

**Child Development Supplement:  
2020 Primary Caregiver Child File  
Codebook**

**Number of Variables**

61

Child Development Supplement: 2020 Primary Caregiver Child File

**P20REL "PCG CH RELEASE NUMBER 20"** NUM(1.0)  
Release number for the CDS 2020 PCG Child Data File

| Count | %      | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range Text            |
|-------|--------|-------------|------|-----------------------------|
| 1,997 | 100.00 |             | 1    | Release Number 1 - May 2022 |

**P20YRID "2019 PSID FAMILY IW (ID) NUMBER"** NUM(5.0)  
2019 PSID Main Family Interview Number

| Count | %      | Value/Range | Code      | Value/Range Text |
|-------|--------|-------------|-----------|------------------|
| 1,997 | 100.00 |             | 1 - 9,614 | Interview number |

**P20CYPSEN "2019 INDIVIDUAL SEQUENCE NUMBER"** NUM(2.0)  
2019 PSID Sequence Number

| Count | %      | Value/Range | Code   | Value/Range Text  |
|-------|--------|-------------|--------|---|
| 1,997 | 100.00 |             | 1 - 12 | Sequence number of individuals in the PSID family at the time of the 2019 Main Family Interview |

**P20CVA2 "CHILD HEALTH STATUS 20"** NUM(1.0)  
CVA2. Next, I have some questions about [CHILD NAME].  
Would you say [CHILD NAME]'s health in general is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|------------------|
| 1,041 | 52.13 |             | 1    | Excellent        |
| 619   | 31.00 |             | 2    | Very good        |
| 272   | 13.62 |             | 3    | Good             |
| 48    | 2.40  |             | 4    | Fair             |
| 6     | .30   |             | 5    | Poor             |
| 11    | .55   |             | 9    | NA; refused      |

**P20CVB1CPT "WTR CHILD SELECTED FOR SDQ 20"** NUM(1.0)  
CVB1CKPT. Whether child was selected for SDQ in CDS2019 or CDS2020

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range Text    |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|---------------------|
| 970   | 48.57 |             | 1    | Selected in CDS2019 |
| 650   | 32.55 |             | 3    | Selected in CDS2020 |
| 377   | 18.88 |             | 5    | Not selected        |

**P20CVB1B "SDQ RESTLESS 20"** NUM(1.0)  
For the next set of statements, decide whether they are not true, somewhat true, or certainly true according to [CHILD NAME]'s behavior over the last 6 months.  
CVB1B. [He/She] is restless, overactive, cannot stay still for long.  
(Is that not true, somewhat true, or certainly true according to [CHILD NAME]'s behavior over the last 6 months?)

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|------------------|
| 940   | 47.07 |             | 1    | Not true         |

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|     |       |  |
|-----|-------|--|
| 493 | 24.69 | 2 Somewhat true                                      |
| 178 | 8.91  | 3 Certainly true                                     |
| -   | -     | 8 DK   |
| 9   | .45   | 9 NA; refused  |
| 377 | 18.88 | 0 Inap: Child is age 1-2; Child not selected for SDQ |

**P20CVB1C "SDQ SOMATIC SYMPTOMS 20"**

**NUM(1.0)**

CVB1C. [He/She] often complains of headaches, stomach-aches or sickness.

(Is that not true, somewhat true, or certainly true according to [CHILD NAME]'s behavior over the last 6 months?)

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range  | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|--|------|
| 1,263 | 63.24 |             | 1    | Not true   |      |
| 301   | 15.07 |             | 2    | Somewhat true                                      |      |
| 47    | 2.35  |             | 3    | Certainly true                                     |      |
| -     | -     |             | 8    | DK   |      |
| 9     | .45   |             | 9    | NA; refused  |      |
| 377   | 18.88 |             | 0    | Inap: Child is age 1-2; Child not selected for SDQ |      |

**P20CVB1E "SDQ TEMPERS 20"**

**NUM(1.0)**

CVB1E. [He/She] often loses [his/her] temper.

(Is that not true, somewhat true, or certainly true according to [CHILD NAME]'s behavior over the last 6 months?)

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range  | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|--|------|
| 1,048 | 52.48 |             | 1    | Not true   |      |
| 479   | 23.99 |             | 2    | Somewhat true                                      |      |
| 84    | 4.21  |             | 3    | Certainly true                                     |      |
| -     | -     |             | 8    | DK   |      |
| 9     | .45   |             | 9    | NA; refused  |      |
| 377   | 18.88 |             | 0    | Inap: Child is age 1-2; Child not selected for SDQ |      |

**P20CVB1F "SDQ SOLITARY 20"**

**NUM(1.0)**

CVB1F. [He/She] is rather solitary, prefers to play alone (than with other youth).

(Is that not true, somewhat true, or certainly true according to [CHILD NAME]'s behavior over the last 6 months?)

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range    | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|----------------|------|
| 1,050 | 52.58 |             | 1    | Not true       |      |
| 424   | 21.23 |             | 2    | Somewhat true  |      |
| 134   | 6.71  |             | 3    | Certainly true |      |
| 3     | .15   |             | 8    | DK             |      |
| 9     | .45   |             | 9    | NA; refused    |      |

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377 18.88 0 Inap: Child is age 1-2; Child not selected for SDQ

**P20CVB1G "SDQ OBEDIENT 20"**

**NUM(1.0)**

CVB1G. [He/She] is generally well behaved, usually does what adults request.

(Is that not true, somewhat true, or certainly true according to [CHILD NAME]'s behavior over the last 6 months?)

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range  | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|--|------|
| 47    | 2.35  |             | 1    | Not true   |      |
| 473   | 23.69 |             | 2    | Somewhat true                                      |      |
| 1,088 | 54.48 |             | 3    | Certainly true                                     |      |
| 3     | .15   |             | 8    | DK   |      |
| 9     | .45   |             | 9    | NA; refused  |      |
| 377   | 18.88 | 0           |      | Inap: Child is age 1-2; Child not selected for SDQ |      |

**P20CVB1H "SDQ WORRIES 20"**

**NUM(1.0)**

CVB1H. [He/She] has many worries or often seems worried.

(Is that not true, somewhat true, or certainly true according to [CHILD NAME]'s behavior over the last 6 months?)

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range  | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|--|------|
| 1,144 | 57.29 |             | 1    | Not true   |      |
| 391   | 19.58 |             | 2    | Somewhat true                                      |      |
| 76    | 3.81  |             | 3    | Certainly true                                     |      |
| -     | -     |             | 8    | DK   |      |
| 9     | .45   |             | 9    | NA; refused  |      |
| 377   | 18.88 | 0           |      | Inap: Child is age 1-2; Child not selected for SDQ |      |

**P20CVB1K "SDQ FIDGETY 20"**

**NUM(1.0)**

CVB1K. [He/She] is constantly fidgeting or squirming.

(Is that not true, somewhat true, or certainly true according to [CHILD NAME]'s behavior over the last 6 months?)

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range  | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|--|------|
| 1,125 | 56.33 |             | 1    | Not true   |      |
| 367   | 18.38 |             | 2    | Somewhat true                                      |      |
| 117   | 5.86  |             | 3    | Certainly true                                     |      |
| 1     | .05   |             | 8    | DK   |      |
| 10    | .50   |             | 9    | NA; refused  |      |
| 377   | 18.88 | 0           |      | Inap: Child is age 1-2; Child not selected for SDQ |      |

**P20CVB1L "SDQ HAS GOOD FRIEND 20"****NUM(1.0)**

CVB1L. [He/She] has at least one good friend.

(Is that not true, somewhat true, or certainly true according to [CHILD NAME]'s behavior over the last 6 months?)

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range  | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|--|------|
| 61    | 3.05  |             | 1    | Not true   |      |
| 215   | 10.77 |             | 2    | Somewhat true                                      |      |
| 1,333 | 66.75 |             | 3    | Certainly true                                     |      |
| 2     | .10   |             | 8    | DK   |      |
| 9     | .45   |             | 9    | NA; refused  |      |
| 377   | 18.88 |             | 0    | Inap: Child is age 1-2; Child not selected for SDQ |      |

**P20CVB1M "SDQ FIGHTS OR BULLIES 20"****NUM(1.0)**

CVB1M. [He/She] often fights with other children or bullies them.

(Is that not true, somewhat true, or certainly true according to [CHILD NAME]'s behavior over the last 6 months?)

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range  | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|--|------|
| 1,467 | 73.46 |             | 1    | Not true   |      |
| 130   | 6.51  |             | 2    | Somewhat true                                      |      |
| 14    | .70   |             | 3    | Certainly true                                     |      |
| -     | -     |             | 8    | DK   |      |
| 9     | .45   |             | 9    | NA; refused  |      |
| 377   | 18.88 |             | 0    | Inap: Child is age 1-2; Child not selected for SDQ |      |

**P20CVB1N "SDQ UNHAPPY 20"****NUM(1.0)**

CVB1N. [He/She] is often unhappy, depressed or tearful.

(Is that not true, somewhat true, or certainly true according to [CHILD NAME]'s behavior over the last 6 months?)

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range  | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|--|------|
| 1,378 | 69.00 |             | 1    | Not true   |      |
| 202   | 10.12 |             | 2    | Somewhat true                                      |      |
| 29    | 1.45  |             | 3    | Certainly true                                     |      |
| 1     | .05   |             | 8    | DK   |      |
| 10    | .50   |             | 9    | NA; refused  |      |
| 377   | 18.88 |             | 0    | Inap: Child is age 1-2; Child not selected for SDQ |      |

**P20CVB1O "SDQ GENERALLY LIKED 20"** NUM(1.0)  
 CVB1O. [He/She] is generally like by other (children, youth).  
 (Is that not true, somewhat true, or certainly true according to [CHILD NAME]'s behavior over the last 6 months?)

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range  | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|--|------|
| 22    | 1.10  |             | 1    | Not true   |      |
| 223   | 11.17 |             | 2    | Somewhat true                                      |      |
| 1,362 | 68.20 |             | 3    | Certainly true                                     |      |
| 4     | .20   |             | 8    | DK   |      |
| 9     | .45   |             | 9    | NA; refused  |      |
| 377   | 18.88 |             | 0    | Inap: Child is age 1-2; Child not selected for SDQ |      |

**P20CVB1P "SDQ EASILY DISTRACTED 20"** NUM(1.0)  
 CVB1P. [He/She] is easily distracted, concentration wanders.  
 (Is that not true, somewhat true, or certainly true according to [CHILD NAME]'s behavior over the last 6 months?)

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range  | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|--|------|
| 716   | 35.85 |             | 1    | Not true   |      |
| 634   | 31.75 |             | 2    | Somewhat true                                      |      |
| 261   | 13.07 |             | 3    | Certainly true                                     |      |
| -     | -     |             | 8    | DK   |      |
| 9     | .45   |             | 9    | NA; refused  |      |
| 377   | 18.88 |             | 0    | Inap: Child is age 1-2; Child not selected for SDQ |      |

**P20CVB1Q "SDQ NERVOUS IN NEW SITUATIONS 20"** NUM(1.0)  
 CVB1Q. [He/She] is nervous or clingy in new situations, easily loses confidence.  
 (Is that not true, somewhat true, or certainly true according to [CHILD NAME]'s behavior over the last 6 months?)

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range  | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|--|------|
| 995   | 49.82 |             | 1    | Not true   |      |
| 478   | 23.94 |             | 2    | Somewhat true                                      |      |
| 136   | 6.81  |             | 3    | Certainly true                                     |      |
| 2     | .10   |             | 8    | DK   |      |
| 9     | .45   |             | 9    | NA; refused  |      |
| 377   | 18.88 |             | 0    | Inap: Child is age 1-2; Child not selected for SDQ |      |

**P20CVB1S1 "SDQ ARGUMENTATIVE 20"****NUM(1.0)**

CVB1S1. [He/She] is often argumentative with adults.

(Is that not true, somewhat true, or certainly true according to [CHILD NAME]'s behavior over the last 6 months?)

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range  | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|--|------|
| 165   | 8.26  |             | 1    | Not true   |      |
| 74    | 3.71  |             | 2    | Somewhat true  |      |
| 13    | .65   |             | 3    | Certainly true   |      |
| -     | -     |             | 8    | DK   |      |
| 1     | .05   |             | 9    | NA; refused  |      |
| 1,744 | 87.33 |             | 0    | Inap: Child is age 1-2 or age 5-18; Child not selected for SDQ |      |

**P20CVB1S2 "SDQ LIES OR CHEATS 20"****NUM(1.0)**

CVB1S2. [He/She] often lies or cheats.

(Is that not true, somewhat true, or certainly true according to [CHILD NAME]'s behavior over the last 6 months?)

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range  | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|--|------|
| 1,155 | 57.84 |             | 1    | Not true   |      |
| 175   | 8.76  |             | 2    | Somewhat true                                      |      |
| 28    | 1.40  |             | 3    | Certainly true                                     |      |
| -     | -     |             | 8    | DK   |      |
| 9     | .45   |             | 9    | NA; refused  |      |
| 630   | 31.55 |             | 0    | Inap: Child is age 1-4; Child not selected for SDQ |      |

**P20CVB1T "SDQ PICKED ON 20"****NUM(1.0)**

CVB1T. [He/She] is picked on or bullied by other (children, youth).

(Is that not true, somewhat true, or certainly true according to [CHILD NAME]'s behavior over the last 6 months?)

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range  | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|--|------|
| 1,408 | 70.51 |             | 1    | Not true   |      |
| 188   | 9.41  |             | 2    | Somewhat true                                      |      |
| 15    | .75   |             | 3    | Certainly true                                     |      |
| -     | -     |             | 8    | DK   |      |
| 9     | .45   |             | 9    | NA; refused  |      |
| 377   | 18.88 |             | 0    | Inap: Child is age 1-2; Child not selected for SDQ |      |

**P20CVB1V "SDQ THINKS BEFORE ACTING 20"****NUM(1.0)**

CVB1V. [He/She] can (stop and) think things out before acting.

(Is that not true, somewhat true, or certainly true according to [CHILD NAME]'s behavior over the last 6 months?)

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range  | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|--|------|
| 92    | 4.61  |             | 1    | Not true   |      |
| 700   | 35.05 |             | 2    | Somewhat true                                      |      |
| 817   | 40.91 |             | 3    | Certainly true                                     |      |
| 2     | .10   |             | 8    | DK   |      |
| 9     | .45   |             | 9    | NA; refused  |      |
| 377   | 18.88 |             | 0    | Inap: Child is age 1-2; Child not selected for SDQ |      |

**P20CVB1W1 "SDQ SPITEFUL 20"****NUM(1.0)**

CVB1W1. [He/She] can be spiteful to others.

(Is that not true, somewhat true, or certainly true according to [CHILD NAME]'s behavior over the last 6 months?)

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range  | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|--|------|
| 184   | 9.21  |             | 1    | Not true   |      |
| 59    | 2.95  |             | 2    | Somewhat true  |      |
| 9     | .45   |             | 3    | Certainly true   |      |
| 1     | .05   |             | 8    | DK   |      |
| -     | -     |             | 9    | NA; refused  |      |
| 1,744 | 87.33 |             | 0    | Inap: Child is age 1-2 or age 5-18; Child not selected for SDQ |      |

**P20CVB1W2 "SDQ STEALS 20"****NUM(1.0)**

CVB1W2. [He/She] steals from home, school or elsewhere.

(Is that not true, somewhat true, or certainly true according to [CHILD NAME]'s behavior over the last 6 months?)

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range  | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|--|------|
| 1,326 | 66.40 |             | 1    | Not true   |      |
| 24    | 1.20  |             | 2    | Somewhat true                                      |      |
| 6     | .30   |             | 3    | Certainly true                                     |      |
| 1     | .05   |             | 8    | DK   |      |
| 10    | .50   |             | 9    | NA; refused  |      |
| 630   | 31.55 |             | 0    | Inap: Child is age 1-4; Child not selected for SDQ |      |

**P20CVB1X "SDQ BETTER WITH ADULTS 20"**

**NUM(1.0)**

CVB1X. [He/She] gets along better with adults than with other (children, youth).  
(Is that not true, somewhat true, or certainly true according to [CHILD NAME]'s behavior over the last 6 months?)

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range  | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|--|------|
| 987   | 49.42 |             | 1    | Not true   |      |
| 484   | 24.24 |             | 2    | Somewhat true                                      |      |
| 132   | 6.61  |             | 3    | Certainly true                                     |      |
| 6     | .30   |             | 8    | DK   |      |
| 11    | .55   |             | 9    | NA; refused  |      |
| 377   | 18.88 |             | 0    | Inap: Child is age 1-2; Child not selected for SDQ |      |

**P20CVB1Y "SDQ MANY FEARS 20"**

**NUM(1.0)**

CVB1Y. [He/She] has many fears, easily scared.  
(Is that not true, somewhat true, or certainly true according to [CHILD NAME]'s behavior over the last 6 months?)

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range  | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|--|------|
| 1,193 | 59.74 |             | 1    | Not true   |      |
| 345   | 17.28 |             | 2    | Somewhat true                                      |      |
| 73    | 3.66  |             | 3    | Certainly true                                     |      |
| -     | -     |             | 8    | DK   |      |
| 9     | .45   |             | 9    | NA; refused  |      |
| 377   | 18.88 |             | 0    | Inap: Child is age 1-2; Child not selected for SDQ |      |

**P20CVB1Z "SDQ GOOD ATTENTION 20"**

**NUM(1.0)**

CVB1Z. [He/She] has a good attention span, sees work through to the end.  
(Is that not true, somewhat true, or certainly true according to [CHILD NAME]'s behavior over the last 6 months?)

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range  | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|--|------|
| 182   | 9.11  |             | 1    | Not true   |      |
| 687   | 34.40 |             | 2    | Somewhat true                                      |      |
| 738   | 36.96 |             | 3    | Certainly true                                     |      |
| 4     | .20   |             | 8    | DK   |      |
| 9     | .45   |             | 9    | NA; refused  |      |
| 377   | 18.88 |             | 0    | Inap: Child is age 1-2; Child not selected for SDQ |      |

**P20CV1 "REMOTE SCHOOL 20"**

**NUM(1.0)**

CV1. Did [CHILD NAME]'s school close or shift to online or remote instruction for at least part of the last school year because of the COVID-19 pandemic?

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range Text  |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|---|
| 207   | 10.37 |             | 1    | Yes, school closed with no shift to online or other remote instruction  |
| 1,292 | 64.70 |             | 2    | Yes, school shifted to online or other remote instruction   |
| 99    | 4.96  |             | 5    | No  |
| 53    | 2.65  |             | 7    | Child was home schooled or attended school online already   |
| 1     | .05   |             | 8    | DK  |
| 14    | .70   |             | 9    | NA; refused   |
| 331   | 16.57 |             | 0    | Inap.: Child is too young for school or graduated or dropped out of high school or is in college (CHGRADE=97, 13, 14, 15) |

**P20CV2 "REMOTE INSTRUCTION 20"**

**NUM(1.0)**

CV2. Did [CHILD NAME]'s teachers provide online or other remote instruction until the scheduled end of the school year?

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range Text   |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|--|
| 1,237 | 61.94 |             | 1    | Yes  |
| 52    | 2.60  |             | 5    | No   |
| 3     | .15   |             | 8    | DK   |
| 705   | 35.30 |             | 0    | Inap.: Child is too young for school or graduated or dropped out of high school or is in college (CHGRADE=97, 13, 14, 15); school did not shift to remote or child was already home schooled (CV1=1,5,7); DK/NA/RF whether school shifted to remote (CV1=8 or 9) |

**P20CV3 "REMOTE SCHOOLWORK ASSIGNED 20"**

**NUM(1.0)**

CV3. The next questions are about the period when [CHILD NAME]'s school closed due to the COVID-19 pandemic until the scheduled end of the school year. Between the time [CHILD NAME]'s school closed and the end of the school year, did [CHILD NAME] continue to have schoolwork assigned to complete at home?

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range Text   |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|--|
| 1,226 | 61.39 |             | 1    | Yes  |
| 66    | 3.30  |             | 5    | No   |
| 705   | 35.30 |             | 0    | Inap.: Child is too young for school or graduated or dropped out of high school or is in college (CHGRADE=97, 13, 14, 15); school did not shift to remote or child was already home schooled (CV1=1,5,7); DK/NA/RF whether school shifted to remote (CV1=8 or 9) |

**P20CV4 "REMOTE ASSIGNMENT COMPLETION 20"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 CV4. Overall, how many school assignments did [CHILD NAME] complete? Would you say none, a few, some, most, or all of the assignments?

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range   | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|---|------|
| 10    | .50   |             | 1    | None  |      |
| 43    | 2.15  |             | 2    | A few   |      |
| 73    | 3.66  |             | 3    | Some  |      |
| 362   | 18.13 |             | 4    | Most  |      |
| 737   | 36.91 |             | 5    | All   |      |
| 1     | .05   |             | 8    | DK  |      |
| 771   | 38.61 |             | 0    | Inap.: Child is too young for school or graduated or dropped out of high school or is in college (CHGRADE=97, 13, 14, 15); school did not shift to remote or child was already home schooled (CV1=1,5,7); DK/NA/RF whether school shifted to remote (CV1=8 or 9); child did not have schoolwork (CV3=5) |      |

**P20CV5 "VIRTUAL CLASSES 20"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 CV5. Did [CHILD NAME] attend class sessions online through a video conferencing service like Zoom or Google Meet?

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range   | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|---|------|
| 1,017 | 50.93 |             | 1    | Yes   |      |
| 205   | 10.27 |             | 5    | No  |      |
| 4     | .20   |             | 8    | DK  |      |
| 771   | 38.61 |             | 0    | Inap.: Child is too young for school or graduated or dropped out of high school or is in college (CHGRADE=97, 13, 14, 15); school did not shift to remote or child was already home schooled (CV1=1,5,7); DK/NA/RF whether school shifted to remote (CV1=8 or 9); child did not have schoolwork (CV3=5) |      |

**P20CV6 "VIRTUAL CLASS ATTENDANCE 20"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 CV6. Overall, how many online class sessions did [CHILD NAME] attend? Would you say none, a few, some, most, or all of the class sessions?

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|-------------|------|
| 4     | .20   |             | 1    | None        |      |
| 47    | 2.35  |             | 2    | A few       |      |
| 46    | 2.30  |             | 3    | Some        |      |
| 280   | 14.02 |             | 4    | Most        |      |
| 640   | 32.05 |             | 5    | All         |      |

980 49.07 0 Inap.: Child is too young for school or graduated or dropped out of high school or is in college (CHGRADE=97, 13, 14, 15); school did not shift to remote or child was already home schooled (CV1=1,5,7); DK/NA/RF whether school shifted to remote (CV1=8 or 9); child did not have schoolwork (CV3=5); child did not attend online class sessions (CV5=5); DK whether child attended online class sessions (CV5=8)

**P20CV7 "REMOTE SCHOOL HOW INVOLVED 20" NUM(1.0)**

CV7. How involved were you or other household member in helping [CHILD NAME] with schoolwork? Would you say extremely involved, very involved, somewhat involved, slightly involved, or not at all involved?

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range   | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|---|------|
| 406   | 20.33 |             | 1    | Extremely involved  |      |
| 307   | 15.37 |             | 2    | Very involved   |      |
| 247   | 12.37 |             | 3    | Somewhat involved   |      |
| 186   | 9.31  |             | 4    | Slightly involved   |      |
| 78    | 3.91  |             | 5    | Not at all involved   |      |
| 1     | .05   |             | 8    | DK  |      |
| 1     | .05   |             | 9    | NA; refused   |      |
| 771   | 38.61 |             | 0    | Inap.: Child is too young for school or graduated or dropped out of high school or is in college (CHGRADE=97, 13, 14, 15); school did not shift to remote or child was already home schooled (CV1=1,5,7); DK/NA/RF whether school shifted to remote (CV1=8 or 9); child did not have schoolwork (CV3=5) |      |

**P20CV8 "REMOTE LEARNING HOURS 20" NUM(2.0)**

CV8. About how many hours each school day did [CHILD NAME] spend on learning activities?

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code          | Value/Range   | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|---------------|---|------|
| 1,208 | 60.49 | 1 - 24      | Hours per day |   |      |
| 11    | .55   |             | 98            | DK  |      |
| 1     | .05   |             | 99            | NA; refused   |      |
| 777   | 38.91 |             | 0             | Inap.: Zero hours per day; Child is too young for school or graduated or dropped out of high school or is in college (CHGRADE=97, 13, 14, 15); school did not shift to remote or child was already home schooled (CV1=1,5,7); DK/NA/RF whether school shifted to remote (CV1=8 or 9); child did not have schoolwork (CV3=5) |      |

**P20CV9 "REMOTE LEARNING ASSESSMENT 20"****NUM(1.0)**

CV9. Compared with [CHILD NAME]'s learning situation before the COVID-19 pandemic, would you say [CHILD NAME]'s learning during the COVID-19 pandemic last school year was much better, a little better, about the same, a little worse, or much worse?

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range  | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|--|------|
| 130   | 6.51  |             | 1    | Much better  |      |
| 126   | 6.31  |             | 2    | A little better  |      |
| 664   | 33.25 |             | 3    | About the same   |      |
| 447   | 22.38 |             | 4    | A little worse   |      |
| 276   | 13.82 |             | 5    | Much worse   |      |
| 5     | .25   |             | 8    | DK   |      |
| 17    | .85   |             | 9    | NA; refused  |      |
| 332   | 16.62 |             | 0    | Inap.: Child is too young for school or graduated or dropped out of high school or is in college (CHGRADE=97, 13, 14, 15); school did not shift to remote or child was already home schooled (CV1=5,7); DK/NA/RF whether school shifted to remote (CV1=8 or 9) |      |

**P20CV10 "SPRING CHILD CARED FOR BY NON-PCG 20"****NUM(1.0)**

CV10. Last spring, during the COVID-19 pandemic, that is, between March 2020 and May 2020, was [CHILD NAME] cared for by someone other than you or anyone else in the household at least part of the time (when [CHILD] was not in school)?

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range   | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|---|------|
| 270   | 13.52 |             | 1    | Yes   |      |
| 755   | 37.81 |             | 5    | No  |      |
| 1     | .05   |             | 8    | DK  |      |
| 12    | .60   |             | 9    | NA; refused   |      |
| 959   | 48.02 |             | 0    | Inap.: Child is in grade 7 or higher (CHGRADE=7-15) |      |

**P20CV11 "CONTACT WITH FRIENDS 20"****NUM(1.0)**

CV11. Compared to the period just before the COVID-19 pandemic, in the spring, during the pandemic (that is, between March 2020 and May 2020), how often did [CHILD NAME] keep in contact with friends?

Would you say much more often, a little more often, about the same, a little less often, or much less often?

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range         | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|---------------------|------|
| 130   | 6.51  |             | 1    | Much more often     |      |
| 93    | 4.66  |             | 2    | A little more often |      |
| 556   | 27.84 |             | 3    | About the same      |      |
| 333   | 16.68 |             | 4    | A little less often |      |
| 372   | 18.63 |             | 5    | Much less often     |      |

|     |       |                        |
|-----|-------|------------------------|
| 1   | .05   | 8 DK                   |
| 16  | .80   | 9 NA; refused          |
| 496 | 24.84 | 0 Inap.: Child age 1-4 |

**P20CV12 "CONTACT WITH FAMILY 20"**

**NUM(1.0)**

CV12. (Compared to the period just before the COVID-19 pandemic, in the spring, during the pandemic (that is, between March 2020 and May 2020)),

How often did [CHILD NAME] keep in contact with family living outside the household?

(Would you say much more often, a little more often, about the same, a little less often, or much less often?)

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range          | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|----------------------|------|
| 138   | 6.91  |             | 1    | Much more often      |      |
| 136   | 6.81  |             | 2    | A little more often  |      |
| 725   | 36.30 |             | 3    | About the same       |      |
| 276   | 13.82 |             | 4    | A little less often  |      |
| 208   | 10.42 |             | 5    | Much less often      |      |
| 2     | .10   |             | 8    | DK                   |      |
| 16    | .80   |             | 9    | NA; refused          |      |
| 496   | 24.84 |             | 0    | Inap.: Child age 1-4 |      |

**P20CV13 "TV USE 20"**

**NUM(1.0)**

CV13. (Compared to the period just before the COVID-19 pandemic, in the spring, during the pandemic (that is, between March 2020 and May 2020)),

How often did [CHILD NAME] watch TV or digital media?

(Would you say much more often, a little more often, about the same, a little less often, or much less often?)

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range         | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|---------------------|------|
| 596   | 29.84 |             | 1    | Much more often     |      |
| 460   | 23.03 |             | 2    | A little more often |      |
| 685   | 34.30 |             | 3    | About the same      |      |
| 76    | 3.81  |             | 4    | A little less often |      |
| 51    | 2.55  |             | 5    | Much less often     |      |
| 2     | .10   |             | 8    | DK                  |      |
| 17    | .85   |             | 9    | NA; refused         |      |
| 110   | 5.51  |             | 0    | Inap.: Child age 1  |      |

**P20CV14 "VIDEO GAME USE 20"**

**NUM(1.0)**

CV14. (Compared to the period just before the COVID-19 pandemic, in the spring, during the pandemic (that is, between March 2020 and May 2020)),

How often did [CHILD NAME] play video games?

(Would you say much more often, a little more often, about the same, a little less often, or much less often?)

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range Text     |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|----------------------|
| 368   | 18.43 |             | 1    | Much more often      |
| 255   | 12.77 |             | 2    | A little more often  |
| 580   | 29.04 |             | 3    | About the same       |
| 109   | 5.46  |             | 4    | A little less often  |
| 143   | 7.16  |             | 5    | Much less often      |
| 26    | 1.30  |             | 8    | DK                   |
| 20    | 1.00  |             | 9    | NA; refused          |
| 496   | 24.84 |             | 0    | Inap.: Child age 1-4 |

**P20CV15 "SOCIAL MEDIA USE 20"**

**NUM(1.0)**

CV15. (Compared to the period just before the COVID-19 pandemic, in the spring, during the pandemic (that is, between March 2020 and May 2020)),

How often did [CHILD NAME] use social media sites (like TikTok, Instagram, or YouTube)?

(Would you say much more often, a little more often, about the same, a little less often, or much less often?)

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range Text     |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|----------------------|
| 273   | 13.67 |             | 1    | Much more often      |
| 155   | 7.76  |             | 2    | A little more often  |
| 434   | 21.73 |             | 3    | About the same       |
| 52    | 2.60  |             | 4    | A little less often  |
| 79    | 3.96  |             | 5    | Much less often      |
| 20    | 1.00  |             | 8    | DK                   |
| 13    | .65   |             | 9    | NA; refused          |
| 971   | 48.62 |             | 0    | Inap.: Child age 1-8 |

**P20CV16 "FAMILY RELATIONSHIPS 20"**

**NUM(1.0)**

CV16. In the spring, during the COVID-19 pandemic (that is, between March 2020 and May 2020), did the quality of the relationships between [CHILD NAME] and members of [his/her] family become a lot worse, become a little worse, stay about the same, become a little better, or become a lot better?

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range Text      |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|-----------------------|
| 9     | .45   |             | 1    | Became a lot worse    |
| 66    | 3.30  |             | 2    | Became a little worse |
| 827   | 41.41 |             | 3    | Stayed about the same |

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|     |       |                          |
|-----|-------|--------------------------|
| 357 | 17.88 | 4 Became a little better |
| 224 | 11.22 | 5 Became a lot better    |
| 2   | .10   | 8 DK                     |
| 16  | .80   | 9 NA; refused            |
| 496 | 24.84 | 0 Inap.: Child age 1-4   |

**P20CV17 "SUMMER CHILD CARED FOR BY NON-PCG 20"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 CV17. The next questions are about last summer, the period between June 2020 and August 2020. Last summer (between June and August 2020), was [CHILD NAME] cared for by someone other than you or anyone else in the household at least part of the time?

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range   | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|---|------|
| 442   | 22.13 |             | 1    | Yes   |      |
| 910   | 45.57 |             | 5    | No  |      |
| 1     | .05   |             | 8    | DK  |      |
| 11    | .55   |             | 9    | NA; refused   |      |
| 633   | 31.70 |             | 0    | Inap.: Child is in grade 7 or higher (CHGRADE=7-15) |      |

**P20CV18 "CHILD SUMMER SCHOOL 20"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 CV18. Last summer between June 2020 and August 2020, did [CHILD NAME] attend an academic summer school program, either in person or online?

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range   | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|---|------|
| 141   | 7.06  |             | 1    | Yes   |      |
| 1,300 | 65.10 |             | 5    | No  |      |
| 1     | .05   |             | 8    | DK  |      |
| 16    | .80   |             | 9    | NA; refused   |      |
| 539   | 26.99 |             | 0    | Inap.: Child too young for school, in preschool, or completed high school/GED (CHGRADE=96, 97, 13-15) |      |

**P20CV19 "CHILD TRIP 20"** **NUM(1.0)**  
 CV19. (Last summer between June 2020 and August 2020), Did [CHILD NAME] go away on an overnight trip?

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range   | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|---|------|
| 415   | 20.78 |             | 1    | Yes   |      |
| 1,026 | 51.38 |             | 5    | No  |      |
| 1     | .05   |             | 8    | DK  |      |
| 16    | .80   |             | 9    | NA; refused   |      |
| 539   | 26.99 |             | 0    | Inap.: Child too young for school, in preschool, or completed high school/GED (CHGRADE=96, 97, 13-15) |      |

**Child Development Supplement: 2020 Primary Caregiver Child File****P20CV20 "CHILD DAY CAMP 20"****NUM(1.0)**

CV20. (Last summer between June 2020 and August 2020),  
Did [CHILD NAME] attend a day camp, either in person or online?

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range   | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|---|------|
| 119   | 5.96  |             | 1    | Yes   |      |
| 1,323 | 66.25 |             | 5    | No  |      |
| -     | -     |             | 8    | DK  |      |
| 16    | .80   |             | 9    | NA; refused   |      |
| 539   | 26.99 |             | 0    | Inap.: Child too young for school, in preschool, or completed high school/GED (CHGRADE=96, 97, 13-15) |      |

**P20CV21 "INVOLVED IN SPORTS 20"****NUM(1.0)**

CV21. (Last summer between June 2020 and August 2020),  
Was [CHILD NAME] active as a member of any athletic or sports teams?

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range   | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|---|------|
| 281   | 14.07 |             | 1    | Yes   |      |
| 1,160 | 58.09 |             | 5    | No  |      |
| 1     | .05   |             | 8    | DK  |      |
| 16    | .80   |             | 9    | NA; refused   |      |
| 539   | 26.99 |             | 0    | Inap.: Child too young for school, in preschool, or completed high school/GED (CHGRADE=96, 97, 13-15) |      |

**P20CV22 "TAKE LESSONS 20"****NUM(1.0)**

CV22. (Last summer between June 2020 and August 2020),  
Did [CHILD NAME] take regular lessons such as music, dance, or drama, either in person or online?

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range   | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|---|------|
| 196   | 9.81  |             | 1    | Yes   |      |
| 1,245 | 62.34 |             | 5    | No  |      |
| -     | -     |             | 8    | DK  |      |
| 17    | .85   |             | 9    | NA; refused   |      |
| 539   | 26.99 |             | 0    | Inap.: Child too young for school, in preschool, or completed high school/GED (CHGRADE=96, 97, 13-15) |      |

**P20CV23 "CHILD JOB 20"****NUM(1.0)**

CV23. (Last summer between June 2020 and August 2020),  
Did [CHILD NAME] have a regularly paying job?

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|-------------|------|
| 119   | 5.96  |             | 1    | Yes         |      |
| 550   | 27.54 |             | 5    | No          |      |
| -     | -     |             | 8    | DK          |      |

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|       |       |                         |
|-------|-------|-------------------------|
| 5     | .25   | 9 NA; refused           |
| 1,323 | 66.25 | 0 Inap.: Child age 1-11 |

**P20CV24 "CHILD GRADE 20" NUM(2.0)**

CV24. What grade is [CHILD NAME] currently enrolled in at school?

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range  | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|--|------|
| 130   | 6.51  |             | 1    | Grade 1  |      |
| 119   | 5.96  |             | 2    | Grade 2  |      |
| 110   | 5.51  |             | 3    | Grade 3  |      |
| 112   | 5.61  |             | 4    | Grade 4  |      |
| 120   | 6.01  |             | 5    | Grade 5  |      |
| 105   | 5.26  |             | 6    | Grade 6  |      |
| 119   | 5.96  |             | 7    | Grade 7  |      |
| 123   | 6.16  |             | 8    | Grade 8  |      |
| 112   | 5.61  |             | 9    | Grade 9  |      |
| 120   | 6.01  |             | 10   | Grade 10   |      |
| 112   | 5.61  |             | 11   | Grade 11   |      |
| 107   | 5.36  |             | 12   | Grade 12   |      |
| 18    | .90   |             | 13   | Graduated high school; GED; not currently enrolled in postsecondary school                           |      |
| 30    | 1.50  |             | 14   | College  |      |
| 1     | .05   |             | 15   | Dropped-out; has not earned GED  |      |
| 111   | 5.56  |             | 95   | Kindergarten   |      |
| 89    | 4.46  |             | 96   | Pre-kindergarten; nursery school   |      |
| 13    | .65   |             | 97   | Not old enough for school  |      |
| -     | -     |             | 98   | DK   |      |
| 15    | .75   |             | 99   | NA; refused  |      |
| 331   | 16.57 |             | 0    | Inap.: CDS2019 child grade is too young for school, or completed high school/GED (CHGRADE=97, 13-15) |      |

**P20CV25 "CHILD ATTEND SCHOOL 20" NUM(1.0)**

CV25. Is [CHILD NAME] currently attending class at school or college in person at least part of the time?

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range  | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|--|------|
| 573   | 28.69 |             | 1    | Yes  |      |
| 809   | 40.51 |             | 5    | No   |      |
| 61    | 3.05  |             | 7    | Child is home schooled or attends an online school (VOL) |      |
| -     | -     |             | 8    | DK   |      |

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|     |       |  |
|-----|-------|--|
| 15  | .75   | 9 NA; refused  |
| 539 | 26.99 | 0 Inap.: CDS2020 child grade is not old enough for school, preschool, or completed high school/GED or dropped out of school (CV24=96, 97, 13, or 15) |

**P20CV26 "FALL SCHOOL ONLINE 20"**

**NUM(1.0)**

CV26. Since the start of the current school year (in August or September 2020), did [CHILD NAME]'s school ever close or shift to online learning due to COVID-19?

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range Text   |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|--|
| 4     | .20   |             | 1    | Yes, closed with no instructional activity   |
| 93    | 4.66  |             | 2    | Yes, closed and shifted to online or remote learning   |
| 183   | 9.16  |             | 3    | Yes, with a mix of online and in-person attendance   |
| 292   | 14.62 |             | 5    | No, school has remained open   |
| 1     | .05   |             | 8    | DK   |
| -     | -     |             | 9    | NA; refused  |
| 1,424 | 71.31 |             | 0    | Inap.: CDS2020 child grade is not old enough for school, preschool, or completed high school/GED or dropped out of school (CV24=96, 97, 13, or 15); child is not attending class in person (CV25=5 or 7); DK/NA/RF whether child attends class in person (CV25=8 or 9) |

**P20CVSDQ "CHILD SDQ-TOTAL DIFFICULTIES SCORE 20"**

**NUM(2.0)**

Child SDQ Total difficulties score

*CDS 2019 User Guide* provides more details.

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range Text   |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|--|
| 1,610 | 80.62 | 0 - 40      |      | Total difficulties score                                     |
| 10    | .50   |             | 99   | NA: missing data for three or more items on any SDQ subscale |
| 377   | 18.88 |             | 97   | Inap.: child age 1-2; SDQ not assessed in CDS2020 IW         |

**P20CVSDQE "CHILD SDQ-EXTERNALIZING SCORE 20"**

**NUM(2.0)**

SDQ externalizing score

*CDS 2019 User Guide* provides more details.

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range Text   |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|--|
| 1,611 | 80.67 | 0 - 20      |      | Externalizing score  |
| 9     | .45   |             | 99   | NA: missing data for three or more items on any SDQ subscale |
| 377   | 18.88 |             | 97   | Inap.: child age 1-2; SDQ not assessed in CDS2020 IW         |

**P20CVSDQN "CHILD SDQ-INTERNALIZING SCORE 20"** NUM(2.0)  
 SDQ Internalizing score

*CDS 2019 User Guide* provides more details.

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range Text   |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|--|
| 1,610 | 80.62 | 0 - 20      |      | Internalizing score  |
| 10    | .50   |             | 99   | NA: missing data for three or more items on any SDQ subscale |
| 377   | 18.88 |             | 97   | Inap.: child age 1-2; SDQ not assessed in CDS2020 IW         |

**P20CVSDQC "CHILD SDQ-CONDUCT SCALE 20"** NUM(2.0)  
 SDQ conduct scale

*CDS 2019 User Guide* provides more details.

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range Text                                     |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|--|
| 1,611 | 80.67 | 0 - 10      |      | Conduct scale score                                  |
| 9     | .45   |             | 99   | NA: missing data for three or more items             |
| 377   | 18.88 |             | 97   | Inap.: child age 1-2; SDQ not assessed in CDS2020 IW |

**P20CVSDQH "CHILD SDQ-HYPERACTIVITY SCALE 20"** NUM(2.0)  
 SDQ hyperactivity scale

*CDS 2019 User Guide* provides more details.

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range Text                                     |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|--|
| 1,611 | 80.67 | 0 - 10      |      | Hyperactivity scale score                            |
| 9     | .45   |             | 99   | NA: missing data for three or more items             |
| 377   | 18.88 |             | 97   | Inap.: child age 1-2; SDQ not assessed in CDS2020 IW |

**P20CVSDQEM "CHILD SDQ-EMOTIONAL SCALE 20"** NUM(2.0)  
 SDQ emotional scale

*CDS 2019 User Guide* provides more details.

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range Text                                      |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|---|
| 1,611 | 80.67 | 0 - 10      |      | Emotional scale score                                 |
| 9     | .45   |             | 99   | NA: missing data for three or more items              |
| 377   | 18.88 |             | 97   | Inap.: child age 1-2; SDQ not assessed for CDS2020 IW |

**P20CVSDQP "CHILD SDQ-PEER RELATIONSHIPS SCALE 20"** **NUM(2.0)**  
SDQ Peer relationships scale

*CDS 2019 User Guide provides more details.*

| Count | %     | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range                                       | Text |
|-------|-------|-------------|------|---|------|
| 1,610 | 80.62 | 0 - 10      |      | Peer relationships scale score                    |      |
| 10    | .50   |             | 99   | NA: missing data for three or more items          |      |
| 377   | 18.88 |             | 97   | Inap.: child age 1-2; SDQ not assessed in CDS2020 | IW   |

**P20AGEX "RECALCULATED CHILD AGE AT IW DATE 20"** **NUM(2.0)**  
Calculated age of child at CDS2020 interview.

| Count | %      | Value/Range | Code | Value/Range                        | Text                |
|-------|--------|-------------|------|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1,997 | 100.00 | 1 - 18      |      | Calculated age of child at CDS2020 | PCG-Child interview |