,251	5.22	1 - 11	Actual grade completed
4,691	19.57	12	Twelth grade, "High School", GED
169	.71	13	Less than one year college
634	2.65	14	One year college
1,064	4.44	15	Two years college
428	1.79	16	Three years college
834	3.48	17	Four years college
147	.61	18	Five years or more college
1,069	4.46	19	College graduate
652	2.72	20	Post-graduate work
285	1.19	98	DK
51	.21	99	NA; refused
12,692	52.96	0	<pre>Inap.: none; this is a parent record (RT13V70=2)</pre>

RT13V91 "CR5 MARITAL STATUS"

NUM(1.0)

CR5. Is he/she married, widowed, divorced, separated or has he/she never been married?

Count 4,103	<u>*</u> 17.12		Code Value/Range Text Married
5,652	23.58	2	Never Married
103	.43	3	Widowed
928	3.87	4	Divorced
282	1.18	5	Separated
147	.61	8	DK
60	.25	9	NA; refused
12,692	52.96	0	<pre>Inap.: this is a parent record (RT13V70=2)</pre>

RT13V92 "CR6 WTR HAS PARTNER"

NUM(1.0)

CR6. Is he/she living with a romantic partner?

<u>Count</u>	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,401	5.85	1	Yes
5,340	22.28	5	No
215	.90	8	DK
8	.03	9	NA; refused

17,003 70.94 0 Inap.: this is a parent record (RT13V70=2); married (RT13V91=1); marital status was DK or RF (RT13V91=8 or 9)

RT13V93 "CR7 NUMBER OF LIVING KIDS"

NUM(2.0)

CR7. How many living children does he/she have?

 Count		Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,440	26.87	1 - 18	Actual number of living children
4,624	19.29	95	None
154	.64	98	DK
57	.24	99	NA, refused
12,692	52.96	0	<pre>Inap.: this is a parent record (RT13V70=2)</pre>

RT13V94 "PR7 CHECKPOINT"

NUM(1.0)

PR7CKPT. Which biologic/adoptive parents are living (of those not marked as Refused or Don't Know)?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
9,210	38.43	1	Both parents
807	3.37	2	Father only
2,675	11.16	3	Mother only
11,275	47.04	0	<pre>Inap: this is a child record (RT13V70=1)</pre>

RT13V95 "WHETHER PARENTS ARE A COUPLE (PR7=1,2,3)"

NUM(1.0)

Whether biologic/adoptive parents are a couple.

If PR7 was coded as 1,2 or 3, this variable is coded as 1, if PR7 was coded as 5,8 or 9 then this variable was coded as 5. If PR7 (where RT13V94 equals 2 or 3) was skipped for this parent unit record, then this variable was coded as 9.

Count	<u></u>	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,448	14.39	1	Yes
5,762	24.04	5	No
3,482	14.53	9	NA
11,275	47.04	0	<pre>Inap.: this is a child record (RT13V70=1)</pre>

RT13V96 "WHICH PARENT # 2"

NUM(1.0)

WHICHPARENT. Which parent selected? -- 2ND PARENT

Count	응	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,867	7.79	1	Biological mother from PSID records
26	.11	2	Adoptive mother from PSID records
49	.20	3	Mother from Family Unit
1,506	6.28	4	New Mother added
20,519	85.61	0	<pre>Inap.: this is a child record (RT13V70=1); parents are not a couple (RT13V95 ne 1)</pre>

RT13V97 "2ND PARENT 1968 IW NUMBER # 2"

NUM(4.0)

Parent's 1968 Interview Number (1968 ID Number) -- 2ND PARENT

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,529	10.55	1 - 2,930	Member of a family from the 1968 SRC cross-section sample
366	1.53	3,001 - 3,511	Member of a family from the Immigrant sample added in 1997 and 1999. Values of 3001-3441
553	2.31	5,001 - 6,872	Member of a family from the 1968 Census sample
20,519	85.61	0	<pre>Inap.: this is a child record (RT13V70=1); parents are not a couple (RT13V95 ne 1)</pre>

RT13V98 "2ND PARENT PERSON NUMBER # 2"

NUM(3.0)

Parent's Person Number--2ND PARENT

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,060	8.60	1 - 272	Person Number of Parent who has been in the PSID study
1,388	5.79	800 - 995	Person Number of Parent who has never been in the PSID study
20,519	85.61	0	<pre>Inap.: this is a child record (RT13V70=1); parents are not a couple (RT13V95 ne 1)</pre>

RT13V99 "2ND PAR RELATIONSHIP TO HD # 2"

NUM(2.0)

Parent's relationship to Head--2ND PARENT

Count	<u></u>	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,217	5.08	28	Preloaded Biological Mother
15	.06	29	Preloaded Adoptive Mother
45	.19	30	Mother living in Family Unit
862	3.60	31	New Mother added
21,828	91.08	0	<pre>Inap.: this is a child record (RT13V70=1); this is a parent unit record (RT13V70=2) and the parent is wife's/"wife's" parent(s) therefore relationship to Head is zero; this is a parent unit record of Head, however this parent unit is not a couple (RT13V95 ne 1)</pre>

RT13V100 "2ND PAR RELATIONSHIP TO WF # 2"

NUM(2.0)

Parent's relationship to Wife/"Wife"--2ND PARENT

_	Count	<u></u>	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
	650	2.71	28	Preloaded Biological Mother
	11	.05	29	Preloaded Adoptive Mother
	4	.02	30	Mother living in Family Unit
	644	2.69	31	New Mother added

22,658 94.54 0 Inap.: this is a child record (RT13V70=1); this is a parent unit record (RT13V70=2) and the parent is Head's parent(s) therefore relationship to wife/"wife" is zero; this is a parent unit record of wife/"wife", however this parent unit is not a couple (RT13V95 ne 1)

RT13V101 "2ND PARENT AGE # 2"

NUM(3.0)

Parent's age--2ND PARENT

Count	<u> </u>	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,339	13.93	17 - 103	Actual Age
91	.38	998	DK
18	.08	999	NA; refused
20,519	85.61	0	<pre>Inap.: this is a child record (RT13V70=1); this parent unit is not a couple (RT13V95 ne 1)</pre>

RT13V102 "2ND PAR EMPLOYMENT STATUS MEN1 #2"

NUM(2.0)

PR3. Is she working now, looking for work, retired, keeping house, a student, or what?-- 2ND PARENT--MENTION 1

Count	%		Code Value/Range Text
1,460	6.09	1	Working now
1	.00	2	Only temporarily laid off, sick or maternity leave
62	.26	3	Looking for work, unemployed
1,111	4.64	4	Retired
63	.26	5	Disabled, permanently or temporally
724	3.02	6	Keeping house
7	.03	7	Student
-	-	8	Other
11	.05	98	DK
9	.04	99	NA; refused
20,519	85.61	0	<pre>Inap.: this is a child record (RT13V70=1); this parent unit is not a couple (RT13V95 ne 1)</pre>

RT13V103 "2ND PAR EMPLOYMENT STATUS MEN2 #2"

NUM(2.0)

PR3. Is she working now, looking for work, retired, keeping house, a student, or what?--2ND PARENT--MENTION 2

Count 33	 .14	Value/Range 1	Code Value/Range Text Working now
-	_	2	Only temporarily laid off, sick or maternity leave
10	.04	3	Looking for work, unemployed
32	.13	4	Retired
3	.01	5	Disabled, permanently or temporally

263	1.10	6	Keeping house
16	.07	7	Student
1	.00	8	Other
23,609	98.51	0	<pre>Inap.: this is a child record (RT13V70=1); this parent unit is not a couple (RT13V95 ne 1); only one employment status mention</pre>

RT13V104 "2ND PAR EMPLOYMENT STATUS MEN3 #2"

PR3. Is she working now, looking for work, retired, keeping house, a student, or what?-- 2ND PARENT--MENTION 3

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
	-	1	Working now
-	-	2	Only temporarily laid off, sick or maternity leave
-	-	3	Looking for work, unemployed
-	-	4	Retired
-	-	5	Disabled, permanently or temporally
3	.01	6	Keeping house
1	.00	7	Student
-	-	8	Other
23,963	99.98	0	<pre>Inap.: this is a child record (RT13V70=1); this parent unit is not a couple (RT13V95 ne 1); fewer than three employment status mentions</pre>

RT13V105 "2ND PAR EMPLOYMENT STATUS MEN4 #2"

NUM(2.0)

NUM(2.0)

PR3. Is she working now, looking for work, retired, keeping house, a student, or what?-- 2ND PARENT--MENTION 4

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
-	-	1	Working now
-	-	2	Only temporarily laid off, sick or maternity leave
-	-	3	Looking for work, unemployed
-	-	4	Retired
-	-	5	Disabled, permanently or temporally
-	-	6	Keeping house
-	-	7	Student
-	-	8	Other
23,967	100.00	0	<pre>Inap.: this is a child record (RT13V70=1); this parent unit is not a couple (RT13V95 ne 1); fewer than four employment status mentions</pre>

RT13V106 "2ND PAR PR7 MARITAL STATUS #2"

NUM(1.0)

PR7. Are your parents married?--2ND PARENT

For couples, the response to maritial status for the first parent was copied to the 2nd parent.

Count	<u> </u>	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,415	14.25	1	Married
22	.09	2	Living with partner
11	.05	3	Has partner but DK if married or living together
20,519	85.61	0	<pre>Inap.: this is a child record (RT13V70=1); this parent unit is not a couple (RT13V95 ne 1)</pre>

RT13V107 "PR2 HEALTH STATUS #2"

NUM(1.0)

PR2. Compared to others her age, is her health excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?--2ND PARENT

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
352	1.47	1	Excellent
1,024	4.27	2	Very Good
1,285	5.36	3	Good
597	2.49	4	Fair
179	.75	5	Poor
9	.04	8	DK
2	.01	9	NA; refused
20,519	85.61	0	<pre>Inap.: this is a child record (RT13V70=1); this parent unit is not a couple (RT13V95 ne 1)</pre>

RT13V108 "PR8/PR12/CR8 STATE OF RESIDENCE"

NUM(2.0)

PR8/PR12/CR8. Parent or Child's State of Residence

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID; for more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu.

Count	<u></u>	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0	.00	1 - 56	State code
0	.00	99	NA; DK; refused
0	.00	0	Inap.: U.S. territory or foreign country

RT13V109 "PR8/PR12/CR8 COUNTY OF RESIDENCE"

NUM(3.0)

PR8/PR12/CR8. Parent or Child's County of Residence

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID; for more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu.

Count	<u> </u>	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0	.00	1 - 925	County code
0	.00	999	NA; DK; refused; address received was not complete enough for county to be coded
0	.00	0	Inap.: U.S. territory or foreign country

RT13V110 "PR8/PR12/CR8 PLACE OF RESIDENCE"

NUM(5.0)

PR8/PR12/CR8. Parent or Child's Place of Residence

This variable is coded to the Census FIPS place code.

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID; for more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu.

Count	<u> </u>	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0	.00	1 - 99,996	Place code
0	.00	99,999	NA; DK; refused; address received was not complete enough for place of residence to be coded
0	.00	0	<pre>Inap.: Parent or child's place of residence U.S. territory or foreign country</pre>

RT13V111 "MAIN FAMILY PLACE OF RESIDENCE"

NUM(5.0)

FU's Place of Residence

This variable is coded to the Census FIPS place code.

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID; for more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0	.00	1 - 99,996	Place code
0	.00	0	<pre>Inap.: FU's place of residence is U.S. territory or foreign country; address received as a P.O. Box and could not be coded</pre>

RT13V112 "DISTANCE IN MILES B/T FAM AND CHLD/PAR"

NUM(4.0)

Distance between the Main Family place code coordinates and the Child or Parent's place code coordinates in whole miles.

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID; for more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu.

Count	<u></u>	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0	.00	0	Main Family place code coordinates and Child or Parent's place code coordinates are the same
0	.00	1	Distance between Main Family place code coordinates and Child or Parent's place code coordinates is one mile or less
0	.00	2 - 6,000	Actual distance between Family place code coordinates and Child or Parent's place code coordinates rounded to the nearest whole mile
0	.00	9,999	Distance between Main Family place code coordinates and Child or Parent's place code coordinates could not be ascertained because either Main Family place code or Child/Parent place code not valid (RT13V110=0 or 99999) and/or (RT13V111=0)

RT13V113 "PR9/PR13/CR9 WTR OWNS HOME"

NUM(1.0)

PR9/PR13/CR9. Do they own the home or apartment where they live or pay rent?

Count	<u> </u>	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
11,686	48.76	1	Owns or is buying
7,965	33.23	5	Pays rent
3,162	13.19	7	Neither owns nor rents
1,009	4.21	8	DK
145	.60	9	NA; refused

RT13V114 "PR10/14/CR10 WTR INCOME GE \$50,000"

NUM(1.0)

PR10/PR14/CR10. Was their total income for 2012 more or less than \$50,000?

<u>Count</u>	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,090	25.41	1	More than \$50,000
11,679	48.73	2	Less than \$50,000
408	1.70	3	\$50,000
5,292	22.08	8	DK
498	2.08	9	NA; refused

RT13V115 "PR10A/14A/CR10A WTR INCOME GE \$75,000"

PR10A/PR14A/CR10A. Was your/their total income for 2012 more than \$75,000?

Count	<u> </u>	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,043	12.70	1	Yes
2,417	10.08	5	No
616	2.57	8	DK
14	.06	9	NA; refused
17,877	74.59	0	<pre>Inap.: income less than \$50,000 (RT13V114=2); income exactly \$50,000 (RT13V114=3); NA, DK, refused whether income more than \$50,000 (RT13V114=8 or 9)</pre>

RT13V116 "PR10B/14B/CR10B WTR INCOME LE \$25,000"

NUM(1.0

NUM(1.0)

PR10B/PR14B/CR10B. Was your/their total income for 2012 less than \$25,000?

Count	<u> </u>	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,910	28.83	1	Yes
4,040	16.86	5	No
721	3.01	8	DK
8	.03	9	NA, refused
12,288	51.27	0	<pre>Inap.: income greater than \$50,000 (RT13V114=1); income exactly \$50,000 (RT13V114=3); NA, DK, refused whether income more than \$50,000 (RT13V114=8 or 9)</pre>

RT13V117 "WHETHER PT2/CT2 AMT"

NUM(1.0)

Whether amount indicated at PT2/CT2.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
7,898	32.95	1	Yes amount reported at PT2/CT2
16,069	67.05	5	No amount reported at PT2/CT2

RT13V118 "PT2/CT2 HOURS HELPING CHILD/PARENT"

NUM(4.0)

PT2/CT2. Families sometimes help each other with activities such as errands, rides, chores, babysitting, or hands-on care. In 2012, did [you/HEAD] (or spouse) spend time helping your parent(s)?

About how many hours in 2012 did you (spouse/partner/wife/"wife") spend helping?--AMOUNT

To obtain total hours of help in 2012, multiply the number of hours in RT13V118 by the numbers of weeks; months, etc. in a year coded in RTR13V119. Responses recorded as 'other' in RT13V119 were recoded to be total annual hours in RT13V118 whenever possible based on interviewer notes.

Count	<u></u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	Code Value/Range Text
7,229	30.16	1 - 8,760	Actual Hours spent helping
561	2.34	9,998	DK
108	.45	9,999	NA; refused
16,069	67.05	0	<pre>Inap.: did not help child/parent (RT13V117=5)</pre>

RT13V119 "PT2/CT2 HOURS HELPING CHILD/PARENT PER"

NUM(1.0)

PT2PER/CT2PER. About how many hours in 2012 did you (spouse/partner/wife/"wife") spend helping?--PER UNIT OF TIME

_	Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
	1,934	8.07	3	Week
	_	-	4	Two weeks
	765	3.19	5	Month
	4,530	18.90	6	Year
	-	-	7	Other
	-	-	8	DK
	669	2.79	9	NA, refused
	16,069	67.05	0	<pre>Inap.: did not help child/parent (RT13V117=5)</pre>

RT13V120 "CT3/PT3 WHO HELPED CHILD/PARENT"

NUM(1.0)

 ${\tt CT3/PT3.\ Was\ that\ mostly\ HEAD,\ mostly\ (spouse/partner/wife/"wife"),\ or\ both\ equally?}$

Count	 %	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
896	3.74	1	Mostly Head
1,311	5.47	2	Mostly spouse/partner/wife/"wife"
2,344	9.78	3	Both about equally
12	.05	8	DK
29	.12	9	NA, refused

19,375 80.84 0 Inap.: no wife/"wife" in FU (RT13V66=0); did not help child/parent (RT13V117=5)

RT13V121 "WHETHER PT5/CT5 AMT"

NUM(1.0)

Whether amount indicated at PT5/CT5

Count	<u> </u>	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,077	25.36	1	Yes amount reported at PT5/CT5
17,890	74.64	5	No amount reported at PT5/CT5

RT13V122 "PT5/CT5 HOURS BEING HELPED BY CHLD/PAR"

NUM(4.0)

PT5/CT5. In 2012, did your parent(s)/child(ren) spend time helping you?

About how many hours in 2012 did your parent(s)/child(ren) spend helping you?--AMOUNT

To obtain total hours of help in 2012, multiply the number of hours in RT13V122 by the numbers of weeks; months, etc. in a year coded in RTR13V123. Responses recorded as 'other' in RT13V123 were recoded to be total annual hours in RT13V118 whenever possible based on interviewer notes.

<u>Count</u>	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,640	23.53	1 - 8,760	Actual hours spent helping
377	1.57	9,998	DK
60	.25	9,999	NA; refused
17,890	74.64	0	<pre>Inap.: did not receive help from child/parent (RT13V121=5)</pre>

RT13V123 "PT5/CT5 HOURS HELPING CHLD OR PAR PER"

NUM(1.0)

PT5PER/CT5PER. About how many hours in 2012 did your parent(s)/child(ren) spend helping you?--PER UNIT OF TIME

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,543	6.44	3	Week
-	-	4	Two weeks
594	2.48	5	Month
3,503	14.62	6	Year
-	-	7	Other
_	-	8	DK
437	1.82	9	NA, refused
17,890	74.64	0	<pre>Inap.: did not receive help from child/parent (RT13V121=5)</pre>

RT13V124 "WHETHER PT7/CT7 AMT"

NUM(1.0)

Whether amount indicated at PT7/CT7

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,387	22.48	1	Yes amount reported at PT7/CT7

18,580 77.52

5 No amount reported at PT7/CT7

RT13V125 "PT7/CT7 MONEY GIVEN TO CHLD/PAR"

NUM(9.0)

PT7/CT7. In 2012, did [you/HEAD] (or spouse) give any money, loans or gifts of \$100 or more to your parent(s)?

About how much did you (your spouse/partner/wife/"wife") give?--AMOUNT

To obtain total dollars given in 2012, multiply the number of dollars in RT13V125 by the numbers of weeks; months, etc. in a year coded in RTR13V126. Responses recorded as 'other' in RT13V126 were recoded to be total annual dollars in RT13V125 whenever possible based on interviewer notes.

The questionnaire indicates a hard range for PT7 with a lower bound of \$100 irrespective of the unit of time. If a respondent reported an amount less than \$100 for any unit of time other than a year (e.g. \$50 a month), interviewers were able to record this information in notes fields and PSID staff edited the information to record an amount for the year. It is possible that in some instances the interviewers did the calculation for the annual amount during the interview and recorded the annualized amount. It is likely that interviewers then recorded the unit of time as 'Year.'

Count	<u> </u>	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,065	21.13	100 - 999,999,997	Actual amount given
226	.94	999,999,998	DK
96	.40	999,999,999	NA; refused
18,580	77.52	0	<pre>Inap.: did not give money amount to child/parent (RT13V124=5)</pre>

RT13V126 "PT7/CT7 MONEY GIVEN TO CHLD/PAR PER"

NUM(1.0)

PT7PER/CT7PER. About how much did you (your spouse/partner/wife/"wife") give?--PER UNIT OF TIME

Count	<u> </u>	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
23	.10	3	Week
_	_	4	Two weeks
196	.82	5	Month
4,846	20.22	6	Year
-	_	7	Other
-	_	8	DK
322	1.34	9	NA, refused
18,580	77.52	0	<pre>Inap.: did not give money amount to child/parent (RT13V124=5)</pre>

RT13V127 "WHETHER PT9/CT9 AMT"

NUM(1.0)

Whether amount indicated at PT9/CT9

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,227	13.46	1	Yes amount reported at PT9/CT9
20,740	86.54	5	No amount reported at PT9/CT9

RT13V128 "PT9/CT9 MONEY RECEIVED FROM CHLD/PAR"

NUM(9.0)

PT9/CT9. In 2012, did [your/HEAD's] (or spouse's)] parent(s)/child(ren) give you any money, loans or gifts of \$100 or more?

About how much did you receive from parent(s)/child(ren)?--AMOUNT

To obtain total dollars given in 2012, multiply the number of dollars in RT13V128 by the numbers of weeks; months, etc. in a year coded in RTR13V129. Responses recorded as 'other' in RT13V129 were recoded to be total annual dollars in RT13V128 whenever possible based on interviewer notes.

The questionnaire indicates a hard range for PT9 with a lower bound of \$100 irrespective of the unit of time. If a respondent reported an amount less than \$100 for any unit of time other than a year (e.g. \$50 a month), interviewers were able to record this information in notes fields and PSID staff edited the information to record an amount for the year. It is possible that in some instances the interviewers did the calculation for the annual amount during the interview and recorded the annualized amount. It is likely that interviewers then recorded the unit of time as 'Year.'

Count	<u> </u>	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,076	12.83	100 - 999,999,997	Actual amount received
120	.50	999,999,998	DK
31	.13	999,999,999	NA; refused
20,740	86.54	0	<pre>Inap.: did not receive money amount from child/parent (RT13V127=5)</pre>

RT13V129 "PT9/CT9 MONEY RECEIVED FROM CHLD/PAR PER" NUM(1.0)

PT9PER/CT9PER. About how much did you receive from parent(s)/child(ren)?--PER UNIT OF TIME

Count	<u></u>	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
7	.03	3	Week
-	_	4	Two weeks
86	.36	5	Month
2,983	12.45	6	Year
-	_	7	Other
-	_	8	DK
151	.63	9	NA, refused

20,740 86.54 0 Inap.: did not receive money amount from child/parent (RT13V127=5)

RT13V130 "CT11 AMT GAVE MONEY FOR SCHOOL"

NUM(9.0)

CT11. Since turning 18, have any of [your/HEAD's] (or spouses) children received any of the following from you (or spouse)?

Help paying for school, including tuition, room and board, and books?

About how much was that to CHILD?

Count	<u> </u>	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text	
1,989	8.30	1 - 999,999,997	Actual amount	
389	1.62	999,999,998	DK	
69	.29	999,999,999	NA; refused	
21,520	89.79	0	Inap.: did not give amount for school to child	

RT13V131 "CT13 AMT GAVE MONEY FOR HOME"

NUM(9.0)

CT13. Since turning 18, have any of [your/HEAD's] (or spouses) children received any of the following from you (or spouse)?

Help buying a home, including a downpayment?

About how much was that to CHILD?

Count	<u> </u>	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
265	1.11	1 -	Actual amount
		999,999,997	
11	.05	999,999,998	DK
16	.07	999,999,999	NA; refused
23,675	98.78	0	Inap.: did not give amount for home purchase to child

RT13V132 "CT15 AMT GAVE OTHER FINANCIAL HELP"

NUM(9.0)

CT15. Since turning 18, have any of [your/HEAD's] (or spouses) children received any of the following from you (or spouse)?

Financial help for other expenses?

About how much was that to CHILD?

Count	<u> </u>	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,168	4.87	1 -	Actual amount
		999,999,997	
207	.86	999,999,998	DK
32	.13	999,999,999	NA; refused
22,560	94.13	0	Inap.: did not give other financial help to child

RT13V133 "CATEGORICAL DISTANCE B/T FAM AND CHD/PAR" NUM(1.0)

Categorical Distance between the Main Family place code coordinates and the Child or Parent's place code coordinates derived from RT13V112.

Count	<u> </u>	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,519	10.51	1	Child or parent is co-resident with Main Family (RT13V76 = 1,3 or 4)
11,926	49.76	2	Distance between Main Family place code and Child/Parent's place code is 30 miles or less and child or parent is not co-resident with Main Family (RT13V76 = 2 or 5)
3,524	14.70	3	Distance between Main Family place code and Child/Parent's place code is greater than 30 miles but less than or equal to 200 miles and child or parent is not co-resident with Main Family (RT13V76 = 2 or 5)
1,714	7.15	4	Distance between Main Family place code and Child/Parent's place code is greater than 200 miles but less than or equal to 500 miles and child or parent is not co-resident with Main Family (RT13V76 = 2 or 5)
2,838	11.84	5	Distance between Main Family place code and Child/Parent's place code is greater than 500 miles and child or parent is not co-resident with Main Family (RT13V76 = 2 or 5)
1,446	6.03	9	Distance between Main Family place code and Child/Parent's place code is unknown because miles could not be ascertained (RT13V112=9999)