A PANEL STUDY OF INCOME DYNAMICS:

PROCEDURES AND TAPE CODES 1973 INTERVIEWING YEAR

WAVE VI A Supplement

Conducted Under Contract to the Office of Economic Opportunity



SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER



INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN

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PREFACE

A description of the basic procedures common to all six waves of the study and a history of the study as a whole are presented in Volumes I and II of A Panel Study of Income Dynamics. This volume contains only procedures and codes unique to the 1973 interviewing year.

The responsbility for this study has been transferred from the Office of Economic Opportunity to the Office of the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.

Two volumes of analysis based on the first five years of the study have been completed and submitted to HEW and will soon be published by the Institute for Social Research. The first volume contains chapters by the study staff on change in global measures, family composition, wage rates, labor supply of family members, transfer income, income instability, educational attainment, and on the methods used to analyze the data.

The second volume is a series of special studies, some of them by the study staff, the rest contributed by members of the Economics Department of the University of Michigan and by researchers at other universities. These volumes may be ordered from the Publications and Sales Division, Institute for Social Research, P.O. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, Michigan, 48106.

A series of working papers by the study staff are also available. The list of them may be obtained from Priscilla Hildebrandt of the Survey Research Center.

Preliminary analysis of Wave VI will be completed within the next few months and it now seems probable that we will embark on a seventh wave of

interviewing in March, 1974.

Staff

Professor James N. Morgan is the principal researcher on this study.

Others responsible include Jacob Benus, Joan Brinser, Jonathan Dickinson,

Katherine Dickinson, Greg Duncan, Beverly Harris, Priscilla Hildebrandt,

Bonnie Lawrence, Tecla Loup, and Charles Stallman. This manuscript was prepared by Susan Finlayson with the assistance of Wanda Lemon.

SECTION I

PROCEDURES FOR 1973 INTERVIEWING YEAR

Part 1: Interviewing Procedures and Response Rates, 1973

At the time of our 1972 interview we expected to follow in 1973 only those respondents who, because of their financial situation, might benefit from proposed changes in welfare legislation. Eighteen hundred families, about a third of our sample, were potential welfare recipients. We told these respondents that we would call on them again the following year and left a post card with them on which to send us their address as of January 1, 1973.

We said goodbye to the rest of the panel. No post cards were left with these respondents but fortunately we left the door ajar by mentioning the possibility of a followup interview sometime in the future and asking for the name of someone who would know where to find them in a few years time if we were not able to locate them.

When welfare reform did not seem imminent, the plan to follow only the 1800 low income families was abandoned. Instead, it was decided to have a sixth wave of interviewing (perhaps more) for the whole sample so that there would be a longer time span to measure the impact of inflation, unemployment, price controls and the other economic uncertainties of the last few years.

In order to keep costs down, the questionnaire was much shorter than usual and interviewing was done to a large extent by telephone. Except for a brief new series on the child care arrangements made by working mothers, we asked only our usual basic questions about children's education, transportation, housing, employment, and income. Background questions were asked only of a new head or wife.

The average length of an interview was 20 minutes. Of the 5285 interviews,

4047 were given by telephone, 1166 in person, and 25 distant respondents filled out their own questionnaires. On the remaining cover sheets the interviewer did not check whether the interview was telephone or personal.

Personal interviews were given mostly to respondents who had no telephone or an unlisted number, no privacy on a party line, difficulties with hearing or comprehension, just didn't like talking on the telephone -- especially about their finances, or were less likely to say no to someone on the doorstep.

We paid \$7.50 for each interview and have mailed an address correction post card to every respondent -- worth another \$5.00 if he/she sends it to us in January, 1974.

Telephone interviewing and the abbreviated questionnaire cut our usual field costs in half. With so few questions, editing and coding were also faster and cheaper. Some respondents thought that an interview without a visit was very unsociable, but many others were happy to save the time.

Except for minor changes to adapt them to telephone interviewing, the 1973 reinterview and splitoff cover sheets are identical to the examples printed last year, so we have not included them here.

Interviewing started on March 6th. Thanks to the telephone it went more rapidly than usual for a while, but tracking down 5060 families and their wandering offspring takes a long time no matter what method you use. It was, as usual, late August before we were willing to give up. We now have respondents in 49 of the 50 states (no one in Montana), the District of Columbia, and in a number of foreign countries. Due to 347 splitoffs our current sample size is 5285.

We were apprehensive about Wave VI. Our change of plans had been explained in the Respondent Report and in the letter sent to respondents before interviewing

began and we had thereby picked up some address corrections from the Post Office. But two-thirds of the sample had no post cards to send us if they moved. We expected to have trouble finding people. If we found them we were not sure of being welcomed by the respondents who had been told in 1972 that the study was over. Although the questionnaire was much shorter than usual, we feared that respondents who had been paid \$10 in 1972 might object to \$7.50 in 1973, especially as many of them had no opportunity to earn the extra post card \$5.00.

Perhaps more time than usual was spent hunting for respondents, but most of them were found. On the whole they were pleased to hear from us and didn't complain about money. The 1972 and 1973 response rates were nearly identical: 97% overall, 97.8% after subtracting from the base, the deceased, the recombined families, respondents who were too ill to talk to us or who were in institutions where telephone calls or visits were not permitted (some jails let us in). The response rate for splitoffs, who are often very hard to find, was 88.9%. For reinterview families (again subtracting the deceased, etc.) the response rate was 98.5%.

Part 2: 1973 Questionnaire

The following is a copy of the questionnaire used in 1973 along with the variable numbers from the merged family tape.

STUDY OF FAMILY ECONOMICS Project 457680

(V3002)(1973 Int. #)

(Interview Number)	EAU. 2//4
SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN	(V3085) (V3087) (V3089) 68 Int. 70 Int. 72 Int. (V3086) (V3088) 69 Int. 71 Int. (Do not write in above spaces)
1. Interviewer's Label (V3090)(Int's Soc. Sec. #)	2. P.S.U. 3. Your Interview No. (V3091) 4. Date (V3092) 5. Length of Interview (V3093)

SECTION A: CHILDREN

(MAKE SURE PAGE 2 OF COVER SHEET IS COMPLETED BEFORE ASKING Q. A1)

(V3100) Al. INTERVIEWER: SEE LISTING BOX, ON PAGE 2 OF COVER SHEET, AND CHECK ONE:

1	CULL DEEM IMPER OF	TNI	r	-	MA	OHTT		1011	277	0.5	***
⊥.	CHILDREN UNDER 25	LN	•	٥.	NU	CHIL	DREN	UNI	ER	25	TV
	FU DURING 1972 OR	1973	l		FU	DURI	NG 1	972	OR	19	73
		•	· ·		(TU	RN TO) B1	, PA	GE	2)	
\perp											

(V3101) A2. Did any of the children stop going to school in 1972 or 1973?

1. Y	ES 5. NO (T	URN TO B1, PAGE 2)	
A3.	Who was that?	Person #1	Person #2
		(RELATION TO HEAD) (AGE)	(RELATION TO HEAD) (AGE)
A4.	What was the highest grade (he/she) finished?		
		(GRADE FINISHED)	(GRADE FINISHED)

SECTION B: TRANSPORTATION

(ASK EVERYONE)

(V3102) B1. Is there public transportation within walking distance of (here) your house?

1.	YES	1	5. NO	(0	OT O	B3)								
(V3103) B2.	Is i	t good	enough	so	that	a person	could	use	it	to	get	to	work?	

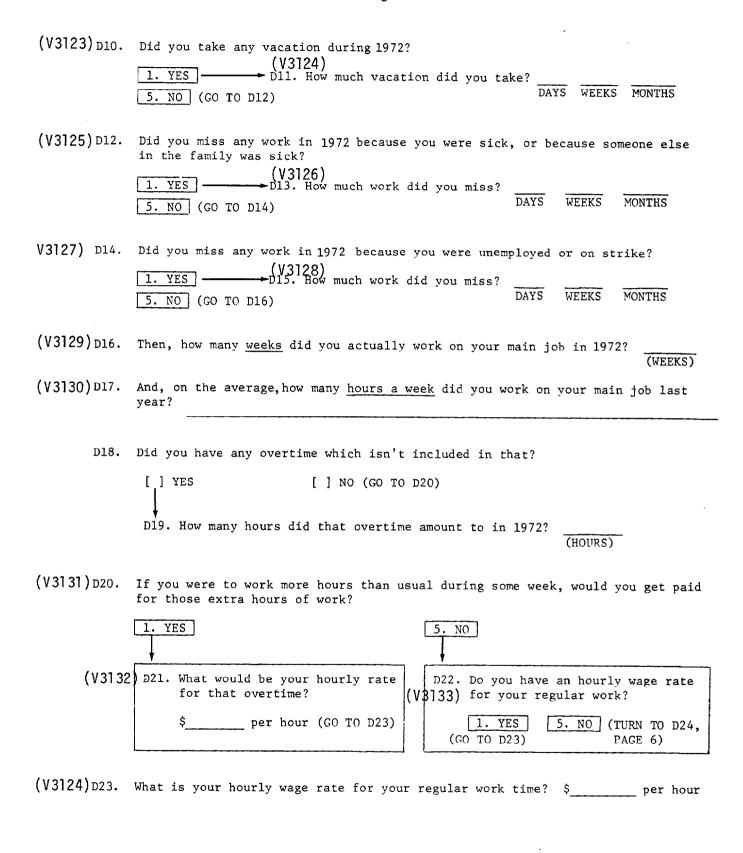
(V3104) B3. Do you or anyone else in your household own a car or truck?

1. YES (TURN TO PAGE 3)	C1, 5. N	10
		Does not having a car cause any difficulties? 1. YES 5. NO (TURN TO C1, PAGE 3) B5. What are they?
		(TURN TO C1, PAGE 3)

	SECTION C: HOUSING
V3107) c1.	How many rooms do you have for your family (not counting bathrooms?)
V3108) c2.	Do you own the (home/apartment), pay rent, or what? 1. OWNS OR IS BUYING 5. PAYS RENT (GO TO C4) 8. NEITHER OWNS NOR RENTS (GO TO C5)
	(IF OWNS OR IS BUYING)
(V3021	C3. Could you tell me what the present value of your house (farm) is - I mean about what would it bring if you sold it today?
	(GO TO C6)
	(IF PAYS RENT)
	C4. About how much rent do you pay a month? \$
	(IF NEITHER OWNS NOR RENTS)
	C5a. How much would it rent for if it were rented? \$ per
V3110) c6.	(ASK EVERYONE) Have you (HEAD) moved since the spring of 1972?
	1. YES 5. NO (GO TO C8)
(٧3111)	C7. Why did you move?
V3112) c8.	Do you think you might move in the next couple of years?
	5. NO (TURN TO D1, PAGE 4)
	(IF MIGHT MOVE OR
	WILL MOVE) C9. Why might you move?(V3113)

SECTION D: EMPLOYMENT

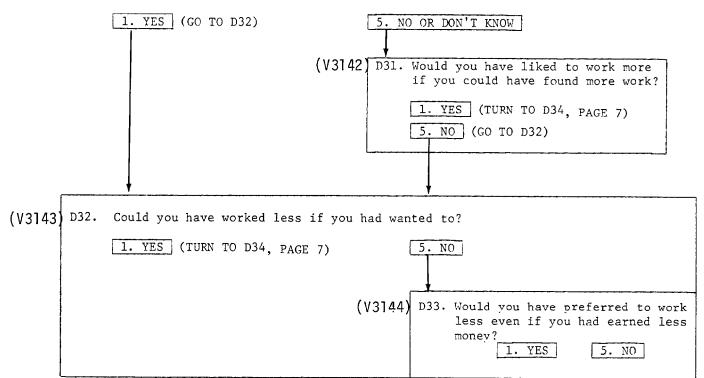
V3114)D1.		old like to know about your (HEAD's) present job - are you (HEAD) working coking for work, retired, a housewife, or what?
	ON	ORKING NOW, OR UNEMPLOYED 3. RETIRED 3. PERMANENTLY DISABLED TO F1, PAGE 10) (TURN TO E1, PAGE 8) 5. STUDENT 6. OR WORK, UNEMPLOYED 3. PERMANENTLY DISABLED TO F1, PAGE 10)
(V3115) D2. W	GO TO D2 IF HA (SPECIFY) JOB, OTHERWISE TURN TO F1, PAGE 10) That is your main occupation? (What sort of work do you do?) OCC IND
		IF NOT CLEAR) → D3. Tell me a little more about what you do.
(V3116)	 D3a. W	That kind of business is that in?
(V3117)	_	o you work for someone else, yourself, or what? 1. SOMEONE ELSE
(٧3118)	D5. H	(IF 1 YEAR OR MORE, TURN TO D10, PAGE 5)
	(IF	LESS THAN 1 YEAR)
(V3119)		That happened to the job you had before - did the company fold, were you aid off, or what?
(V3120)	`	oes your present job pay more than the one you had before? 1. YES, MORE
(V3121)	′ °	on the whole, would you say your present job is better or worse than the one you had before? 1. BETTER 5. WORSE 3. SAME (TURN TO D10, PAGE 5)
I	(\3122)	D9. Why is that?



(V3135)D24. Did you have any extra jobs or other ways of making money in addition to your main job in 1972?

j	1. Y	ES 5. NO (GO TO D30)
(V3136) D25.	What did you do?
(V3137) D26.	Anything else?
(٧3138) D27.	About how much did you make per hour at this? \$ per hour
(V3139) D28.	And how many weeks did you work on your extra job(s) in 1972?
(V3140) D29.	On the average, how many hours a week did you work on your extra job(s)?

(V3141) D30. Was there more work available on (your job) (any of your jobs) so that you could have worked more if you had wanted to?



D34.	About how much time does it take you to	get to work each day,	door to door?
	(ONE WAY)	[]NONE (GO TO D37)	
(V3145) _{D35} .	About how many miles is it to where you	work?	(ONE WAY)
(V3146) ^{D36} .	Do you use public transportation to get yourself, walk, or what?	to work, have a car po	ool, drive by
ľ	PUBLIC 2. CAR POOL 3. ANSPORTATION	DRIVES 4. WALK	7. OTHER
(V3147) D37.	Have you been thinking about getting a have now?	new job, or will you ke	eep the job you
	1. THINKING ABOUT 5. KE GETTING A NEW JOB	EP JOB HAVE NOW	

(TURN TO G1, PAGE 11)

8

	SECTION E: IF LOOKING FOR WORK, UNEMPLOYED IN Q. D1
(V3148)E1.	What kind of job are you looking for?
(V3149)E2.	How much might you earn? \$ per
(V3150)E3.	Will you have to get any training to qualify?
(V3151)E4.	What have you been doing to find a job? 5. NOTHING (GO TO E6)
(V3152)E5.	How many places have you been to in the last few weeks to find out about a job?
(V3153)E6.	1. ONE 2. TWO 3. THREE 4. FOUR 5. FIVE OR MORE What sort of work did you do on your last job? (What was your occupation?) OCC IND
(V3154)	E6a. What kind of business was that in?
(V3155)	E6b. What happened to that job - did the company fold, were you laid-off, or what?
(V3156) E7.	How many weeks did you work in 1972? OO. NONE (GO TO E9)
(V3157) E8.	About how many hours a week did you work when you worked?
(V3158) ^{E9} ·	How many weeks were you sick in 1972?
(V3159)E10.	Then, how many weeks were you unemployed or laid off in 1972?

	E11.	INTERVIEWER: REFER TO E7 AND CHECK ONE:
		WORKED IN 1972 [] DID NOT WORK IN 1972 (GO TO E15)
	E12.	On your last job, how much time did it take you to get to work each day, door to door? []NONE (GO TO E15)
(V3160) E13.	About how many miles was it to where you worked? (ONE WAY)
(V3161) E14.	Did you use public transportation to get to work, have a car pool, drive by yourself, walk, or what?
		1. PUBLIC 2. CAR POOL 3. DROVE 4. WALKED 7. OTHER TRANSPORTATION
(V3162) E15.	Are there jobs available around here that just aren't worth taking? 1. YES 5. NO (GO TO E17)
	(V3163)) E16. How much do they pay? \$ per (HOUR, WEEK)
(V3164) E17.	Would you be willing to move to another community if you could get a good job there?
		1. YES, MAYBE, OR DEPENDS 5. NO
	(V316	E18. How much would a job have to pay for you to be willing to move? E19. Why is that? (V3166)
		\$

(TURN TO G1, PAGE 11)

SECTION F: RETIRED, HOUSEWIFE, STUDENT, PERMANENTLY DISABLED

V3167) Fl. Duri	ng the last year (1972), did you (HEAD) do any work for money?
1.	YES 5. NO
	(V3168)F2. Are you thinking about going to work?
	1. YES (GO TO F7) 5. NO (TURN TO G1, PAGE 11) OCC IND
(V3169) F3.	What kind of work did you do when you worked? (What was your occupation?)
(V3170))F3a. What kind of business is that in?
(V3171) _{F4.}	How many weeks did you work last year?
(V3172) F5.	About how many hours a week did you work (when you worked)?
(V3173) F6.	Are you thinking of getting a new job in the next year or so? 1. YES (GO TO F7) 5. NO (TURN TO G1, PAGE 11)
(IF YES TO F2 OR TO F6)
	What kind of job do you have in mind?
(V3175) F8.	How much might you earn? \$ per
(V3176) F9.	Would you have to get any training to qualify?
(V3177) F10	. What have you been doing to find a job?
	5. NOTHING (GO TO F12)
(V3178) _{F11}	. How many places have you been to in the last few weeks to find out about a job?
	1. ONE 2. TWO 3. THREE 4. FOUR 5. FIVE OR MORE
(V3179) F12	. Are there jobs around here that just aren't worth taking? 1. YES 5. NO (TURN TO G1, PAGE 11)
(V318	0) F13. How much do they pay? \$ per
	(TURN TO G1, PAGE 11)

SECTION G: OTHER WORK

(ASK	EVERYONE)
(V3181) ^{G1} .	Are you married, single, widowed, divorced, or separated? 1. MARRIED 2. SINGLE 3. WIDOWED 4. DIVORCED 5. SEPARATED
	1. MARRIED 2. SINGLE 3. WIDOWED 4. DIVORCED 5. SEPARATED
	(TURN TO G11, PAGE 12)
	(Q's G2-G8 REFER TO WIFE's OCCUPATION)
(V3182) ^{G2} .	Did your wife do any work for money in 1972?
	1. YES 5. NO (GO TO G9) OCC IND
(V3183	G3. What kind of work did she do?
(V3184)G4. What kind of business is that in?
(V3185) G5. About how many weeks did she work last year?
(٧3186) G6. And about how many hours a week did she work?
(V3187	G7. Was there more work available so that your wife could have worked more in 1972 if she had wanted to?
	1. YES 5. NO (TURN TO G11, PAGE G8. Would she have liked to work more if she could have 12) (V3188) found more work?
	(TURN TO G11, PAGE 12) 5. NO
G9.	INTERVIEWER: CHECK ONE [] WIFE UNDER 65 AND DID NOT WORK IN 1972 O. ALL OTHERS (TURN TO G11, PAGE 12)
(٧3189	G10. What about the next few years? Do you think your wife will go to work in the near future?
	1. YES 3. DEPENDS 5. NO

V3190) G11. INTE	RVIEWER: CHECK ONE:
	CHILDREN UNDER 12 5. NO CHILDREN UNDER 12 (TURN TO G22, PAGE 14) LIVING IN FU
(V3191) G12.	CHECK ONE:
	1. SINGLE HEAD WHO WORKED IN 1972 (GO TO G13) 3. MARRIED COUPLE WITH WIFE WHO WORKED IN 1972 (GO TO G13) (GO TO G13) (GO TO G13) (TURN TO G17, PAGE 13)
WORKING WIFE OR SINGLE HEAD	G13. How were the children (child) taken care of while (you were/your wife was) working? (V3192, V3193, V3194)
(V3195)	G14. How many hours per week were they taken care of? PER WEEK (Hours)
(V3196)	G15. How much did that cost you per week? \$ PER WEEK
(V3197)	G16. In the past year how many times did someone have to stay home from work to take care of the children (child) because these arrangements broke down?
	(TURN TO G22, PAGE 14)

CHILDREN UNDER 12 AND WIFE OR SINGLE HEAD DID	(V319 G17.	8) Recently there has been a l child care which would allo your wife) wanted to take a children (child) to be take worked?	w mothers job, cou	to take ld you a	e jobs. If arrange for	(you/ the
NOT WORK	1. Y	ES	5. NO	0	8. DON (TURN TO PAGE 14)	
(V3199	G18.	What sort of arrangements could you make?	G20. (V3201)	Why is	that?	
(V3200)	G19.	How much would that cost for your children (child)?	G21.	How mu	TOO EXPENS ch would th ur children	at cost
		\$ PER HOUR		\$		PER HOUR
		(TURN TO G22, PAGE 14)	(turn to	G22, PAGE	14)

(ASK EVERYONE)

V3203) G22.		ed in the time people usework in your family		(RELATION TO HEAD)
V3204) G23.		time (does he/she) (does he/she) (does he/she) (does he/she) (HOT		
G24.	INTERVIEWER:	CHECK ONE		
(V3205	[] 2 OR MORE:	PEOPLE IN FU 0.0		FU (TURN TO H1, PAGE 15)
,	1. YES	5. NO	TURN TO H1, PAGE	E 15)
		Person #1	Person #2	Person #3
G26.	Who is that?	(RELATION- (AGE) SHIP TO HEAD)	(RELATION- (AC	GE) (RELATION- (AGE) SHIP TO HEAD)
time spend	About how much does (he/she) on housework average week?	(HOURS PER WEEK)	(HOURS PER WEEK	(HOURS PER WEEK)
G28.	Anyone else?] YES (ASK G26-G27 A	BOVE) []NO	(TURN TO H1, PAGE 15)

SECTION H: INCOME

(ASK EVERYONE)

To get an accurate financial picture of people all over the country, we need to know the income of all the families that we interview.

н1.	(INTERVIEWER: CHECK ONE)
	1. FARMER, OR RANCHER 5. NOT A FARMER OR RANCHER (GO TO H5)
	*
(V3206)	H2. What were your total receipts from farming in 1972, including soil bank payments and commodity credit loans?
	H3. What were your total operating expenses, not counting living expenses? \$B
V3044, V3055	H4. That left you a net income from farming of? A-B= \$_A-B
(V3207)H5.	Did you (R AND FAMILY) own a business at any time in 1972, or have a financial interest in any business enterprise?
	1. YES 5. NO (GO TO H8)
(V3208	H6. Is it a corporation or an unincorporated business, or do you have an
·	interest in both kinds?
	1. CORPORATION (GO TO H8) 2. UNINCORPORATED
	3. BOTH
	8. DON'T KNOW
(V3045, V3056	H7. How much was your (FAMILY's) share of the total income from the business in 1972 - that is, the amount you took out plus any profit left in?
	\$
(. c	
•	
(V3046) H8.	How much did you (HEAD) receive from wages and salaries in 1972, that is, before anything was deducted for taxes or other things?
(ASK EVE	in 1972 - that is, the amount you took out plus any profit left in? \$

н9.	In addition to this commissions?	s, did you have any income from bonus	es, overtime, or
	[]YES	[]NO (GO TO H11)	
(V3048)	H10. How much was	that? \$	
H11.	Did you (HEAD) rece	eive any other income in 1972 from:	
	(IF "YES" TO ANY	a) professional practice or trade?	\$ (V3049) per_
	ITEM, ASK "How much was it?" ENTER AMOUNT AT	b) farming or market gardening, roomers or boarders?	ş (V3∩5∩, V3∩57)
	RIGHT)	c) dividends, interest, rent, trust funds, or royalties?	§ (V3058) per
	(IF " <u>NO"</u> ENTER "O")	d) ADC, AFDC?	ş(V3065) _{per}
		e) other welfare?	\$(V3067) per
		f) Social Security?	\$ (V3068) _{per}
		g) other retirement pay, pensions, or annuities?	s(V3069) per
		h) unemployment, or workmen's compensation?	s (V3070) per
		i) alimony? Child support?	\$ (V3071) per
		j) help from relatives?	\$ <u>(V3072)</u> per
		k) anything else? (SPECIFY)	\$(V3073) per
H12.	Did anyone (else) n give you money, or	ot living here now help you (FAMILY) help with your expenses during 1972?	out financially - I mean
	[]YES	[]NO (TURN TO H14, PAGE 17)	
	♥ H13. How much did	that amount to last year? \$	

	INTERV	VIEWER: REFER TO H11d AND H11e AND CHECK ONE.	
	IN	COME FROM WELFARE OR ADC, AFDC [] NO SUCH INCOME (GO TO H17)	
	н15.	Did welfare also help you out in any other way - like with your rent or other bills?	
		YES [] NO (GO TO H17) H16. About how much did that amount to in 1972?	
н17.		VIEWER: DOES HEAD HAVE WIFE IN FU?	E J
	Н18.	Did your wife have any income during 1972?	
		[] YES [] NO (TURN TO H21, PAGE 18)	
		W10 W to the form what 2	
		H19. Was it income from wages, salary, a business, or what?	
		(SOURCE) (SOURCE)	
V3053,	V 3059		

	H21.	INTERVIEWER: REFER BACK TO COVER SHEET AND LIST ALL PEOPLE 14 AND OLDER OTHER THAN THE CURRENT HEAD AND WIFE. LIST THOSE IN THE FU AT ANY TIME DURING 1972, INCLUDING THOSE WHO MOVED OUT! IF NO SUCH PEOPLE, TURN TO H32, PAGE 20	RELATION TO HEAD AGE
		H22. Did have any (MENTION PERSON) income in 1972?	[]YES []NO (GO TO H22 FOR NEXT PERSON LISTED)
(٧3078,	V3081)	H23. About how much did that amount to in 1972?	\$ in 1972
		H24. Was that from wages, a pension, a business or what?	(SOURCE)
		IF WAGES OR BUSINESS	
		H25. What kind of work did (he/she) do? . H26. Can you tell me about how many weeks	(OCCUPATION)
	(V3077	(he/she) worked?	(WEEKS)
		H27. About how many hours a week was that?	(HOURS)
		H28. (IF DON'T KNOW) Was it more than half time?	
	Н29.	Did (he/she) have any other income?	[]YES []NO (GO TO H22 FOR NEXT PERSON LISTED)
		H30. What was that from?	(SOURCE)
(V3078,	V3081)	H31. How much was that last year?	\$ in 1972

· · ·		1
RELATION TO HEAD AGE []YES []NO (GO TO H22 FOR NEXT PERSON LISTED)	RELATION TO HEAD AGE []YES []NO (GO TO H22 FOR NEXT PERSON LISTED)	RELATION TO HEAD AGE []YES []NO (GO TO H22 FOR NEXT PERSON LISTED)
\$ in 1972	in 1972	in 1972
(SOURCE)	(SOURCE)	(SOURCE)
(OCCUPATION)	(OCCUPATION)	(OCCUPATION)
(WEEKS)	(WEEKS)	(WEEKS)
(HOURS)	(HOURS)	(HOURS)
[]YES []NO (GO TO H22)	[]YES []NO (GO TO H22)	[]YES []NO (GO TO H22)
(SOURCE)	(SOURCE)	(SOURCE)
\$ in 1972	\$ in 1972	\$ in 1972

(TURN TO H32, PAGE 20)

(ASK EVERYONE)

н32.	Did anyone else living here in 1972 have any income? (INCLUDING CHILDREN UNDER 14)
	[] YES []NO (GO TO H34)
	H33. Who was that?
	RELATION TO HEAD AGE RELATION TO HEAD AGE (TURN BACK AND ASK H22-H31 FOR THESE ADDITIONAL MEMBERS)
(V3209) H34.	Did you get any other money in 1972 - like a big settlement from an insurance company, or an inheritance?
	1. YES 5. NO (GO TO H36)
(V3210)	H35. How much did that amount to? \$ in 1972
(V3211) H36.	Do you help support anyone who doesn't live here with you?
	1. YES 5. NO (TURN TO J1, PAGE 21)
(V3212)	H37. How many?
(٧3062)	H38. How much money did that amount to in the last year? \$in 1972
(V3213)	H39. Were any of these people dependent on you for more than half of their total support?
	1. YES 5. NO (TURN TO J1, PAGE 21)
(V	3214) H40. How many?

SECTION J: NEW WIFE

(V3215)J1.	INTERVIEWER: REFER TO COVER SHEET AND CHECK ONE:
	1. FU HAS NEW WIFE THIS YEAR 5. FU HAS SAME WIFE AS IN 1972 OR FU HAS NO WIFE OR FU HAS FEMALE HEAD (GO TO K1)
	J2. How many grades of school did your wife finish?
(V3216)	J3. Did she have any other schooling?
	[]YES []NO (GO TO K1)
	J4. What other schooling did she have?
	(IF COLLEGE) J5. Does she have a degree?
	[] YES [] NO (GO TO K1)
	J6. What degree(s) did she receive?
	SECTION K: NEW HEAD
(V3217)ĸ1.	INTERVIEWER: CHECK ONE
	1. FU HAS A NEW HEAD THIS YEAR 5. THIS FU HAS THE SAME HEAD AS IN 1972 (TURN TO PAGE 3 OF COVER SHEET)
	K2. Now I have some questions about your family and past experiences. Where did your father and mother grow up? (FROM BIRTH TO 18 YEARS OF AGE)
ST, (V32	CO- FA Father: (State if U.S., Country if foreign) (COUNTY OR TOWN)
ST, (V32	CO- MO Mother: (State if U.S., Country if foreign) (COUNTY OR TOWN)

(V3222) K3.	What was your father's <u>usual</u> occupation when you were growing up?	occ
(V3223) K4.	Thinking of your (HEAD's) first full time regular job, what did you do? O. NEVER WORKED (GO TO K6)	occ
(V3224) K5.		
K6.	Do you (HEAD) have any children who don't live here?	
	I NO (GO TO K9)	(V3225)
	2nd (NUDCEED)	(V3226)
	Now many? (NUMBER)	⊥ (V3227)
	K8. When were they born? (YEAR BORN) (YEAR BORN) #	(V3228)
К9.	# BY 25 Did you (HEAD) have any children who are not now living?	(V3229)
	YES []NO (GC TO K11)	
	K10. When were they born? (YEAR BORN) (YEAR BORN) (YEAR BORN)	
(V3230) K11.	How many brothers and sisters did you (HEAD) have? 0. NONE (SPECIFY NUMBER)	J
(V3231) K12.	Is your religious preference Protestant, Catholic, or Jewish, or what?	
	PROTESTANT 8. CATHOLIC 9. JEWISH OTHER (SPECIFY)	
	(GO TO K14)	
	K13. What denomination is that?	
(V3232) K14.	Did you (HEAD) grow up on a farm, in a small town, in a large city, or what?	
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	1. FARM 2. SMALL TOWN 3. LARGE CITY OTHER	
	(SPECIFY)	-

K15.	In what state and county was that (EXAM)	PLE: ILLINOIS, COOK COUNTY)
	ST, CO- H (V3233) (V3234) (IF DON'T KNOW TO K15) K16. What was a second control of the control	(COUNTY)
	(If box 1 know to k15)—— > k10. what	(TOWN)
(V3235 ķ17. V3236)	What other states or <u>countries</u> have you while in the armed forces.)	
(V3237) K18.	Have you (HEAD) ever moved out of a comtake a job somewhere else?	munity where you were living in order to
	(V3238) K19. Have you not want	ever turned down a job because you did to move? 1. YES 5. NO
(V3239) к20.	Were your parents poor when you were gr	owing up, pretty well off, or what?
(V3240) ^{K21} .	How much education did your father have (IF LESS THAN 6 GRADES) ★ K22. Co	
(V3241) K23.	How many grades of school did you (HEAD) finish?
,	(IF 6 GRADES OR LESS)	(IF 7 GRADES OR MORE)
(V3242)		K27. Did you have any other schooling? []YES []NO (GO TO K31) K28. What other schooling did you have?
	K26. Do you have any trouble reading?	(IF COLLEGE) K29. Do you have a college degree? []YES []NO (GO TO K31)
(V3243) K31.	(GO TO K31) Are you (HEAD) a veteran? 1. YES 5. NO	K30. What degree(s) did you receive? (GO TO K31)

Now I have a few questions about your (HEAD's) health.

(V3244) K32. Do you have a physical or nervous condition that limits the type of work, or the amount of work you can do?

	1. Y	ES 5. NO (TURN TO PAGE 3 OF COVER SHEET)	
(V3245)	к33.	How much does it limit your work?	-
(V3246)	К34.	How long have you been limited in this way by your health?	
(V3247)	К35.	Is it getting better, or worse, or staying about the same?	
		(TURN TO PAGE 3 OF COVER SHEET)	_

COMPLETE THIS SECTION FOR $\underline{\mathtt{ALL}}$ INTERVIEWS

SECTION L: BY OBSERVATION ONLY

(V3248) Ll.	Who was respondent (relation to head)?
(V3249) L2.	Number of calls?
(V3250) L3.	What is the nearest city of 50,000 or more (include city living in)?
(V3251) L4.	How far is this DU from the center of that city (CITY IN L3)?
	1. LESS THAN 2. 5-14.9 3. 15-29.9 4. 30-49.9 5. 50 OR MORE 5 MILES MILES MILES MILES

THUMBNAIL SKETCH:

Part 3: Editing Procedures and Worksheets

Editing is a process with a threefold purpose: 1) to account for all year-to-year family membership changes, 2) to rectify discrepancies within the interview and prepare it for coding, and 3) to calculate and record numeric data on worksheets that are later keypunched. It is a relatively complicated and somewhat confusing task, so every edited interview is checked by another editor.

The editors have the previous years' interviews available to them. However, the previous five years' interviews were not referred to unless 1973 information was vague, incomplete, or contradictory. Editing was done in two stages: 1) family composition editing and 2) editing of numeric values.

A full description of the editing process will not be undertaken here as it is detailed in Volume I of the five year documentation of this survey. In keeping with the panel nature of the data, the same techniques were used for this wave as for the previous five. The shortening of the interview schedule, of course, resulted in a decreased amount of data to be edited. A list of the dropped worksheet variables and the reformatted worksheets are included here.

Though no substantial editing problems were caused by question deletion, a couple of points are worth mention. Our panel members were used to questions regarding time spent on repairs to the house and money saved by food stamps or by growing a garden at home. Since these are among the questions deleted, answers often turned up in other places. If additions and repairs were obviously included in housework time, they were removed and no data on this time are available. If food stamp or home food production turned up in the income section, and it often did, it was removed and no data are available for these variables.

Assignment procedures were unchanged with tables derived from a multivariate

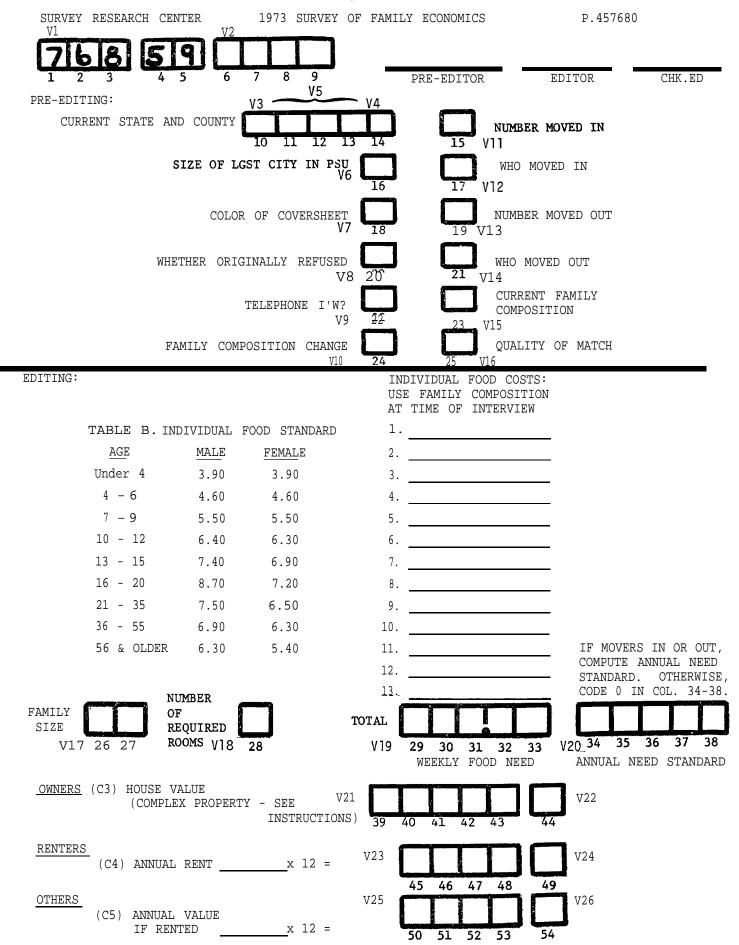
analysis of 1972 data using the AID algorithm, an assigned value being a subgroup average. Accuracy codes remain standard for probable degree of error in assignable variables.

Family composition editing remained unchanged with the exception that we again used only two colors for cover sheets: peach for main families and green for splitoffs.

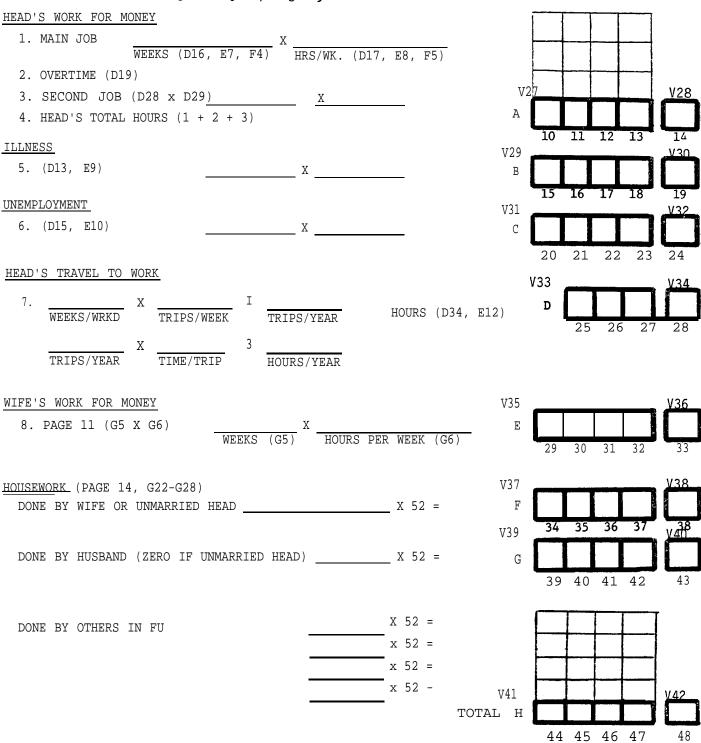
WORKSHEET VARIABLES DROPPED IN 1973

Variable Name	Five-Year Merged Variable #
Value of Cars and Trucks	V2417
Amount Saved and Time Spent on Car Reparis	V2419 and V2421
Remaining Mortgage Principal	V2425
Annual Mortgage Payments	V2427
Work for Housing Code and Work Hours	V2433
Annual Utilities	V2434
Additions and Repairs Amount Saved	V2436
Home Production Hours	V2438
Cost of Travel to Work - Head	V2447
Time and Cost of Travel to Work - Wife	V2451 and V2453
Help with Housework from Outside the FU	V2461, V2463, and V2465
Annual Alcohol and Cigarette Expenditures	V2472 and V2474
Total Amount Spent on Food Consumption at Home	V2476
Cost of Meals at Work or at School	V2483
Amount Saved Raising or Canning Own Food	V2485
Amount Saved on Meals at Work or School	V2487
Amount Spent Eating Out	V2480
Amount Saved on Other Free Food	V2489
Labor Union Dues	V2532

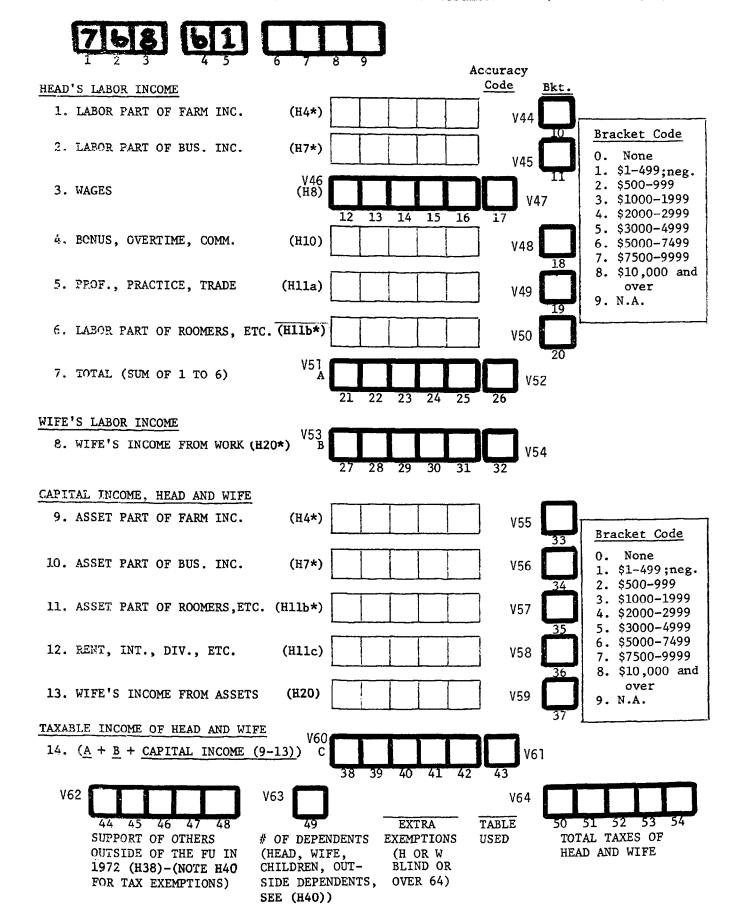
and all Accuracy Codes associated with these variables,



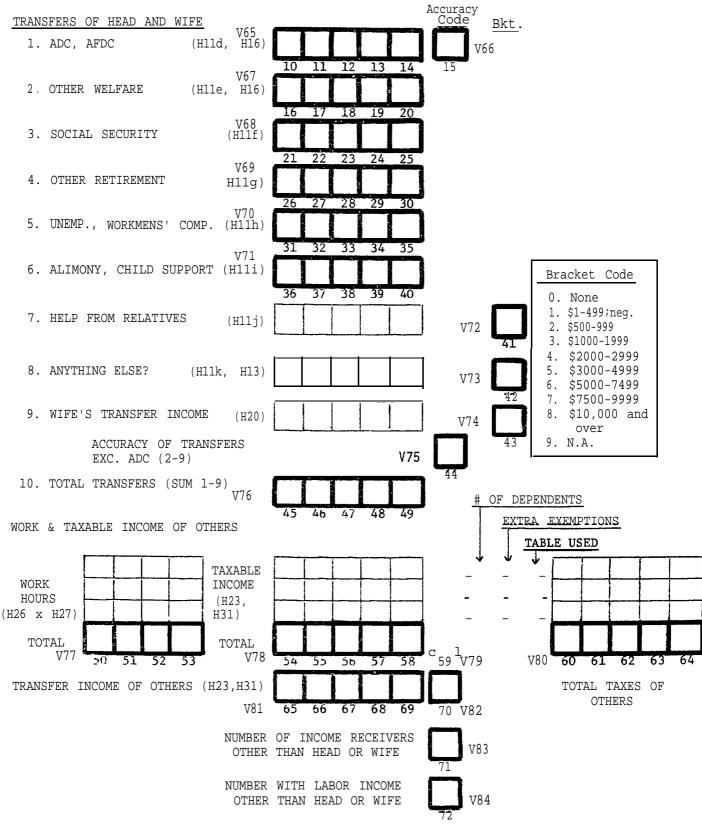




NUMBER MAJOR **ADULTS**







Part 4: The Coding Procedures

Introduction

As detailed in Part 3, translation from respondent replies to digits on a data file requires editing of complex materials, such as dividing income into its various components and calculating income/need standards. It also requires coding to convert non-numerical answers into numbers. With open-ended questions, it is a matter of some importance how reliable this coding process is and, particularly in a panel study, whether the procedures are stable from one year to the next. Indeed, systematically changed procedures can do more damage than a little random error. The stability of this process from year to year, or coding "drift," is discussed in Section II. In this section only the question of reliability, or inter-coder variance, is dealt with. This reliability is essentially a measure of the ambiguity of the codes and accuracy of the coders.

Coding Procedures

Coders were trained by the Head of the Center's Coding Section and by a member of the analysis staff before they were allowed to production-code interviews, at which time they were given constant supervision by an analysis staff member. Prior to production-coding all coders were required to code two practice interviews to illustrate some of the problems that might be encountered. Approximately 10% (522) of the interviews were coded twice -- once by the coder and a second time by an analysis staff member (or check coder). Double coding consisted of an item-by-item check of the coded values with those values independently coded by a second person. This enabled the analysis staff to determine before many interviews had been coded whether any coder was having difficulty and if any particular codes were causing unnecessary problems.

In 1973 the interviews were much shorter than in previous years, and many open-ended questions, which were difficult from the coders' viewpoint, were eliminated. Therefore, errors and differences were significantly lower than in previous years. A difference is a disagreement between the coder and check-coder; differences become errors when they are so judged by the check-coder. Most errors which are not caught in check-coding are discovered and corrected during datacleaning operations. This procedure assumes that when the coder and check-coder are in agreement no error was made.

Coding Errors

The following four items had error rates of more than 1.5%: the number of children in the family, length of present employment, how the children were taken care of when the mother worked, and the date of interview.

Variable 98, number of children in the family unit, had the most errors.

The difficulty lay in the fact that only children less than 18 years of age were to be included, whether or not they were children of the head. This error occurred earlier in the study, and was always caught during data-cleaning operations.

Question D5. (V118)) asked the length of present employment. Its coding scheme is an arbitrary bracket which is difficult to memorize. The code scheme originated in 1968 when there were many such codes, but in recent years these have been eliminated. This one was retained for comparability purposes.

Question G13. (V's192-194) was a new question in 1973; it sought to ascertain how the children were taken care of while the mother was working. Two mentions were coded; both had error rates above 1.5%. The code for these questions is as follows:

- G13. How were the children (child) taken care of while (you were/your wife was) working?
 - 1. Day care center; nursery school
 - 2. Babysitter, friend, neighbor
 - 3. Head or wife; wife works at home; head and wife work split shifts
 - 4. Relatives living with the family, "each other" if someone is over 12
 - 5. Relatives not living in the family
 - 6. Selves
 - 7. Public school
 - 8. Other
 - 9. Not ascertained

Although the code categories were not overlapping, it was often confusing for the coder to distinguish between codes 4 and 6. Code 4 included siblings over 12 and selves if someone was over 12, while Code 6 was for selves only when no one over 12 was there. Another non-code related difficulty was that there were many new coders who were not aware that the mentions were to be coded in priority order rather than in mention order. That is, the reply "They're in school most of the day; when they get home the neighbor lady looks after them" is coded 2, 7 rather than 7, 2.

Variable 92, date of interview, had a few coding problems also. It is another of those arbitrary codes. Errors occurred at dates when the change was from one code category to another, or where the coder neglected to look up the omitted information on the cover sheet, where the date was also recorded.

Coding Disagreements

Five items had disagreement rates of over 1.5%. Question C7. asked why the respondent had moved, if he had, since the previous spring; Question C9. used the same code scheme but ascertained why the respondent might move soon, if he had replied he thought he might. These codes, in use since 1968, have always caused

problems; the coders had difficulty discerning between purposive consumption moves, moves in response to outside events, and moves for ambiguous reasons. Replies containing mixed reasons, such as "We wanted a better house; urban renewal made us get out anyway" were often coded as consumption moves instead of moves for ambiguous reasons. Question B2. seeks to obtain the respondent's evaluation of public transportation in the area, Most coding difficulties occurred between the "not ascertained" code and the other categories, particularly pro-con. It sometimes was hard to tell whether the respondent was giving an evaluative opinion of available transportation systems or his own personal preferences.

Question G14. asked how many hours per week the children had been cared for. A typical response was, "None -- they're in school all the time I'm working." This should have been coded "not ascertained"' since public school is a method of child care. Often, however, the coders chose none -- until it was made clear that this was incorrect. These early disagreements were not counted as errors because the code had no special instructions regarding such an answer at the outset of the coding process.

Question G13., asking about means of child care for working wives or single heads, bad a significant disagreement rate as well as large error rate. See above for a discussion of special problems presented by this question.

Summary of Reliability

The actual percentages of errors and disagreements were as follows:

Errors:	Number of children in FU					
	Question D5., Length of present employment					
	Question G13. (1st mention) How children were cared for	r 1.9				
	Question G13. (2nd mention) How children were cared for	r 1.9				
	Date of Interview	1.7				

Disagreement:	Question C7.,	reasons for moving	4.4%
	Question C9.,	reason why might move	4.4
	Question B2.,	adequacy of public transportation	2.9
	Question G14.	, hours children were cared for	2.7
	Question G13.	, how children were cared for	1.7

The overall number of errors per coded interview was 0.39.

Part 5: Generation of Variables

Various indexes, bracket variables and complex measures of economic status have been constructed each year using the variables derived directly from coded interview data. The abbreviation of the 1973 interview schedule has rather large effects in this area. None of the attitude indexes are available, nor is the sentence completion test. If an index could not be built to be exactly comparable to previous years' indexes, it was decided that it would not be constructed for 1973.

Index Measures of Economic Status

INCOME

Several measures of economic status have been generated for all six years, including money income variables and measures of income adequacy. Family money income, one of the simplest indexes, is the total of all family members' earnings, transfers and capital income (1973 V256). Total real income and net real income could not be created for 1973 because there was no information about nonmoney income.

RATIO OF INCOME TO NEEDS

Measurement of a family's economic status requires a comparison of the family's income with some measure of its needs. ¹ For analytical purposes, a convenient measure of this relationship is expressed by a ratio of family income to family needs, Total family money income divided by family needs standard (1973 V272) is the only income to needs ratio available for 1973.

¹The standard used was that published in <u>Family Economics Review</u>, March 1967, which was based on 1965 prices. If one desires to have these ratios based on current price levels, they will need to be deflated.

WELL-OFFNESS AND LEISURE

Not available for 1973. The major components of non-leisure time, however, were asked: hours of work for head and wife, travel to work time, and housework time. The user may wish to create a revised measure of leisure using these variables.

BRACKET VARIABLES

Several numerical variables, such as family money income, have been collapsed into bracket (interval) codes. Such variables have been constructed for most of the measures where a distribution is useful and appropriate. This includes practically all of the income variables and their components.

RACE

Because the 1973 interview schedule was designed for telephone use mainly, the interviewer observation section was deleted. Race of respondent always comes from observation; so for 1973 we did not get this information on the interview schedule. Respondents were assigned race from their 1972 interview data. In the case of a splitoff, the race of respondent from the splitoff's main family in 1972 was assigned (1973 V300).

REGIONAL DATA MEASURES

In addition to personality and behavior, locational and environmental factors are potentially important determinants of an individual's economic status. Consequently, the personal interview data have been supplemented with information on the employment and income characteristics of the county where the family lives. Since available published statistics on employment by county are generally several years old, questionnaires have been sent each year to state unemployment offices asking them about the current labor market situation in counties where our sample

families lived. Included were questions on whether a shortage or surplus of unskilled labor exists, the average wage for unskilled labor, the county unemployment rate, and labor market differentials for females and nonwhites.

Part 6: Data Available from the Study

For each year of this study both an individual unit and a family unit tape have been created. In addition, the family tape has been merged with the previous years' family tapes so that there are two, three, four, five, and six year merged family tapes. The individual tapes were merged on a five and six year basis only. Two tapes have also been created using the 1967 S.E.O. data for that part of the sample that was originally interviewed by the Census.

For a detailed description of these tapes see <u>Panel Study of Income Dynamics</u>, <u>Volume I</u>, 1972. Briefly, the annual family tapes include one record for each family interviewed that year. The family-individual tapes contain one record for each individual in these families. Included on each record is information specific to the individual plus all the data for the family in which the person was living that year.

The six-year merged family tape contains all six years of data for every family interviewed in 1973. The record for a family which was formed after 1968 contains the data for the main family for the years before the new unit split off. The six-year individual tape contains the data for the family in which the individual was living each of the six years and all six years of individual information. This tape is very long (approximately 18,000 records with 6500 tape locations) so machine capacity should be considered before attempting analysis on this tape.

All inquiries for information about this study should be made in <u>writing</u> to: Librarian, Economic Behavior Program, Survey Research Center, Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, 48106. Refer to Project 457680.

SECTION II

AN ANALYSIS OF CODING DRIFT OVER THE FIRST FIVE INTERVIEWS

Introduction

Intra-year reliability of coding is a potential problem for panel studies, since it is most important to discern whether trends in the data are a reflection of change in respondent attitudes and/or life situations or are caused by an alteration in coder interpretation. In order to determine whether or not coding "drift" existed in the Family Study of Income Dynamics a final analysis for each of the five waves of data was undertaken. A similar analysis was conducted after the first four years had been collected. The analysis was done to alert users of the data to variables whose reliability is lower than average. Sixteen attitudinal questions were chosen for the analysis both because of their importance as index components and because of possible latitude in interpreting and coding their replies. Even though respondents were given a choice of two opposite responses to each of these questions, they often amplified or qualified their replies. Space was provided on the questionnaire for volunteered comments by respondents, which were taken into consideration when coding, and the coding scheme for almost all of these questions consisted of five "Likert" categories.

With each additional year of data, these attitudinal questions assume more importance; changes in one's value on these indexes are hypothesized to be related to other behavioral and economic change variables.

If only <u>random</u> errors exist in the coding of these attitudes, then measurement of the effect changes on other variables will only be obscured, not biased. But if there are systematic differences in the coding of a given reply, then there will be bias in the estimate of the effect that change in the index scores has on other variables. Whether or not this bias exists is the subject of concern here.

Procedure

About three hundred sets of five interviews were selected for investigation of the coding of attitude questions. These were the same sets that had been chosen in 1971 for the previous drift study, eliminating interviews of those who had not responded in 1972. For each family selected, the respondent had been the same for the first four years. Coders performing this operation had coded in 1972, but not earlier, so that they would not recollect the previous years' decisions. The data are thus an upper limit on drift, since there are some coders who return year after year. These 1972 coders recoded replies to attitude questions for 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971 and 1972. A procedure was developed whereby recoding was done in a random sequence; a given set of five interviews was recoded by four different 1972 coders. There were sixteen attitude questions that were so Table 1-B shows that on the average the 1972 experimental code values are the same as the originals 14.6 times out of 16; this agrees with the 1971 analysis results in Table 1-A. There was very little intercoder variation in the number of times the same value was coded in the original There was some intervear variation and, as might be expected, there

Table 1-A

1971 Study

Coder	<u>196</u> 8	<u>196</u> 9	<u>197</u> 0	<u>197</u> 1	Four-Year Average
#1	14.3	14.3	14.5	15.1	14.5
#2	14.4	14.5	14.5	15.1	14.6
#3	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.1	14.4
#4	14.4	14.5	14.8	14.8	14.6
Average for all coders	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.8	14.6

Table 1-B

1972 Study

<u>Coder</u>	<u>1968</u>	1969	1970	1971	1972	Five-Year Average
#1	14.3	14.6	14.7	15.0	15.4	14.8
#2	14.0	14.3	14.5	14.3	15.4	14.5
#3	14.4	14.4	14.7	14.7	15.2	14.7
#4	13.8	14.4	14.4	14.3	14.9	14.4
Average for all coders	14.1	14.4	14.6	14.6	15.2	14.6

was less disagreement in 1972 since we were using 1972 coders. The 1972 study shows slightly lower year-by-year averages for all coders than does 1971; this is probably due to the fact that two out of the sixteen attitudinal questions were changed for the 1972 questionnaire. Thus, the 1972 coders had never seen the two original, 1968-1971 questions, which were often more difficult to code than most others.

Trends in Coding

Overall, the experimental coders replicated fairly closely what was actually coded, but paralleled most closely their 1972 counterparts. Table 2-B shows the percent of time that each attitudinal question was coded in the same way by both groups of coders. As the tabulation indicates, there was little difference across years in recoding of the variables. The overall percent of agreement was 85.5 in 1968, rising to 95.4 in 1972. As the data show, more of the differences in recoding are a function of the variable being recoded than of the year the original variable was coded. Here again, we see that the 1972 experimental coders did less well than those in 1971 for the first four years, while surpassing then for the current year.

The reasons for differences in the percent of agreement among the variables include both the structuring of the code and the tendency of respondents to add comments to their replies on some questions more than others. All the 1968-1971 attitude questions (except one) were coded on a five-point scale, while in 1972, fourteen of the sixteen had code values ranging from one to five. Most of the questions gave the respondent

PERCENT OF TIME EXPERIMENTAL CODERS AGREED WITH ACTUAL CODERS

Table 2-A

1971 Study

<u>Variable</u>	1968	1969	<u>1970</u>	1971	Four-Year Average
Efficacy and Planning Components					
Sure life would work out	91.6%	91.6%	90.6%	93.0%	91.7%
Plans ahead	90.9	93.3	94.9	94.0	93.3
Carries out plans	89.9	93.0	94.3	93.6	92.7
Finishes things once started	89.9	93.9	92.6	93.3	92.4
Saves money for future	92.6	92.3	92.6	93.0	92.6
Has no limitations	86.6	89.9	88.9	88.3	88.4
Thinks about future	94.3	92.6	94.3	95.6	94.2
Trust-Hostility Components					
Doesn't anger easily	91.9	91.2	90.6	93.0	91.7
Matters what others think	82.2	78.5	84.2	88.9	83.4
Trusts others	93.0	93.0	94.6	95.0	93.9
Believe life of average man getting better	85.9	89.6	91.3	95.0	90.4
Doesn't believe people have things they don't deserve	87.2	83.9	87.6	87.2	86.5
Ambition and Aspiration Component	s (Part	ial)			
Likes a challenge	81.2	75.5	81.2	82.9	80.2
Prefers job with more money rather than one he likes	94.6	97.6	96.6	97.3	96.5
Satisfied with self	93.6	95.6	96.3	94.6	95.0
Figures ways to get more money	90.6	94.6	94.0	94.9	93.5
Overall Average	89.7	90.4	91.5	92.5	91.0

PERCENT OF TIME EXPERIMENTAL CODERS AGREED WITH ACTUAL CODERS

Table 2-B

1972 Study

<u>Variable</u>	1968	<u>1969</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1971</u>	1972	Overall Average
Efficacy and Planning Components						
Sure life would work out	90.1%	92.4%	91.3%	92.4%	97.0%	92.6%
Plans ahead	92.0	92.8	92.8	94.3	96.2	93.0
Carries out plans	89.0	90.9	92.8	92.0	95.4	92.0
Finishes things once started	88.2	92.8	93.2	93.5	96.6	92.9
Saves money for future	90.5	92.4	90.9	92.4	95.4	92.3
Has no limitations	86.7	90.1	90.4	85.2		90.6
Past job record					100.0	100.0
Thinks about future	93.2	93.2	94.7	93.5	97.3	94.4
Trust-Hostility Components						
Doesn't anger easily	92.0	92.0	91.3	92.8	95.1	92.6
Matters what others think	79.8	77.9	81.4	87.1	86.3	82.5
Trusts others	89.7	92.4	94.7	95.8	96.2	93.8
Believes life of average man getting better	83.3	88.2	92.0	91.6	92.8	89.6
Doesn't believe people have things they don't deserve	85.6	81.7	87.5	87.5	88.2	86.1
Ambition and Aspiration Component	<u>s</u> (Part	ial)				
Likes a challenge	79.8	75.7	79.1	78.3		78.2
Has control over own life					99.6	99.6
Prefers job with more money	93.9	96.2	96.6	96.2	95.4	95.7
Satisfied with self	91.6	95.4	95.1	93.5	98.5	94.8
Figures ways to get more money	91.3	95.1	94.3	92.0	96.6	93.9
Overall Average	88.5	89.9	91.1	91.8	95.4	91.9

a choice of two opposing alternatives. If the reply was either of the two alternatives, then one or the other of the two extreme values was coded.

If the reply was one of the alternative values but also included qualifying phrases, one of the middle values was coded.

A correlation existed between the percent of time replies were coded at the extremes of the five-point scale and the percent of time that the experimental and original coders were in agreement. In the 1972 drift study the question, "How much do you like to do things that are difficult and challenging?" was coded at the extremes of the scale 84.8 percent of the time, and for this variable there was 85.3 percent agreement between the experimental and original coder. In 1971, this same question was coded at the extremes 66 percent of the time, with 80 percent agreement. other hand, the question, "Are you more often satisfied, or dissatisfied with yourself?" was coded at the extreme values 93.2 percent of the time, and the experimental coders agreed with the original coding 97.2 percent of the tine. The comparable 1971 drift figures are 92 percent at the extremes, and 95 percent in agreement. Following from this is the much higher than average percent of agreement between the two coders when the original value coded was at either end of the five-point scale. all percent of agreement between the two groups was 91.9* but 95.6 if the value coded originally was at either end of the continuum. The agreement rate fell to 62.2 for original values coded not ascertained or those in

¹⁹⁷¹ drift study: 91.0

^{^ 1971} drift study: 91.1

¹⁹⁷¹ drift study: 71.9

Table 3-A

1971 Study

<u>Variable</u>	Percent Originally Coded at Extremes	Percent Agreement with Experimental Coders
Efficacy and Planning Components		
Sure life would work out	91	91.7
Plans ahead	91	95.3
Carries out plans	87	92.7
Finishes things once started	92	92.4
Saves money for future	78	92.6
Has no limitations	91	88.4
Thinks about future	92	94.2
Trust-Hostility Components		
Doesn't anger easily	91	91.7
Matters what others think	63	83.4
Trusts others	74	93.9
Believes life of average man getting better	8 2	90.4
Doesn't believe people have things they don't deserve	7 4	86.5
Ambition and Aspiration Components	(Partial)	
Likes a challenge	66	80.2
Prefers job with more money rather than one he likes	90	96.5
Satisfied with self	92	95.0
Figures ways to get more money	91	93.5
Overall Average		91.1

Table 3-B 1971 Study

<u>Variable</u>	Percent Originally Coded at Extremes	Percent Agreement with Experimental Coders
Efficacy and Planning Components		
Sure life would work out	92.2	97.1
Plans ahead	91.8	98.0
Carries out plans	87.7	97.7
Finishes things	93.4	97.0
Saves money for future	79.3	96.4
Has no limitations	94.4	93.2
* Past job record	(100.0)	(100.0)
Thinks about future	92.7	98.3
Trust-Hostility Components		
Doesn't anger easily	91.6	96.0
Matters what others think	62.1	91.2
Trusts others	74.8	97.6
Believes life of average man getting better	83.7	96.6
Doesn't believe people have things they don't deserve	74.9	94.6
Ambition-Aspiration Components (Par	tial)	
Likes challenge	84.8	85.3
* Feels in control of own life	(99.1)	(100.0)
Prefers job with more money	94.2	96.8
Satisfied with self	93.2	97.2
Figures ways to get more money	91.0	96.0
Overall Average		95.6
		(96.1)

These variables are not coded on the 1 to $5\ \mathrm{scale}$, but are included here for completeness.

the intermediate ranges. The percent of the time that the value coded was at the two extremes of these attitude questions is shown in Tables 3-A and 3-B.

Over the five-year period, 85 percent of the originally coded replies were at the extremes of the scale. The tabulation below indicates that there appears to be only a slight increase over the period in the percent of time extreme values were coded.

<u>Year</u>	Percent of extreme values coded by original coders	Percent of extreme values coded by 1971 experimental coders	Percent of extreme values coded by 1972 experimental coders
1968	83%	83%	87%
1969	84	86	88
1970	85	84	87
1971	85	85	87
1972	90		92
Overall Average	85%	85%	88%

Corresponding to the slight increase in the use of extreme value codes was the decrease in the use of the not ascertained code, as shown in the following tabulation.

	Percent of times not ascertained coded by	Percent of times not ascertained coded by 1971 experimental coders	Percent of times not ascertained coded by 1972 experimental coders
<u>Year</u>	original coders	experimental coders	experimental coders
1968	4.0%	3.2%	3.5%
1969	2.5	2.5	2.5
1970	1.9	2.7	2.1
1971	2.4	2.6	1.9
1972	1.2		1.0
Overall			
Average	2.7%	2.7%	2.2%

This decrease was undoubtedly due to increased familiarity with the questionnaire by both respondents, interviewers, and perhaps coders. There appeared no drift towards the coding of not ascertained between 1968 and 1972 in either drift study, since the use of that code category was about the same for both sets of the experimental as well as the original coders. The use of the middle-value substantive codes did not vary over the five year period.

Ambiguous replies requiring that their meaning be inferred are always a problem for coders. Since respondents have become more accustomed to the interview schedule, ambiguous replies have decreased, and consequently so has the use of the not ascertained category. This, though, does not obviate the possibility of drift. About 62 percent* of the cases coded not ascertained by the actual coders were recoded with the same value by the experimental coders and vice versa. Some of this may be explained by observing that there were two substitute questions in 1972; therefore, the coders for this study experienced some difficulty in coding the original responses. Of the remaining 38 percent there appeared no tendency towards or away from the middle or extreme ranges. This conclusion is tentative, however, because of the small number of cases.

Comparability of Indexes

Though these attitude questions are themselves important variables, their main analytical use has been as components in attitudinal indexes.

^{*} 70% in 1971 study.

The indexes are additive; one point is given for each component if its code is a particular value, usually one of the extremes. Since scoring a point on an index usually depends only on whether or not an extreme value is coded, drift and unreliability can exist that do not, however, affect index scores. Indeed, when some of these questions have been used in other studies, respondents have been forced to select one extreme or the other, or at least interviewers have been forced to check a box for one extreme or the other, so that any intermediate unreliability was hidden from view. Tables 4-A and 4-B give the percent of agreement on whether or not a score has been given for a particular index component. This rate is four percent higher than the overall percent of agreement rate for both the 1971 and 1972 studies.

Though this agreement rate on components was higher than the overall agreement, the percent of index scores that were coded the same was considerably lower than each component separately. The actual rates of agreement on the total indexes were higher than an estimate derived by multiplying together all the agreement rates on all of the components. It is likely that the agreement is higher than that expected by chance, because of the possibility of the concentration of offsetting errors among a small subset of respondents who were included to give more vague replies than average. Likewise, if there is more than one coding disagreement for a given individual number of ambiguous replies, it is counted only once as an index disagreement. The ambition-aspiration index is partial; only the attitudinal components of the index are included. The other two indexes are complete, and the percent of agreement for them is actual, while it is overstated for the ambition-aspiration index.

Table 4-A

Percent of Index Component Scores Unchanged by Recoding

Index and Components	1968	1969	1970	1971
Efficacy and Planning Components				
Sure life would work out	96%	96%	93%	96%
Plans ahead	96	97	98	95
Carries out plans	96	97	99	96
Finishes things once started	94	96	94	95
Saves money for future	97	97	96	98
Has no limitations	93	92	92	88
Thinks about future	97	95	96	97
Trust-Hostility Components				
Doesn't anger easily	95	95	92	94
Matters what others think	95	95	95	97
Trusts others	97	95	96	96
Believes life of average man getting better	93	95	95	97
Doesn't believe people have things they don't deserve	93	94	95	94
Ambition and Aspiration Components	(Partial)			
Likes a challenge	93	86	87	91
Prefers job with more money	98	99	99	99
Dissatisfied with self	98	99	99	96
Figures ways to get more money	95	98	96	98
Overall agreement rate	95	95	95	95

Table 4-B

Percent of Index Component Scores Unchanged by Recoding

Index and Components	1968	1969	<u>197</u> 0	<u>197</u> 1	1972
Efficacy and Planning Components					
Sure life would work out	98%	97%	99%	97%	99%
Plans ahead	94	95	97	99	98
Carries out plans	98	99	98	95	99
Finishes things once started	98	98	98	98	99
Saves money for future	95	98	96	95	99
Has no limitations/Past job record	87	91	90	85	[100]
Thinks about future	98	98	97	98	98
Trust-Hostility Components					
Doesn't anger easily	98	97	97	97	98
Matters what others think	90	87	85	94	93
Trusts others	99	96	97	99	99
Believes life of average man getting better	95	95	97	97	99
Doesn't believe people have things they don't deserve	91	94	93	96	96
Ambition-Aspiration Components (Pa	rtial)				
Likes a challenge/Has control over life	92	89	93	91	[98]
Prefers job with more money	90	100	93	97	93
Dissatisfied with self	95	100	95	92	100
Figures ways to get more money	97	95	94	94	100
Overall agreement rate	95	96	95	95	98

The percent of agreement by year on these indexes is given in the tabulation below.

	<u>196</u> 8	<u>196</u> 9	<u>197</u> 0	<u>197</u> 1	<u>197</u> 2
Efficacy and Planning	73.4	77.6	77.9	73.8	90.1
Trust-Hostility	72.6	76.0	79.8	85.2	84.0
Ambition-Aspiration	82.9	82.5	84.4	85.6	96.2

Whether or not the originally scored index value was high or low made little difference in the percent of agreement between the original and experimental coders. When the two scores were in disagreement, it was rarely by more than one point.

Correlations among the index scores coded by the actual coders and the value recoded by the experimental coders are given below.

	<u>1968</u>	<u>196</u> 9	<u>197</u> 0	<u>197</u> 1	<u>197</u> 2
Efficacy-Planning	.9117	.9304	.9099	.9215	.9759
Trust-Hostility	.8507	.9029	.9107	.9254	.9462
Ambition-Aspiration	.8590	.9061	.9014	.8904	.9638

The percent of agreement on index recoding was low for the efficacyplanning measure, though the correlations between the coded, recoded values for that index were generally higher for that index than the other two.

This difference is accounted for by the fact that the range of values on the efficacy-planning index is greater than that of the trust-hostility and ambition-aspiration indexes, 0-7 versus 0-5 and 0-4

respectively. In effect, the percent of agreement understates the agreement for the efficacy-planning index while the correlations overstate the agreement among the other two indexes.

The facts that two of the 1968-1971 components, one in efficacy-planning, one in ambition-aspiration, were totally new to the 1972 experimental coders and that the 1972 replacement questions were forced,

I.e., the respondent was made to answer either a straight yes or no,

probably account for the differences between 1972 index components'

agreement rates with the other years.

Another way to focus on the potential impact of coding drift is to ask whether estimates of change in indexes from the first year to the last are affected by changes in coding procedures, introducing errors into trends as well as levels. Table 5 gives the means of three indexes each year as coded by the original coders (different person each year), and as coded by the drift coders in 1972. There are some substantial changes from year to year in the index components, particularly in the last year, but there does not seem to be any systematic bias in the trends due to pure coding drift.

AVERAGE INDEXES, BY REGULAR CODERS EACH YEAR AND TEST CODERS IN 1972

Table 5

						Diffe	rences
			acy-Plai			Year	Year
	1968	<u>196</u> 9	<u>197</u> 0	<u>197</u> 1	<u>197</u> 2	$\frac{4-1}{}$	<u>5-1</u>
Yearly coding Consistent 1972	3.45	3.43	3.51	3.55	3.01	.10	44
coding	3.53	3.51	3.58	3.54	3.03	.01	50
		Trus	t-Hosti	lity			
Yearly coding Consistent 1972	2.31	2.45	2.34	2.37	2.50	.06	.19
coding	2.44	2.46	2.35	2.44	2.55	0	.11
		Aspirat	cion-Amk	oition			
Yearly coding Consistent 1972	1.13	1.09	1.07	1.01	0.54	12	59
coding	1.18	1.15	1.13	1.06	0.57	12	61

SECTION III TAPE CODES

Part 1: Family Tape Code, 1973

The following are the codes for all the sixth wave family information. The variable numbers and tape locations appearing first refer to the one-year 1973 family tape. Those numbers in parentheses refer to six-year merged family tape. For the codes for the first five waves of this study, see A Panel Study of Income Dynamics, Vol. II. The distributions for these variables are weighted and based on all families interviewed in 1973.

1973 FAMILY TAPE CODE

Variabl Number	e Tape Location	Content	
1 (3001)	1-3 (5501-5503)	Study Number 768 (Wave 6)	
2 (3002)	4 - 7 (5504-5507)	1973 Interview Number	
3 (3003)	8 - 9 (5508-5009)	*State of Residence at time of 1973 Interview	
4 (3004)	10-12 (5510-5512)	*County of Residence at time of 1973 Interview	
5 (3005)	13-17 (5513-5517)	*State and County of Residence at time of 1973 Into	<u>erview</u>
6 (3006)	18 (5518)	Size of Largest City in PSU 33.5 1. SMSA: largest city 500,000 or more 22.5 2. SMSA: largest city 100,000-499,999 11.8 3. SMSA: largest city 50,000-99,999 7.3 4. Non-SMSA: largest city 25,000-49,999 10.2 5. Non-SMSA: largest city 10,000-24,999 14.3 6. Non-SMSA: largest city under 10,000 0.4 9. NA; DU is not in continental USA	
7 (3007)	19 (5519)	Color of Cover Sheet 93.9 0. Peach (Main Family) 6.1 1. Green (Splitoff)	

Detailed State and County Codes will be furnished on request.

Variable Number	Tape Location	<u>Content</u>
8 (3008)	20 (5520)	Whether Originally Refused in 1973 99.9 0. Never refused 0.1 1. Refused at least once 0.0 9. NA
9 (3009)	21 (5521)	Whether Telephone Interview in 1973 16.8
10 (3010)	22 (5522)	Family Composition Change 75.3 0. No change; no movers-in or movers-out of the family. 13.6 1. Change in members other than Head or Wife. 2.3 2. Head same but Wife left/died and/or Head has new wife 1.6 3. Wife from 1972 is now Head. 1.4 4. Female Head in 1972 got married - husband (non-sample member) now Head. 5. Some sample member other than Head or Wife has become Head of this FU. 1.6 6. Some female in FU other than 1972 Head got married and non-sample member now Head. 0.1 7. Female Head in 1972 with husband in institution - husband in DU in 1973 and now Head. 8. Other
11 (3011)	2 3 (5523)	Number Moved into FU between 1972 and 1973 84.7

Variable Number	Tape Location		<u>Content</u>
12 (3012)	24 (5524)		Relation to 1973 Head of person(s) who moved into FU between 1972 and 1973
			If more than one person moved in, the person with the highest priority was coded.
			In order of priority
		7.6 1.3 4.6 0.5 0.1 0.6 0.5	 Head of family Wife Children; step-children Sibling Parent Grandchildgreagrandchild In-laws and other relatives Non-relative
		0.0 <u>84.7</u> 100.1	9. NA relation 0. Inap.; no one moved in
13 (3013)	25 (5525)	89.4 8.3 1.5 0.5 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 99.9	Number moved out of FU between 1972 and 1973 0. None 1. One 2. Two 3. Three 4. Four 5. Five 6. Six 7. Seven 8. Eight 9. Nine or more

Variable Number	Tape Location		<u>Content</u>
14 (3014)	26 (5526)		Relation to last year's Head of person(s) who moved out/died between 1972 and 1973
			If more than one person moved out, the person with the highest priority was coded.
			In order of priority
		1.6 0.8 6.6 0.3 0.2 0.4 0.5	 Previous Head Wife Children; step-children Sibling Parent Grandchild; great grandchild In-laws and other relatives Non-relative
		$ \begin{array}{r} 0.0 \\ 89.4 \\ \hline 100.0 \end{array} $	9. NA relation0. Inap.; no one moved out
15 (3015)	27 (5527)	89.8 7.4	 1973 Family Composition Head and immediate family (wife and children) only. FU contains other people related to Head.
		0.9	 FU contains people unrelated to Head who are included in FU because they pool everything.
		1.9 100.1	5. Other
16	28		Quality of Match
(3016)	(5528)	99.9 0.1 0.0 0.0 100.1	 Perfect or near perfect match Fair match Poor match No match
17 (3017)	29-30 (5529-5530)	_55.1	Family Size in 1973 (number of members in family) xx. Actual number in FU

Variable Number	Tape Location		Con	<u>tent</u>
1 8 (3018)	31 (5531)		_	uired number of rooms for FU of this size, , and sex composition
		46.2 27.4 17.2 6.0 2.2 0.6 0.3 0.1		Two Three Four Five Six Seven Eight Nine or more

19 32-36 (3019) (5532-5536)

Weekly Food Needs

Based on USDA Low Cost plan estimates of weekly food costs, according to the table below (reproduced from Family Economics Review, March, 1967), summed for the family.

INDIVIDUAL FOOD STANDARD (LOW COST)

<u>Age</u>	Male	<u>Female</u>
Under 4	3.90	3.90
4 - 6	4.60	4.60
7 – 9	5.50	5.50
10 - 12	6.40	6.30
13 - 15	7.40	6.90
16 - 20	8.70	7.20
21 - 35	7.50	6.50
36 - 55	6.90	6.30
56 and older	6.30	5.40

(This same standard has been used in Waves I-V. Adjustments for inflation, etc., are left to users.)

Variable Number	±	Content
(3020)	(5537-5541)	Annual Need Standard in 1972
(3020)	(3337 3311)	This is the Orshansky-type poverty threshold, based on an annual food needs standard derived from the weekly food costs above, which is converted to an annual amount and adjusted for economies of scale by USDA rules as follows:
		Single person - add 20% Two persons - add 10% Three persons - add 5% Four persons - no change Five persons - deduct 5% Six or more persons - deduct 10%
		An additional adjustment for diseconomies of small households (in rent, etc.) was made as follows for the Annual Need Standard:
		4.89 times the food needs for single persons 3.70 times the food needs for two person units 3.00 times the food needs for all other units
21	42-46	House Value (1973)
(3021)	(5542-5546)	00000 Inap., not a home owner
		99999 \$99,999 or more
		(All missing data was assigned.)
(2022)	(5547)	Accuracy of V21 (House Value)
(3022)	$ \begin{array}{r} (5547) \\ 97.2 \\ 0.5 \\ 0.4 \\ \underline{1.8} \\ 99.9 \end{array} $	 No assignment Minor assignment Major assignment Complex property, requiring allocation of property taxes, etc., between dwelling and other purposes of building

of building.

Variable Tape Number <u>Locat</u>		Content
23 48-5 (3023) (5548-55		Annual rent paid in 1972 0000 Inap., does not pay rent 9999 \$9,999 or more
24 52 (3024) (5552	99.3 0.4 0.4 100.1	Accuracy of V23 (Annual rent paid in 1972) 0. No assignment 1. Minor assignment 2. Major assignment
25 53-56 (3025) (5553-55		Annual rent value of free housing (for those who neither own nor rent) in 1972 0000 Inap., owns or rents 9999 \$9,999 or more
26 57 (3026) (5555	98.5 1.3 0.2 100.0	Accuracy of V25 (Annual rent value of free housing - for those who neither own nor rent - in 1972) 0. No assignment 1. Minor assignment 2. Major assignment
27 58-63 (3027) (5558-55	L	Head's annual hours working for money in 1972 0000 None; did not work 9999 9,999 or more
28 62 (3028) (5562		Accuracy of V27 (Head's annual hours working for money in 1972) 0. No assignment 1. Minor assignment 2. Major assignment

Variable Number	_		Content
29	63-66		Head's annual hours of illness in 1972
(3029)	(5536-5566)		(Days ill times 16 for the first 8 weeks and times 12 for the time thereafter.)
			0000 None
			9999 9,999 or more
3 0 (3030)	6 7 (5567)		Accuracy of V29 (Head's annual hours of illness in 1972)
(3030)	(= = = ,	99.9	0. No assignment
		0.1	 Minor assignment Major assignment
		100.0	
31 (3031)	68-71 (5568-5571)		Head's annual hours of unemployment in 1972
(3031)	(3300 3371)		(Days unemployed times 8)
			0000 None
			9999 9,999 or more
32 (3032)	72 (5572)		Accuracy of V31 (Head's annual hours of unemployment in 1972)
		99.6	0. No assignment
		0.3 <u>0.1</u>	 Minor assignment Major assignment
		<u>0.1</u> 100.0	
33	73-75		Head's travel to work time (annual hours) in 1972
(3033)	(5573-5575)		OOO Does not work; zero hours of journey to work
			999 999 or more hours

Variable Tape Number Location		<u>Content</u>
34 76 (3034) (5576)		Accuracy of V33 (Head's travel to work time, annual hours in 1972)
		0. No assignment1. Minor assignment2. Major assignment
35 77-80 (3035) (5577-5580)		Wife's annual hours working for money in 1972
(3033) (3377 3300)		0000 Wife did not work; no wife
		9999 9,999 hours or more
3 6 81 (3036) (5581)		Accuracy of V35 (Wife's annual hours working for money in 1972)
	08.5 1.3 0.3	 No assignment Minor assignment Major assignment
37 82-85 (3037) (5582-5585)		Annual hours spent on housework in 1972 by wife or unmarried head
		0000 Zero hours spent on housework
		9999 9,999 hours or more
38 86 (3038) (5586)		Accuracy of V37 (Annual hours spent on housework in 1972 by wife or unmarried bead)
	7.5 2.2 0.2	 No assignment Minor assignment Major assignment
39 87-90 (3039) (5587-5590)		Annual hours spent on housework in 1972 by husband 0000 Zero hours spent on housework; no husband 9999 9,999 hours or more

Variable Number	e Tape Location		<u>Content</u>
40 (3040)	91 (5591)	99.5 0.4 0.0 99.9	Accuracy of V39 (Annual hours spent on housework in 1972 by Husband) 0. No assignment 1. Minor assignment 2. Major assignment
41 (3041)	92-95 (5592-5595)		Annual hours spent on housework in 1972 by others (other than Head or Wife) October than Head or Wife) Zero hours spent on housework; no other family members 9999 9,999 hours or more
42 (3042)	96 (5596)	99.2 0.5 0.2 99.9	Accuracy of V41 (Annual hours spent on housework in 1972 by others - other than Head or Wife) 0. No assignment 1. Minor assignment 2. Major assignment
43 (3043)	97 (5597)	34.4 65.6 100.0	Number of major adults in family 1. Head only (no wife in family) 2. Head and Wife
44(3044)	98 (5598)	98.0 0.1 0.1 0.3 0.1 0.5 0.4 0.3 0.1 0.1	<pre>Bracketed amount of Head's labor part of farm income in 1972 0. None 1. \$1 - 499 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000-1999 4. \$2000-2999 5. \$3000-4999 6. \$5000-7499 7. \$7500-9999 8. \$10,000 and over</pre> 9. NA

Variabl Number	-		<u>Content</u>
4 5 (3045)	99 (5599)		Bracketed amount of Head's labor part of business income in 1972
		94.5 0.3 0.4 0.4 0.4 1.0 0.9 0.6 1.2	0. None 1. \$1 - 499 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000-1999 4. \$2000-2999 5. \$3000-4999 6. \$5000-7499 7. \$7500-9999 8. \$10,000 and over
		0.3	9. NA
4 6 (3046)	100-104 (5600-5604)		Amount of Head's wages in 1972 00000 None 99999 \$99,999 or more
4 7 (3047)	105 (5605)	98.6 0.7 0.7 100.0	Accuracy of V46 (Amount of Head's wages in 1972 0. No assignment 1. Minor assignment 2. Major assignment
48 (3048)	106 (5606)		Bracketed amount of Head's income from bonuses, overtime, commissions in 1972
		93.4 3.3 0.9 1.1 0.6 0.3 0.2 0.1 0.1	0. None 1. \$1 - 499 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000-1999 4. \$2000-2999 5. \$3000-4999 6. \$5000-7499 7. \$7500-9999 8. \$10,000 and over 9. NA

Variable Number	Tape Location		<u>Content</u>
49 (3049)	107 (5607)		Bracketed amount of Head's income from professional practice, trade in 1972
		96.5 1.3 0.6 0.7 0.3 0.2 0.2 0.0 0.2 0.1	0. None 1. \$1 - 499 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000-1999 4. \$2000-2999 5. \$3000-4999 6. \$5000-7499 7. \$7500-9999 8. \$10,000 and over 9. NA
50 (3050)	108 (5608)		Bracketed amount of Head's labor part of income from roomers and boarders and farming and market gardening in 1972
		97.9 0.8 0.4 0.3 0.1 0.1 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.3 100.0	0. None 1. \$1 - 499 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000-1999 4. \$2000-2999 5. \$3000-4999 6. \$5000-7499 7. \$7500-9999 8. \$10,000 and over 9. NA
51 (3051)	109-113 (5609-5613)		Head's total labor income for 1972 This is the sum of the actual amounts of labor part of farm income and business income, bonuses, overtime, commissions, professional practice, labor part of income from roomers and boarders or business income, which were bracketed in Variables 44, 45, 46, 48, 49, and 50.
			00000 No income from labor

99999 \$99,999 or more

Variabl Number	-		<u>Content</u>
5 2 (3052)	114 (5614)	99.1 0.5 0.4 100.0	Accuracy of V51 (Head's total labor income in 1972) 0. No assignment 1. Minor assignment 2. Major assignment
53 (3053)	115-119 (5615-5619)		Wife's money income from work in 1972 00000 No income 99999 \$99,999 or more
54 (3054)	120 (5620)	99.2 0.4 0.4 100.0	Accuracy of V53 (Wife's money income from work in 1972) 0. No assignment 1. Minor assignment 2. Major assignment
55 (3055)	121 (5621)	98.1 0.5 0.2 0.3 0.2 0.4 0.1 0.1 0.1	Bracketed amount of Head's asset part of farm income in 1972 0. None 1. \$1 - 499; negative income 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000-1999 4. \$2000-2999 5. \$3000-4999 6. \$5000-7499 7. \$7500-9999 8. \$10,000 and over 9. NA

Variable Number	Tape Location		Content
56 (3056)	122 (5622)		Bracketed amount of Head's asset part of business income for 1972
		94.3 0.8 0.4 0.8 0.5 0.9 0.8 0.6	<pre>0. None 1. \$1 - 499; negative income 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000-1999 4. \$2000-2999 5. \$3000-4999 6. \$5000-7499 7. \$7500-9999 8. \$10,000 and over</pre>
		$\frac{0.3}{100.1}$	9. NA
57 (3057)	123 (5623)		Bracketed amount of Head's asset part of income from roomers and boarders and farming and market gardening for 1972
		97.7 1.1 0.5 0.2 0.1 0.1 0.0 0.0	 None \$1 - 499; negative income \$500 - 999 \$1000-1999 \$2000-2999 \$3000-4999 \$5000-7499 \$7500-9999 \$10,000 and over
		$\frac{0.3}{100.0}$	9. NA
58 (3058)	124 (5624)		Bracketed amount of Head's rent, interest and dividends in 1972
		63.0 19.4 5.1 4.8 2.2 2.2 1.2 0.2 0.8	0. None 1. \$1 - 499; negative income 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000-1999 4. \$2000-2999 5. \$3000-4999 6. \$5000-7499 7. \$7500-9999 8. \$10,000 and over
		$\frac{1.1}{100.0}$	9. NA

Variable Number	Tape Location		Content
59 (3059)	125 (5625)	0.2 0.0 0.0 0.0	1. \$1 - 499; negative income
60 (3060)	126-130 (5626-5630)		Taxable income of Head and Wife in 1972 Asset parts of income from farm, business, roomers, etc., plus income from rent, interest, dividends, etc., and Wife's income from assets, and Head's labor income (V51) and Wife's labor income (V53). 00000 No such income 99999 \$99,999 or more
61 (3061)	131 (5631)	98.4 1.2 0.5 100.1	Accuracy of asset income of Head and Wife in 1972 0. No assignment 1. Minor assignment 2. Major assignment
62 (3062) (132-136 5632-5636)		Contributions made to outside dependents in 1972 (outside the FU) (This is an out-transfer which could be deducted from income.) 00000 None 99998 \$99,998 or more 99999 NA

Variable Number	Tape Location		<u>Content</u>
63	137		Number of Head's dependents in 1972
(3063)	(5637)		This includes Head, Wife, dependent children both in and out of the FU, and any other dependent persons.
		13.7 8.3 4.3 1.9	2. Two3. Three4. Four5. Five
64 (3064)	138-142 (5638-5642)		Total estimated Federal Income Taxes of Head and Wife in 1972
			00000 No taxes
			99999 \$99,999 or more
65 (3065)	143-147 (5643-5647)		Amount of Aid to Dependent Children, Aid to Dependent Children with unemployed fathers (ADC, AFDC) for the Head and Wife in 1972. This is part of transfer income.
			00000 None
			99999 \$99,999 or more
66 (3066)	148 (5648)		Accuracy of V65 (Amount of Aid to Dependent Children, Aid to Dependent Children with unemployed fathers (ADC, AFDC) for the Head and Wife in 1972)
		100.0 0.0 0.0 100.0	 No assignment Minor assignment Major assignment

Variable Tape Number Location	<u>Content</u>
67 149-153 (3067) (5649-5653)	Income of Head and Wife from other welfare in 1972 00000 None 99999 \$99,999 or more
68 154-158 (3068) (5654-5658)	<pre>Income of Head and Wife from Social Security in 1972 00000 None 99999 \$99,999 or more</pre>
69 159-163 (3069) (5659-5663)	Head's income from other retirement pay, pensions or annuities in 1972 00000 None 99999 \$99,999 or more
7 0 164-168 (3070) (5664-5668)	Head's income from unemployment or workmen's compensation (including strike benefits) in 1972 00000 None 99999 \$99,999 or more
71 169-173 (3071) (5669-5673)	Head's income from alimony or child support in 1972 00000 None 99999 \$99,999 or more

Variable Tape Number Location		<u>Content</u>
72 174 (3072) (5674)		Bracketed amount of Head's income from help from relatives in 1972
	95.6 2.1 0.7 0.8 0.2 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0	0. None 1. \$1 - 499 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000-1999 4. \$2000-2999 5. \$3000-4999 6. \$5000-7499 7. \$7500-9999 8. \$10,000 or over 9. NA
73 175 (3073) (5675)		Bracketed amount of Head's income from other sources in 1972
	95.8 1.8 0.7 0.8 0.5 0.2 0.0	0. None 1. \$1 - 499 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000-1999 4. \$2000-2999 5. \$3000-4999 6. \$5000-7499 7. \$7500-9999 8. \$10,000 or over
	0.2	9. NA
74 176 (3074) (5676)	98.5 0.4 0.3 0.6 0.2 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	<pre>Bracketed amount of Wife's other transfer income in 1972 0. None 1. \$1 - 499 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000-1999 4. \$2000-2999 5. \$3000-4999 6. \$5000-7499 7. \$7500-9999 8. \$10,000 or over 9. NA</pre>

Variable Number	Tape Location		<u>Content</u>
75 (3075)	177 (5677)	00.0	Accuracy of transfers except ADC, AFDC in 1972 (This is the accuracy of Variables 67 through 74)
		99.0 0.6 <u>0.4</u> 100.0	 No assignment Minor assignment Major assignment
76 (3076)	178-182 (5678-5682)		Total transfer income in 1972 This is the sum of Variables 65, 67-71 and the amounts bracketed in Variables 72-74.
			00000 None 99999 \$99,999 or more
77 (3077)	183-186 (5683-5686)		Work hours of others in FU who had taxable income in 1972 Others in FU did not work; no others in FU 9999 9999 hours or more
78 (3078)	187-191 (5687-5691)		Taxable income of others in FU in 1972 00000 No taxable income 99999 \$99,999 or more
79 (3079)	192 (5692)	95.7 2.6 1.8 100.1	Accuracy of V78 (Taxable income of others in FU in 1972) 0. No assignment 1. Minor assignment 2. Major assignment

Variabl Number		<u>Content</u>
8 0 (3080)	193-197 (5693-5697)	Total estimated Federal Income Taxes of others in FU for 1972 00000 None 99999 \$99,999 or more
81 (3081)	198-202 (5698-5702)	Total transfer income of others in FU in 1972 00000 None 99999 \$99,999 or more
8 2 (3082)	203 (5703)	Accuracy of V81 (Total transfer income of others in FU in 1972) 99.0 O. No assignment 0.7 1. Minor assignment 0.3 2. Major assignment
83 (3083)	204 (5704)	Number of income receivers in FU other than Head or Wife in 1972 74.7

Variable <u>Number</u>	Tape Location		<u>Content</u>
84 (3084)	205 (5705)	78.3 14.5 5.3 1.5 0.3 0.1 0.0 0.0	Number in FU with labor income other than Head or Wife in 1972 0. None 1. One 2. Two 3. Three 4. Four 5. Five 6. Six 7. Seven 8. Eight 9. Nine or more
		100.0	

Variabl Number	_		<u>Content</u>
	206-209 (5706-5709)		1968 Interview Number
8 6 (3086)	210-213 (5710-5713)		1969 Interview Number
	214-217 (5714-5717)		1970 Interview Number
	218-221 (5718-5721)		1971 Interview Number
	222-225 (5722-5725)		1972 Interview Number
	226-234 (5726-5734)		Interviewer's Social Security Number
_	235-236 (5735-5736)		Interviewer's Interview Number
9 2 (3092)	237 (5737)	5.4 18.0 37.7 19.0 11.6 5.4 2.1 0.6 0.3	Date of Interview 1. March 5 - March 14 2. March 15 - March 28 3. March 29 - April 18 4. April 19 - May 2 5. May 3 - May 16 6. May 17 - May 30 7. May 31 - June 30 8. July 1 and after 9. NA; DK
93 (3093)	238-240 (5738-5740)		Length of Interview xxx. Actual number of minutes 999. NA

Variabl Number	_		<u>Content</u>
	241-242 (5741-5742)		Number in FU
95 (3095)	243-244 (5743-5744)		Age of Head xx. Actual age of Head 99. NA
9 6 (3096)	245 (5745)	76.0 24.0 100.0	Sex of Head 1. Male 2. Female
	246-247 (5746-5747)		Age of Wife xx. Actual age of Wife 99. MA; DK 00. Inap; no wife listed in family
	248-249 (5748-5749)		Number of Children in FU Aged 0-17 xx. Actual number of children 00. None
99 (3099)	250-251 (5750-5751)		Age of youngest child 01. 23 months or under 17. Seventeen 00. Inap; no children in FU
100 (3100)	252 (5752)	51.2 48.8 100.0	Al. Children under 25 in FU? 1. Children under 25 in FU 5. No children under 25 in FU

Variable Number	Tape Location		Content
101 (3101)	253 (5753)		A2. Did any of the children stop going to school in 1972 or 1973?
		4.9	1. Yes
		45.4	5. No
		0.9 48.8 100.0	9. NA; DK 0. Inap; no children under 25
102 (3102)	254 (5754)		B1. Is there public transportation within walking distance of here?
		53.0	1. Yes
		46.5	5. No
		0.6	9. NA; DK
103 (3103)	255 (5755)		B2. Is it good enough so that a person could use it to get to work?
		35.9	1. Yes; "I don't use it but good enough for others"
		6.6	<pre>3. Pro-con; Yes for some areas or types of work, but no for others; "I couldn't use it, but good enough for others"</pre>
		7.7	5. No
		2.5	9. NA; DK "I don't use it"
		<u>47.3</u> 100.0	0. Inap; no public transportation
104 (3104)	256 (5756)		B3. Do you or anyone else in the family here own a car or truck?
		84.2	1. Yes
		15.6	5. No
		<u>0.1</u> 99.9	9. NA; DK

Variable Number	Tape Location		<u>Content</u>
105 (3105)	257 (5757)		B4. Does not having a car cause any difficulties?
		6.8	1. Yes
		7.8	5. No
		1.0	9. NA; DK
		99.9	0. Inap; owns a car or truck
106 (3106)	258 (5758)		B5. What are they?
(3106)	(3730)	0.8	 Can't get to job; difficult to get work; can't get to better job; can't transport a baby sitter in order to go to work.
		1.0	2. Can't get to doctor.
		3.9	3. Makes expenses higher (taxis, have to buy in more expensive (food) stores; can't get around in general; inconvenient for major reasons other than '1' or '2'
		1.0	 Can't get around for entertainment purposes; inconvenient for minor reasons; have to depend on others for small favors.
		0.1	9. NA; DK
		93.2	0. Inap; family owns a car; causes no difficulties
107 (3107)	259 (5759)		C1. How many rooms do you have here for your family (not counting bathrooms)?
		0.0 2.5 3.6 9.0 18.1 23.2 21.0 10.4 10.8	 None; R shares room One room Two rooms Three rooms Four rooms Five rooms Six rooms Seven rooms Eight or more rooms NA; DK

Variable Number	Tape Location	<u>Cor</u>	ntent_
108	260 (5760)	<u>C2.</u>	Do you own this (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?
(3108)		61.7 1.	Owns or is buying house or trailer (fully or jointly)
		33.3 5.	Pays rent
		<u>5.0</u> 8.	Neither owns nor rents
109 (3109)	261 (5761)	<u>C5.</u>	How is that? (Neither owns nor rents)
(3109)	(3701)	0.1 1.	Servant; housekeeper
		0.5 2.	Farm laborer; ranch laborer
		1.1 3.	Other persons for whom housing is part of compensation (janitors, gardeners, nurses, tutors, etc.)
		2.8 4.	Persons for whom housing is a gift; paid by someone outside of FU; owned by relatives; pay no rent or only pay taxes.
		0.1 5.	Sold own home, but still living there.
		0.0 6.	Living in house which will inherit; estate in process.
		0.1 7.	Living in temporary quarters (garage, shed, etc.) while home is under construction or until new apartment is found.
		0.2 8.	Other
		0.1 9.	NA; DK
		95.0 100.0	Inap; owns or rents
110	262	<u>C6.</u>	Have you (HEAD) moved since the spring of 1972?
(3110)	(5762)	25.7 1.	Yes
		74.3 5.	No
		<u>0.0</u> 9.	NA; DK

Variable Number	e Tape Location	<u>Content</u>
111	263	C7. Why did you move?
(3111)	(5763)	4.3 1. Purposive productive reasons: to take another job; to get nearer work.
		12.8 2. Purposive consumptive reasons: more or less space; less rent; better neighborhood; want to own a home; better house; get married
		4.0 3. Response to outside events (involuntary reasons): DU coming down; being evicted; armed services, etc.; health reasons.
		3.5 4. Ambiguous or mixed reasons: to save money; all my old neighbors moved away.
		1.0 9. NA; DK
		74.3 0. Inap; did not move 99.9
112 (3112)	264 (5764)	C8. Do you think you might move in the next couple of years?
		31.3 1. Yes; might, hope to
		67.0 5. No
		1.4 8. DK
		0.3 9. NA 100.0

Variable Number	Tape Location	Content
113 (3113)	265 (5765)	C9. Why might you move?
		6.0 1. Purposive productive reasons: to take another job; to get nearer work.
		17.6 2. Purposive consumptive reasons: more or less space; less rent; better neighborhood; better house; want to own home; get married.
		<pre>2.8 3. Response to outside events (involuntary reasons):</pre>
		4.4 4. Ambiguous or mixed reasons: to save money; all my old neighbors moved away.
		0.6 9. NA; DK
		68.7 0. Inap; does not plan to move 100.1
114 (3114)	266 (5766)	D1. We would like to know about your (HEAD's) present job - are you (HEAD) working now. looking for work, retired, a housewife, or what?
		73.4 1. Working now, or only temporarily laid off
		1.8 2. Looking for work, unemployed
		17.3 3. Retired, permanently disabled
		5.8 4. Housewife
		1.6 5. Student
		<u>0.0</u> 6. Other 99.9

Variable Number	e Tape Location	<u>Content</u>
115 (3115)	267 (5767)	D2. What is your main occupation? 12.5 1. Professional, technical and kindred workers 8.4 2. Managers, officials and proprietors 3.3 3. Self-employed businessmen 11.5 4. Clerical and sales workers 12.5 5. Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers 13.1 6. Operatives and kindred workers 7.8 7. Laborers and service workers, farm laborers 2.0 8. Farmers and farm managers 2.3 9. Miscellaneous (armed services, protective service workers), unemployed last year but looking for work; NA 26.6 0. Inap; not in labor force at all in 1972, retired 100.0 (includes students and housewives who did no work last year and are working); permanently disabled or not in labor force and did no work last year.
116 (3116)	268-269 (5768-5769)	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing 3.0 11. Mining and Extraction 0.4 21. Manufacturing Durables 2.2 30. metal industries 3.6 31. machinery, including electrical 3.3 32. motor vehicles and other transportation equipment 2.9 33. other durables 0.1 34. durables, NA what Manufacturing Nondurables 1.5 40. food and kindred products 0.1 41. tobacco manufacturing 1.2 42. textile mill products, apparel and other fabricated textile products, shoes 0.4 43. paper and allied products 1.6 44. chemical and allied products, petroleum and coal products, rubber and miscellaneous plastic products 1.0 45. other nondurables 0.0 46. nondurables, NA what

Construction

0.5 49. manufacturing, NA whether durable or nondurable

5.7 51.

Variable Tape Number Location

<u>Cont</u>ent

116 268-269 (continued) (3116) (5768-5769) Transportation

3.0 55.

Communication

1.1 56.

Other Public Utilities

1.6 57.

Retail Trade

8.2 61.

Wholesale Trade

 $1.7 \overline{62}$

Trade, NA whether wholesale or retail

Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate

Repair Service

1.8 81.

Business Services

0.8 82.

Personal Services

Amusement, Recreation and Related Services

Printing, Publishing and Allied Services

 $1.5 \ 85.$

Medical and Dental and Health Services, whether Public or private

3.4 86.

Educational Services, whether public or private

Professional and Related Services other than medical or educational

2.2 88.

Variable Tape Number Location	<u>Content</u>
116 268-269 (continued) (3116) (5768-5769)	Armed Services 1.5 91. Government, other than medical or educational services; NA whether other 4.4 92. 1.5 99. NA; DK 26.6 00. Inap; unemployed, retired, housewife, student 99.8
117 270 (3117) (5770)	D4. Do you work for someone else, yourself, or what? 63.2 1. Someone else 2.1 2. Both someone else and self 7.8 3. Self only 0.3 9. NA; DK 26.6 0. Inap; unemployed, retired, housewife, student 100.0
118 271 (3118) (5771)	D5. How long have you had this job? 13.9 1. Less than 1 year 5.7 2. One year but less than 19 months $(1 - 1^1/2 \text{ years})$ 11.8 3. Over $1^1/2$ to $3^1/2$ years 18.9 4. Over $3^1/2$ to $9^1/2$ years 12.4 5. Over $9^1/2$ to $19^1/2$ years 10.0 6. Over $19^1/2$ years 0.7 9. NA; DK 26.6 0. Inap; unemployed, retired, housewife, student 100.0

Variable Number	Tape Location	<u>Con</u>	<u>Content</u>	
119 (3119)	272 (5772)	D6.	What happened to the job you had before - did the company fold, were you laid off, or what?	
		0.9 1.	Company folded/changed hands/moved out of town; employer died/went out of business	
		0.0 2.	Strike;	
		2.0 3.	lockout Laid off; fired	
		7.4 4.	Quit; resigned; retired; pregnant; needed more money; just wanted a change in jobs; promotion; still has previous job (in addition to the job in D2)	
		1.0 5.		
		0.3 6. 0.7 7.	3	
		0.4 8.	Job was completed; seasonal work; was a temporary job	
		1.0 9. 86.4 0. 100.1	NA; DK Inap; unemployed, retired, housewife, student; has had job for 1 year or more	
120 (3120)	273 (5773)	D7.	Does your present job pay more than the one you had before?	
		7.9 1.	Yes, more	
		4.2 5.	No, same or less	
		$\begin{array}{r} 0.6 & 9. \\ \underline{87.4} & 0. \\ \hline 100.1 \end{array}$	NA; DK Inap; first job; been on job more than one year; unemployed, retired, housewife, student	

Variable Number	Tape Location	<u>Content</u>
121 (3121)	274 (5774)	D8. On the whole, would you say your present job is better or worse than the one you had before?
		9.5 1. Better
		1.3 3. Same; pro-con
		1.4 5. Worse
		0.4 9. NA; DK 87.4 0. Inap; first job; been on job more than one year; 100.0 unemployed, retired, housewife, student
122 (3122)	275 (5775)	D9. Why is that? (Frame of reference)
		3.4 1. Better/worse pay1.0 2. More/less steady work;
		more/less work <u>hours</u> 0.5 3. Better/worse opportunity for advancement;
		any mention of training program 0.5 4. Better/worse pension or social security program;
		any mention of " <u>fringe benefits</u> ," vacations 1.2 5. More/less closely related to my field/area/skill;
		the type of thing that I <u>like</u> to do 3.4 6. More/less pleasant working conditions;
		better/worse work hours 0.2 7. Better/worse than <u>armed services</u> (or any mention thereof)
		0.6 8. Other
		0.5 9. NA; DK 88.7 0. Inap; present job is SAME as previous job; unemployed; retired, housewife, student; first job; been on job more than one year
100	0.5.1	
123 (3123)	276 (5776)	D10. Did you take any vacation during 1972?
		54.1 1. Yes
		19.3 5. No
		0.0 9. NA; DK 26.6 0. Inap; unemployed; retired, housewife, student 100.0

Variable Number	Tape Location	Content
124 (3124)	277-278 (5777-5778)	D11. How much vacation did you take? O1. One day through one week. O3. Three weeks O9. NA; DK O0. Inap; none; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
125 (3125)	279 (5779)	D12. Did you miss any work in 1972 because you were sick, or because someone else in the family was sick?
		30.8 1. Yes 42.5 5. No
		0.1 9. NA; DK 26.6 0. Inap; unemployed, retired, housewife, student 100.1
126 (3126)	280-281 (5780-5781)	D13. How much work did you miss? 01. One day through one week 03. Three weeks 99. NA; DK 00. Inap; none; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
127 (3127)	282 (5782)	D14. Did you miss any work in 1972 because you were unemployed or on strike? 10.4 1. Yes 62.9 5. No 0.1 9. NA; DK 26.6 0. Inap; retired, housewife, student 100.0

Variabl Number	_	<u>Cont</u>	<u>ent</u>
128	283-284	D15.	How much work did you miss?
(3128)	(5783-5784)	01.	One day through one week
		03.	Three weeks
		99. 00.	NA; DK Inap; none; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
129 (3129)	285-286 (5785-5786)	D16.	Then, how many weeks did you actually work on your main job in 1972?
		01.	One day through one week
		03.	Three weeks
		99. 00.	NA; DK Inap; none; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
130 (3130)	287-288 (5787-5788)	D17.	And, on the average, how many hours a week did you work on your main job last year?
		01.	One hour or less
		03.	Three hours
		98.	98 hours or more
		99. 00.	NA; DK Inap; none; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
131 (3131)	289 (5789)	D20.	If you were to work more hours than usual during some week, would you get paid for those extra hours of work?
		38.8 1.	Yes
		33.2 5.	No
		1.3 9. 26.6 0. 99.9	NA; DK Inap; unemployed, retired, housewife, student

Variabl <u>Number</u>	-	<u>Co</u>	ntent_
132	290-292	<u>D21</u>	. What would be your hourly rate for that overtime?
(3132)	(5790-5792)	099	5. \$.95 per hour
		968	3. \$9.98 or more per hour
		999	R does not give hourly wage
		000). Inap; would not get paid; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
133 (3133)	293 (5793)	<u>D2:</u>	2. Do you have an hourly wage rate for your regular work?
,	(= = 7	3.4 1.	Yes
		29.3 5.	No
		0.4 9. 66.9 0. 100.0	NA; DK Inap; gets paid for extra hours of work; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
134 (3134)	294-296 (5794-5796)	D2	3. What is your hourly wage rate for your regular work time?
		09	5. \$.95 per hour
		99	8. \$9.98 or more per hour
		99 00	
135 (3135)	297 (5797)	D2 —	4. Did you have any extra jobs or other ways of making money in addition to your main job in 1972?
		14.9 1.	Yes
		58.3 5.	No
		$ \begin{array}{ccc} 0.1 & 9. \\ \underline{26.7} & 0. \\ \hline 100.0 \end{array} $	NA; DK Inap; unemployed, retired, housewife, student

Variable Number	Tape Location	<u>Con</u>	<u>tent</u>
136 (3136)	298 (5798)	D25	. What did you do?
(3130)	(3790)	2.4 1.	Professional and technical workers
		0.5 2.	Managers and officials
		0.7 3.	Self-employed businessmen
		2.1 4.	Clerical and sales workers
		2.3 5.	Craftsmen and foremen
		1.4 6.	Operatives
		2.8 7.	Unskilled laborers and service workers
		1.1 8.	Farmers and farm managers
		1.7 9.	Miscellaneous; NA; DK
		$\frac{85.0}{100.0}$ 0.	<pre>Inap; "No" to D24; unemployed, retired, housewife, student</pre>
137 (3137)	299 (5799)	12.5 1. 1.5 2. 0.2 3. 0.0 4. 0.1 5. 0.0 6. 0.0 7. 0.0 8. 0.7 9. 85.1 0.	Three extra jobs Four extra jobs Five extra jobs Six extra jobs Seven extra jobs Eight or more extra jobs NA; DK Inap; no extra jobs;
138 (3138)	300-302 (5800-5802)	D27 095 : 998 999 000	. \$.95 per hour . \$9.98 or more per hour . NA; DK

Variabl Number	-		Conte	ent_
139 (3139)	303-304 (5803-5804)		D28.	And how many weeks did you work on your extra job(s) in 1972?
			01.	One week or less
			99. 00.	NA; DK Inap; none; unemployed, retired, housewife, student; no second job
140 (3140)	305-306 (5805-5806)		D29.	On the average, how many hours a week did you work on your extra job(s)?
			01.	One hour or less
			99. 00.	NA; DK Inap; none; unemployed, retired, housewife, student; no extra jobs
141 (3141)	307 (5807)		D30.	Was there more work available on (your job) (any of your jobs) so that you could have worked more if you had wanted to?
		30.0	1.	Yes
		42.5	5.	No or Don't Know
		0.9 26.7 100.1	9. 0.	NA Inap; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
142 (3142)	308 (5808)		D31.	Would you have liked to work more if you could have found more work?
		13.5	1.	Yes
		28.2	5.	No
		1.6 56.7 100.0	9. 0.	NA; DK Inap; more work available; unemployed, retired, housewife, student

Variabl Number	-	<u>Cont</u>	tent_
143	309	D32.	Could you have worked less if you had wanted to?
(3143)	(5809)	27.3 1.	Yes
		31.0 5.	No
		1.6 9. 40.2 0. 100.1	NA; DK Inap; would have liked more work; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
144 (3144)	310 (5810)	D33.	. Would you have preferred to work less even if you had earned less money?
		4.4 1.	Yes
		26.1 5.	No
		2.0 9. 67.6 0. 100.1	NA; DK Inap; could have worked less; "Yes" to D32; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
145 (3145)	311-312 (5811-5812)	<u>D35.</u>	About how many miles is it to where you work (one way)?
		01.	One mile or less
		98.	98 miles or more
		99. 00.	NA; DK Inap; "None" to D34; doesn't travel to work.; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
146 (3146)	313 (5813)	D36.	Do you use public transportation to get to work, have a car pool drive by yourself, walk, or what?
		5.2 1.	Public transportation
		3.4 2.	Car pool
		53.6 3.	Drives (by self or with member of FU)
		2.8 4.	Walk
		1.7 7.	Other
		0.4 9.	NA; DK
		32.8 0. 99.9	<pre>Inap; doesn't travel to work; unemployed, retired, housewife, student</pre>

Variable Number	Tape Location		Conte	ent_
147 (3147)	314 (5814)		D37.	Have you been thinking about getting a new job, or will you keep the job you have now?
		8.7	1.	Thinking about getting a new job
		63.5	5.	Keep job have now
		1.2 26.6 100.0		NA; DK Inap; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
148	315		E1.	What kind of job are you looking for?
(3148)	(5815)	0.1	1.	Professional and technical workers
		0.1	2.	Managers and officials
		0.0	3.	Self-employed businessmen
		0.2	4.	Clerical and sales workers
		0.3	5.	Craftsmen and foremen
		0.2	6.	Operatives
		0.4	7.	Unskilled laborers and service workers
		0.1	8.	Farmers and farm managers, ranchers
		0.5	9.	Miscellaneous; NA; DK
		98.2 100.1	0.	<pre>Inap; not in labor force; employed, retired, housewife, student</pre>
	316-318 (5816-5818)		E2.	How much might you earn? \$.95 per hour
			998.	\$9.98 per hour or more
			999. 000.	NA; DK Inap; employed, retired, housewife, student

Variable Number	Tape Location	Cont	tent_
150	319	<u>E3.</u>	Will you have to get any training to qualify?
(3150)	(5819)	0.2 1.	Yes, and mentions the explicit training needed, or that he is getting trained (R is quite aware of what is involved in getting the new job)
		0.1 2.	Yes, but does not mention what
		0.0 3.	Might, may be helpful (R is a little vague about the whole thing)
		1.5 5.	No
		0.0 8.	DK
		$\begin{array}{c} 0.0 & 9. \\ \underline{98.2} & 0. \\ 100.0 \end{array}$	NA Inap; employed, retired, housewife, student
151	320	<u>E4.</u>	What have you been doing to find a job?
(3151)	(5820)	0.0 1.	Mentions going to school, training for a position, studying for an exam. (Definite overt action toward learning a specific job type.)
		1.4 2.	Mentions looking for a job, going to employment office, going to union officer, made applications. (Specific action, but the job type unclear) The actual search process of getting a job.
		0.1 3.	Vague response, have a few feelers out, been looking into it. (Not very actively looking for a job.)
		0.3 5.	Nothing
		$\begin{array}{c} 0.0 & 9. \\ \underline{98.2} \\ 100.0 \end{array}$	NA; DK Inap; employed, retired, housewife, student
152 (3152)	321 (5821)	E5.	How many places have you been to in the last few weeks to find out about a job?
		0.2 1. 0.2 2. 0.2 3. 0.2 4. 0.6 5.	One Two Three Four Five or more
		$\begin{array}{cc} 0.1 & 9. \\ \underline{98.6} & 0. \\ 100.1 \end{array}$	NA; DK Inap; none; employed, retired, housewife, student

Variabl Number	e Tape Location	<u>Con</u>	<u>tent</u>
153 (3153)	322 (5820)	<u>E6.</u>	What sort of work did you do on your last job?
(====,	(,	0.1 1.	Professional and technical workers
		0.1 2.	Managers and officials
		0.0 3.	Self-employed businessmen
		0.4 4.	Clerical and sales workers
		0.3 5.	Craftsmen and foremen
		0.4 6.	Operatives
		0.4 7.	Unskilled laborers and service workers
		0.0 8.	Farmers and farm managers, ranchers
		0.1 9.	Miscellaneous; NA; DK
		$\frac{98.2}{100.0}$ 0.	<pre>Inap; not in labor force; employed, retired, housewife, student</pre>
154 (3154)	323-324 (5823-5824)	0.1 11	iculture, Forestry and Fishing . ing and Extraction
			motor vehicles and other transportation equipmentother durables
		0.1 40 0.0 41 0.1 42 0.0 43	 tobacco manufacturing textile mill products, apparel and other fabricated textile products, shoes paper and allied products
		0.1 44 0.0 45 0.0 46	products, rubber and miscellaneous plastic products other nondurables
		0.0 49	

Variable Tape Number Location Content Construction 323-324 154 51. (continued) 0.2 (3154) (5823-5824) Transportation 0.0 55. Communication 0.0 56. Other Public Utilities 0.0 Retail Trade 61. 0.3 Wholesale Trade 62. 0.1 Trade, NA whether wholesale or retail 0.0 69. Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate 0.1 Repair Service 0.0 81. <u>Business Services</u> $0.0 \overline{82}$ Personal Services Amusement, Recreation and Related Services 0.0 Printing, Publishing and Allied Services 0.0 Medical and Dental and 'Health Services, whether public or private

0.1

0.1

86.

87.

Educational Services, whether public or private

Variable Tape Number Location	Content
154 323-324 (continued) (3154) (5823-5824)	Professional and Related Services other than medical or educational 0.1 88.
	0.0 Armed Services 91.
	Government, other than medical or educational services; NA whether other 0.1 92.
	0.1 99. NA; DK 98.2 00. Inap; employed, retired, housewife, student 100.3
155 325 (3155) (5825)	E6b. What happened to that job - did the company fold, were you laid off, or what?
	0.3 1. Company folded/changed hands/moved out of town; employer died/went out of business
	0.0 2. Strike; lockout
	0.6 3. Laid off; fired
	<pre>0.8 4. Quit; resigned; retired; pregnant; just wanted to change jobs</pre>
	0.0 5. Wasn't working before this
	0.0 6. Was self-employed before
	0.0 7. Other - (including drafted into service or any mention of service)
	0.1 8. Job was completed; seasonal work
	0.1 9. NA; DK 98.2 0. Inap; not in labor force; 100.1 employed, retired, housewife, student

Variabl Number	e Tape <u>Location</u>	Content
156 (3156)	326-327 (5826-5827)	E7. How many weeks did you work in 1972? 01. One week or less
		: 52. Fifty-two weeks
		99. NA; DK 00. Inap; none; employed, retired, housewife, student
	328-329 (5828-5829)	E8. About how many hours a week did you work when you worked?
		01. One hour or less
		98. 98 hours or more
		99. NA; DK 00. Inap; none; did not work; employed, retired, housewife, student
158	330-331	E9. How many weeks were you sick in 1972?
(3158)	(5830-5831)	01. One week or less
		99. NA; DK 00. Inap; none; employed, retired, housewife, student
159 (3159)	332-333 (5832-5833)	E10. Then, how many weeks were you unemployed or laid off in 1972?
		01. One week or less
		99. NA; DK 00. Inap; none; employed, retired, housewife, student

Variable Number	e Tape Location		Conte	<u>ent</u>
160 (3160)	334-335 (5834-5835)		E13.	About how many miles was it to where you worked (one way)?
			01.	One mile or less
			98.	98 miles or more
			99. 00.	NA; DK Inap; none; did not work; employed, retired, housewife, student
161 (3161)	336 (5836)		E14.	Did you use public transportation to get to work, have a car pool, drive by yourself, walk, or what?
		0.2	1.	Public transportation
		0.2	2.	Car pool
		1.0	3.	Drove
		0.1	4.	Walked
		0.2	7.	Other
		0.0 98.3 100.0		NA; DK Inap; did not travel to work; "None" to E12; employed, retired, housewife, student
162 (3162)	337 (5837)		E15.	Are there jobs available around here that just aren't worth taking?
		1.2	1.	Yes
		0.6	5.	No
		0.0	8.	DK
		$0.0 \\ \underline{98.2} \\ 100.0$	9. 0.	NA Inap; employed, retired, housewife, student

Variable Tape Number Location	<u>Content</u>
163 338-340	E16. How much do they pay?
(3163) (5838-5840)	095. \$.95 per hour
	998. \$9.98 or more per hour
	999. NA; DK 000. Inap; aren't any jobs not worth taking; employed, retired, housewife, student
164 341 (3164) (5841)	E17. Would you be willing to move to another community if you could get a good job there?
	1.3 1. Yes, maybe, or depends
	0.5 5. No
	0.0 9. NA; DK 98.2 0. Inap; employed, retired, housewife, student
165 342-344 (3165) (5842-5844)	E18. How much would a job have to pay for you to be willing to move?
	095. \$.95 per hour
	968. \$9.98 or more per hour
	999. NA; DK 000. Inap; would not move; employed, retired, housewife, student

Variable Number	Tape Location	<u>Con</u>	<u>tent</u>
166 (3166)	345 (5845)	<u>E19</u>	. Why is that?
(3100)	(3013)	0.0 1.	Age and health. Too old to move; near retirement; health/disability.
		0.0 2.	Financial, potentially financial. My business is here; things are good here; make enough money here; job benefits good; too expensive to move; other references to non-job related expenses; plan to go to college here
		0.0 3.	Home ownership. Own/buying my home; cannot sell my home
		0.3 4.	<pre>Family, location ties. Like my job; satisfied; like it here; don't want to leave location/family/friends/ neighbors, etc.; established here; have roots here; been here too long; born and raised here</pre>
		0.0 5.	Don't like to move. Tired of moving; just moved; "not going to move."
		0.0 7.	Other
		0.0 9. 99.5 0. 99.8	NA; DK Inap; would move; unemployed, retired, housewife, student
167 (3167)	346 (5846)	F1.	During the last year (1972) did you (HEAD) do any work for money?
		7.2 1.	Yes
		17.4 5.	No
		$\begin{array}{c} 0.0 & 9. \\ \underline{75.4} & 0. \\ \hline 100.0 \end{array}$	NA; DK Inap; employed, unemployed

Variable Number	Tape Location	<u>Content</u>	
168	347	F2. Are you thinking about going to work?	
(3168)	(5847)	1.1 1. Yes	
		16.2 5. No	
		0.1 9. NA; DK <u>82.6</u> 0. Inap; did work in 1972; 100.0 employed, looking for work	
169 (3169)	348 (5848)	F3. What kind of work did you do when you w (What was your occupation?)	orked
		1.0 1. Professional and technical workers	
		0.3 2. Managers and officials	
		0.1 3. Self-employed businessmen	
		0.9 4. Clerical and sales workers	
		1.0 5. Craftsmen and foremen	
		1.0 6. Operatives	
		1.9 7. Unskilled laborers and service workers	
		0.4 8. Farmers and farm managers	
		0.5 9. Miscellaneous; NA; DK	
		92.8 0. Inap; not in labor force; 99.9 employed, unemployed	
170 (3170)	349-350 (5849-5850)	F3a. What kind of business was that in?	
/	,	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing 0.6 11.	
		Mining and Extraction 0.0 21.	

Variable Tape Number Location		Content
(3170) (5849-5850) 0 0).0).1).2).1	31. machinery, including electrical32. motor vehicles and other transportation equipment
0 0 0 0	0.0	42. textile mill products, apparel and other fabricated textile products, shoes43. paper and allied products
0	0.0	49. manufacturing, NA whether durable or nondurable
0).7	Construction 51.
0	0.0	Transportation 55.
0	0.0	Communication 56.
0).1	Other Public Utilities 57.
1	.0	Retail Trade 61.
0	.2	Wholesale Trade 62.
0	0.0	Trade, NA whether wholesale or retail 69.
0	1.1	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate 71.
0	.1	Repair Service 81.

Variable Tape
Number Location

Content

170 349-350 (continued) (3170) (5849-5850)

<u>Business Services</u>

0.1 82.

Personal Services

1.3 83.

Amusement, Recreation and Related Services

 $0.1 \ 84.$

Printing, Publishing and Allied Services

0.1 85.

Medical and Dental and Health Services, whether public or private

0.3 86.

Educational Services, whether public or private

 $0.6 \ 87.$

Professional and Related Services other than medical

or educational

0.4 88.

Armed Services

0.0 91.

Government, other than medical or educational services;

NA whether other

0.2 92.

0.5 99. NA; DK

92.8 00. Inap; employed, unemployed

99.7

171 351-352 (3171) (5851-5852)

F4. How many weeks did you work last year?

01. One week or less

1

52. Fifty-two weeks

99. NA; DK

00. Inap; none; not in labor force; employed, unemployed

Variabl Number	-		Cont	<u>ent</u>
172 (3172)	353-354 (5853-5854)		F5.	About how many hours a week did you work (when you worked)?
			01.	One hour or less
			98.	98 hours or more
			99. 00.	NA; DK Inap; none; not in labor force; employed, unemployed
173 (3173)	355 (5855)		F6.	Are you thinking of getting a new job in the next year or so?
		1.5	1.	Yes
		4.8	5.	No
		0.9 92.8 100.0	9. 0.	NA; DK Inap; not in labor force; employed; unemployed
174	356		<u>F7.</u>	What kind of job do you have in mind?
(3174)	(5856)	1.7	1.	Mentions some explicit job or type of work, e.g., machinist, computer programmer, secretarial work, management position.
		0.0	2.	Self-employment with mention of explicit type of work/field/area.
		0.4	3.	Mentions broad type of work, e.g., hospital work, job at the factory or school.
		0.0	4.	Self-employment with no mention of any explicit type of work.
		0.1	5.	Does not mention any broad or explicit kind of work; mentions only company name(s).
		97.4 99.9	9. 0.	NA; DK Inap; "No" to Question F2 or F6; employed, unemployed

Variabl Number	-	<u>Content</u>	
175 (3175)	357-360 (5857-5860)	F8. How much might you earn? 095. \$.95 per hour 998. \$9.98 or more per hour 999. NA 000. Inap; has no work in mind; employed, unemployed	
176 (3176)	361 (5861)	F9. Would you have to get any training to qualify? O.8 1. Yes, and mentions the explicit training needed; or that he is getting trained (R is quite aware of what is involved in getting the new job) O.4 2. Yes, but does not mention what O.1 3. Might, may be helpful (R is a little vague about the whole thing) 1.1 5. No O.0 8. DK O.2 9. NA	Q)
177 (3177)	361 (5861)	97.4 0. Inap; has no work in mind; employed, unemployed F10. What have you been doing to find a job? 0.2 1. Mentions going to school; training for a position; studying for an exam; taking an exam; (Very definite overt action toward learning a specific job type.) 0.6 2. Mentions looking for a job;	
		going to employment office/union officer; made applications (Specific action, but the job type unclear.) The actual search process of getting a job 0.1 3. Vague response; have a few feelers out; been looking into it; (Not very actively looking for a job.) 1.4 5. Nothing 0.2 9. NA; DK 97.4 0. Inap; no work in mind; employed, unemployed 99.9	

Variable Number	Tape Location		Conte	ent_
178 (3178)	362 (5862)		F11.	How many places have you been to in the last few weeks to find out about a job?
		0.2	1.	One
		0.2	2.	Two
		0.1	3.	Three
		0.0	4.	Four
		0.2	5.	Five or more
		0.2	9.	NA; DK
		99.1	0.	<pre>Inap; none; has no work in mind; employed, unemployed</pre>
179 (3179)	363 (5863)		F12.	Are there jobs around here that just aren't worth taking?
		1.1	1.	Yes
		0.9	5.	No
		0.2	8.	DK
		0.4	9.	NA
		97.4 100.0	0.	<pre>Inap; has no work in mind; employed, unemployed</pre>
	364-366 (5864-5866)		<u>F13.</u>	How much do they pay?
, ,			095.	\$.95 per hour
			998.	\$9.98 or more per hour
			999. 000.	

Variable <u>Number</u>	Tape Location		Cont	<u>ent</u>
181 (3181)	367 (5867)		G1.	Are you married, single, widowed, divorced, or separated?
		66.1	1.	Married
		10.1	2.	Single
		13.1	3.	Widowed
		7.4	4.	Divorced
		$\frac{3.4}{100.1}$	5.	Separated
182 (3182)	368 (5868)		<u>G2.</u>	Did your wife do any work for money in 1972?
(3102)	(3000)	33.0	1.	Yes
		32.6	5.	No
		$\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \\ \underline{34.4} \\ 100.0 \end{array}$	9. 0.	NA; DK Inap; no wife present
183	369		G3.	What kind of work did she do?
(3183)	(5869)	5.6	1.	Professional and technical workers
		1.0	2.	Managers and officials
		0.2	3.	Self-employed businesswomen
		12.9	4.	Clerical and sales workers
		0.4	5.	Craftsmen and foremen
		5.0	6.	Operatives
		7.1	7.	Unskilled laborers and service workers
		0.1	8.	Farmers and farm managers, ranchers
		0.5	9.	Miscellaneous; NA; DK
		<u>67.0</u> 99.8	0.	<pre>Inap; no wife; wife did not work</pre>

Variable Tape Location Number Content G4. What kind of business is that in? 184 370-371 (3184) (5870-5871) Agriculture $0.4 \overline{11}$ Mining and Extraction $0.0 \ \overline{21}$ Manufacturing Durables 0.3 30. metal industries 1.1 31. machinery, including electrical 0.4 32. motor vehicles and other transportation equipment 0.4 33. other durables 0.0 34. durables, NA what Manufacturing Nondurables food and kindred products 0.5 0.0 41. tobacco manufacturing textile mill products, apparel and other fabricated 1.9 42. textile products, shoes 0.1 43. paper and allied products 0.4 44. chemical and allied products, petroleum and coal products, rubber and miscellaneous plastic products 0.5 45. other nondurables 46. nondurables, MA what 0.0 manufacturing, NA whether durable or nondurable 0.2 49. Construction 0.2 51. Transportation 0.3 55. Communication 0.6 56. Other Public Utilities 0.1 57. Retail Trade Wholesale Trade

Trade, NA whether wholesale or retail

0.1 69.

Variable Tape Number Location

Content

184 370-371 (continued) (3184) (5870-5871)

Finance, Insurance and Real Estate

2.0 71.

Repair Service

 $0.1 \overline{81}$.

Business Services

 $0.5 \overline{82}$.

Personal Services

 $3.3 \overline{83}$.

Amusement, Recreation and Related Services

 $0.2 \overline{84.}$

Printing, Publishing and Allied Services

 $0.5 \overline{85}$.

Medical and Dental and Health Services, whether public or private

 $3.1 \overline{86}$.

Educational Services, whether public or private

5.4 87.

Professional and Related Services other than medical or educational

1.0 88.

Armed Services

0.0 91.

Government, other than medical or educational services; NA whether other

1.5 92.

0.9 99. NA; DK

67.0 00. Inap; no wife; wife did not work

99.8

185 372-373 (3185) (5872-5873)

G5. About how many weeks did she work last year?

01. One week or less

52. Fifty-two weeks

99. NA; DK

00. Inap; wife did not work; no wife

Variabl Number	e Tape Location	<u>Content</u>
186 (3186)	374-375 (5874-5875)	G6. And about how many hours a week did she work?One hour or less
		98. 98 hours or more
		99. NA; DK 00. Inap; wife did not work; no wife
187 (3187)	376 (5876)	G7. Was there more work available so that your wife could have worked more in 1972 if she had wanted to?
		14.8 1. Yes
		17.4 5. No
		0.7 9. NA; DK 67.0 0. Inap; wife did not work; no wife 99.9
188 (3188)	377 (5877)	G8. Would she have liked to work more if she could have found more work?
		3.5 1. Yes
		13.6 5. No
		0.8 9. NA; DK 82.0 0. Inap; wife did not work; no wife 99.9
189 (3189)	378 (5878)	G10. What about the next few years? Do you think your wife will go to work in the near future?
		4.1 1. Yes
		3.4 3. Depends
		18.9 5. No
		0.7 9. NA; DK 72.9 0. Inap; wife working; no wife; 100.0 wife 65 or over; checked "All Others" in G9

Variable Number	Tape Location		Conte	ent_
190	379		G11.	Whether children under 12 in FU
(3190)	(5879)	35.5	1.	Children under 12 living in FU
		64.5 100.0	5.	No children under 12
191 (3191)	380 (5880)		G12.	Employment-Marital status
(31)1)	(3000)	3.8	1.	Single head who worked in 1972
		14.1	3.	Married couple with wife who worked in 1972
		17.5	5.	All others with children under 12
		64.6 100.0	0.	Inap; no children under 12
192, 193,	381, 382,		G13.	How were the children (child) taken care of while (you were) (your wife was) working?
194 (3192, 3193, 3194) <u>1st N</u>	383-384 (5881, 5882 5883-5884) Mention 2nd	2, d Mention		
1.	. 4	0.0	1.	Day care center/nursery school
4.	. 2	0.2	2.	Babysitter/friend/neighbor
4.	.1	0.4	3.	Head/wife; wife works at home; head and wife work split shifts
1.	. 7	0.5	4.	Relatives in FU; include siblings over 12; "each other" if someone is over 12
3.	. 0	0.8	5.	Relatives not (or NA whether) in FU
0.	. 3	0.1	6.	Selves
1.		2.9	7.	Public school
0.	. 0	0.0	8.	Other
0. <u>82.</u> 100.	.7	0.1 95.0 00.0	9. 0.	NA; DK Inap; no children under 12; head and/or wife did not work in 1972

Variabl <u>Number</u>	_		Cont	<u>ent</u>
195	385-386		G14.	How many hours per week were they taken care of?
(3195)	(5885-5886)		01.	One hour or less per week
			98.	98 hours or more per week
			99. 00.	NA; DK Inap; none; no children under 12; head and/or wife not working in 1972
196 (3196)	387-389 (5887-5889)		G15.	How much did that cost you per week?
	(333, 333)	,	001.	\$1 or less per week
			998.	\$998 or more per week
			999. 000.	NA; DK Inap; nothing; no children under 12; head and/or wife not working in 1972
197 (3197)	390 (5890)		G16.	In the past year how many times did someone have to stay home from work to take care of the children (child) because these arrangements broke down?
		0.3	1.	Fairly often; 2 or more times a month
		0.3	2.	Once a month
		1.2	3.	Once in a while; a few times a year; not very often; seldom; 3-11 times a year
		1.4	4.	Once or twice a year; rarely
		11.0	5.	Never
		$\frac{2.9}{82.9}$	9. 0.	NA; DK Inap; no children under 12; Head and/or wife not working in 1972

Variable Number	Tape Location	<u>Content</u>	
198 (3198)	391 (5891)	G17. Recently there has been a lot of interest in arrangements for child care which would allow to take jobs. If (you/your wife) wanted to t job, could you arrange for the children (child taken care of while (you/your wife) worked?	ake a
		11.8 1. Yes	
		2.5 5. No	
		2.4 8. DK	
		0.8 9. NA 82.5 0. Inap; no children under 12; single head or wife worked in 1972	3
199 (3199)	392 (5892)	G18. What sort of arrangements could you make?	
		2.6 1. Day care center/nursery school	
		4.0 2. Babysitter/friend/neighbor	
		0.8 3. Head and/or wife; wife works at home; head and work split shifts	wife
		1.1 4. Relatives in FU; siblings over 12; "each other over 12	'if
		2.3 5. Relatives not in FU or NA whether in FU	
		0.1 6. Selves	
		0.4 7. Public schools	
		0.2 8. Other	
		0.4 9. NA; DK	
		88.2 0. Inap; no children under 12; single head or wife worked in 1972; could not arrange for children to be taken care of, or NA, DK whether	

Variable Number	e Tape Location	<u>C</u>	Conten	<u>t</u>
200	393-395	<u>G</u>	G19.	How much would that cost for your children (child)?
(3200)	(5893-5895)	0	001.	One cent or less per hour
		9	998.	\$9.98 or more per hour
			999. 000.	NA; DK Inap; nothing; no children under 12; single head or wife worked in 1972; could not arrange for children to be taken care of, or NA whether
201	396	<u> </u>	G20.	Why is that?
(3201)	(5896)	0.1 1	1. 5	Special needs of children; retarded; epileptic
		0.0 2	2. Т	Transportation; "too far"
		0.0	3. Т	Time schedule; "too many children"
		0.2 4	4. Ç	Quality of available care is poor
		0.7	5. N	No care available
		0.5	6. c	cost; too expensive
		0.2	7. 0	Other
		0.6	8. 1	NA, but says wife should be home with children
				NA; DK Inap; no children under 12; single head or wife who worked in 1972; could arrange for child care or NA, DK whether
202	397-399	<u>(</u>	G19, G	How much would that cost for your children (child)?
(3202) (589	(5897-5899)	(001.	One cent or less per hour
		!	968.	\$9.98 or more per hour
			999. 1 000.	NA; DK Inap; nothing; no children under 12; single head or wife who worked in 1972; could arrange for child care, or NA, DK whether; cost is no drawback

Variabl Number	-	<u>Cont</u>	<u>ent</u>
203 (3203)	400 (5900)	G22.	We're interested in the time people spend working around the house. Who does most of the housework in this family?. (Relation to Head)
		32.6 1.	Head
		61.8 2.	Wife
		1.9 3.	Children of Head, regardless of age
		2.0 4.	Other FU members - whether or not related to Head
		$\begin{array}{c} 0.1 & 9. \\ \underline{1.7} & 0. \\ \hline 100.1 \end{array}$	NA; DK Inap; no one
204 (3204)	401-402 (5901-5902)	G23.	About how much time (does he/she) (do you) spend on this housework in an average week - I mean time spent cooking, cleaning, and other work around the house?
		01.	One hour or less
		98.	98 hours or more
		99. 00.	NA; DK Inap; none
205 (3205)	403 (5903)	G25.	Does anyone else here in the household help with the housework?
		48.5 1.	Yes (one or more persons help)
		29.1 5.	No
		$\begin{array}{ccc} 0.0 & 9. \\ \underline{22.4} & 0. \\ 100.0 \end{array}$	NA; DK Inap; only one person in FU

Variable Number	Tape Location_	<u>Cont</u>	ent_
206 (3206)	404 (5904)	н2.	What were your total receipts from farming in 1972, including soil bank payments and commodity credit loans?
		0.0 1. 0.1 2. 0.1 3. 0.2 4. 0.1 5. 0.2 6. 0.1 7. 1.1 8. 0.2 9. 97.9 0.	\$ 0- 499 (include negative amounts here) \$ 500- 999 \$1000-1999 \$2000-2999 \$3000-4999 \$5000-7499 \$7500-9999 \$10,000 or more NA; DK Inap; not a farmer
207 (3207)	405 (5905)	Н5.	Did you (R and family) own a business at any time in 1972, or have a financial interest in any business enterprise?
		8.9 1.	Yes
		90.9 5.	No
		$\frac{0.2}{100.0}$ 9.	NA; DK
208 (3208)	406 (5906)	н6.	Is it a corporation or an unincorporated business, or do you have an interest in both kinds?
		2.6 1.	Corporation
		6.0 2.	Unincorporated
		0.2 3.	Both
		0.0 8.	DK
		$\begin{array}{c} 0.1 & 9. \\ \underline{91.1} & 0. \\ \underline{100.0} \end{array}$	NA Inap; does not own a business

Variable Number	Tape Location	Content
209 (3209)	407 (5907)	H34. Did you get any other money in 1972 - like a big settlement from an insurance company, or an inheritance?
		6.6 1. Yes
		93.1 5. No
		0.4 9. NA; DK 100.1
210 (3210)	408 (5908)	H35. How much did that amount to in 1972?
		1.3 1. Less than \$500 0.9 2. \$ 500- 999
		1.1 3. \$1000-1999 0.7 4. \$2000-2999
		0.8 5. \$3000-4999 0.4 6. \$5000-7499
		0.3 7. \$7500-9999 1.1 8. \$10,000 or more
		0.0 9. NA; DK 93.4 0. Inap 100.0
211 (3211)	409 (5909)	H36. Do you help support anyone who doesn't live here with you?
		10.4 1. Yes
		89.3 5. No
		0.3 9. NA; DK 100.0
212 (3212)	410 (5910)	H37. (If Yes) - How many?
(/	(===,	6.4 1. One 2.4 2. Two
		0.8 3. Three 0.6 4. Four or more
		0.1 9. NA; DK 89.7 0. Inap; does not support others outside FU 100.0

Variable Number	Tape Location	<u>Cont</u>	<u>tent</u>
213 (3213)	411 (5911)	н39.	Were any of these people dependent on you for more than half of their total support?
		4.1 1.	Yes
		6.2 5.	No
		0.1 9. 89.7 0. 100.1	NA; DK Inap; does not support others outside FU
214	412	<u> H40</u>	(If Yes) - How many?
(3214)	(5912)	2.4 1. 0.8 2. 0.5 3. 0.3 4.	One Two Three Four or more
		0.0 9. <u>95.9</u> 0. 99.9	NA; DK Inap; none; does not support others outside FU; no one dependent for more than half of their support
215	413	<u>J1.</u>	Whether new wife in FU
(3215)	(5913)	5.0 1.	FU has new wife this year
		95.0 100.0	FU has same wife as in 1972 or no wife or female head

Variable Number	Tape Location		<u>Conten</u>	<u>t</u> _	
216 (3216)	414 (5914)		J2-J6. How many grades of school did your wife finish? Did she have any other schooling? What other schooling did she have? Does she have a degree? What degree(s) did she receive?		
		0.1	1. 0	-5 grades	
		0.2	2. 6	-8 grades, grade school; DK but mentions could read or write	
		0.9	3. 9	-11 grades (some high school)	
		1.4	4. 1	2 grades (completed high school)	
		0.6	5. 1	2 grades plus non-academic training	
		0.7	6. S	ome college, no degree	
		0.5	7. C	ollege, bachelors degree	
		0.1	8. C	ollege, advanced or professional degree; some graduate work; close to receiving degree	
		0.6 95.0 100.1		A; DK nap; no new wife in 1972	
217 (3217)	415 (5915)		<u>K1. W</u>	hether or not FU has a new head	
(321,)	(3) 13 /	9.1	1. F	U has a new head this year	
		$\frac{90.9}{100.0}$	5. I	his FU has the same head as in 1972	

These background questions were asked in previous questionnaires and were repeated in 1973 only for new heads. However, the previous responses of old heads have been inserted in the following tape locations.

00 MV: DK atato

99. NA; DK state

00. Foreign country

Detailed State and County codes will be furnished on request.

Variable Tape Number Location		<u>Content</u>		
			<u>K2.</u>	Where did your mother and father grow up (continued)
219	418-420			*Father's County
(3219)	(5918-5920)			xxx County if United States; Country if foreign
				999 NA; DK county
				000 Alaska, Hawaii
220	421-422			*Mother's State
	(5921-5922)			01-51. State if United States
				99. NA; DK
				00. Foreign country
221 (3221)	423-424 (5923-5924)			*Mother's County
,	,	,		xxx County if United States; Country if foreign
				999 NA; DK county
				000 Alaska, Hawaii
222 (3222)	426 (5926)		К3.	What was your father's usual occupation when you were growing up?
		6.5	1.	Professional, technical and kindred workers
		3.9	2.	Managers, officials and proprietors
		6.7	3.	Self-employed businessmen
		5.0	4.	Clerical and sales workers
		18.6	5.	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers
		14.7	6.	Operatives and kindred workers
		8.3	7.	Laborers and service workers, farm laborers
		25.7	8.	Farmers and farm managers
		10.3	9.	Miscellaneous (armed services, protective workers); NA; DK
		99.9	0.	Inap; father disabled; no father

Detailed State and County codes will be furnished on request.

Variable Number	Tape Location	<u>Cor</u>	ntent_
223 (3223)	427 (5927)	K4.	Thinking of your <u>first</u> full-time regular job, what did you do?
		9.8 1.	Professional, technical and kindred workers
		1.3 2.	Managers, officials and proprietors
		0.8 3.	Self-employed businessmen
		17.8 4.	Clerical and sales workers
		7.9 5.	Craftsmen, foremen and kindred workers
		21.2 6.	Operatives and kindred workers
		24.5 7.	Laborers and service workers, farm laborers
		4.8 8.	Farmers and farm managers
		8.5 9.	Miscellaneous (armed services, protective workers)
		$\frac{3.4}{100.0}$ 0.	Inap; never worked
224 (3224)	428 (5928)	K5.	Have you had a number of different kinds of jobs, or have you mostly worked in the same occupation you started in, or what?
		34.7 1.	Have had a number of different kinds of jobs; mentions more than two jobs
		6.8 3.	Both; have had a number of different jobs but mostly the same occupation; mentions two jobs
		50.5 5.	Mostly the same occupation; same job all of working life
		$ \begin{array}{r} 3.9 & 9. \\ \underline{4.1} & 0. \\ 100.0 \end{array} $	NA; DK Inap; on first job now; never worked

Variable Tape Number Location	<u>Content</u>
	K6-K10. Ages of the three oldest children.
225 424-430	00-99. Age of Head's oldest child
(3225) (5929-5930) 226 431-432	00-99. Age of Head's second oldest child
(3226) (5931-5932) 227 433-434 (3227) (5933-5934)	00-99. Age of Head's third oldest child
228 435-436 (3228) (5935-5936)	K6-K10. Total number of children of Head
	01. One 99. NA; DK 00. Inap; no children
229 437 (3229) (5937)	K6-K10. Number of children Head had by age 25 21.5 1. One 13.7 2. Two 5.8 3. Three 1.8 4. Four 0.6 5. Five 0.2 6. Six 0.0 7. Seven 0.1 8. Eight or more 2.0 9. NA; DK
	2.0 9. NA, DK 54.3 0. Inap; none 100.0

Variable Number	Tape Location	<u>Co</u>	ntent_
230 (3230)	438 (5938)	K1 14.6 1. 15.9 2. 14.5 3. 11.7 4. 8.6 5. 7.3 6. 5.3 7. 13.7 8. 2.2 9. 6.1 99.9	Two Three Four Five Six Seven Eight or more
231 (3231)	439 (5939)	21.1 1. 13.0 2. 2.1 3. 4.9 4. 6.5 5. 7.5 6.	Methodist (including African Methodist) Episcopalian Presbyterian Lutheran
		7.9 7.	Other Protestant denominations not included above; Protestant but NA; DK denomination
		21.6 8.	Catholic

NA; DK religious preference; other (Greek Orthodox, Moslem . ..). none

4.6 9. Jewish

 $\frac{10.8}{100.0}$

Variable Tape Number Location	<u>Content</u>
232 440 (3232) (5940)	K14. Did you (HEAD) grow up on a farm, in a small town, in a large city, or what?
	30.5 1. Farm; rural area; country
	35.2 2. Small town; any size town, suburb
	29.5 3. Large city; any size city
	2.8 4. Other; several different places; combination of places
	1.9 9. NA; DK 99.9
	K15, K16. In what state and county was that?
233 441-442	*State in United States (01-51)
(3233) (5941-5942)	99. NA; DK state
	00. Foreign country
234 443-445	*County in United States; country if foreign
(3234) (5943-5945)	999 NA; DK county
	000 Alaska, Hawaii
235 446 (3235) (5946)	K15-17, (L3). What other states or countries have you lived in?
	Number of regions (including present region) Head has lived in.
	50.8 1. One (lived in 1 region) 29.2 2. Two (lived in 2 regions) 9.5 3. Three 6.5 4. Four 0.6 5. Five 0.2 6. Six 0.1 7. Seven 0.0 8. Eight or more 3.1 9. NA; DK

Detailed State and County codes will be furnished on request.

Variable	Tape	
Number	Location	Content

9.

NA; DK

 $\frac{3.0}{100.1}$

Region Code:

236 (3236)

Northeast	North Centr	al_	Deep South	<u>h</u>	Other Sou	th_
Connecticut Maine New Hampshire New Jersey New York Pennsylvania Rhode Island Vermont Massachusetts	Ohio	Indiana Iowa Kansas Michigan Minnesota Missouri Nebraska North Dakota Ohio South Dakota		Alabama Georgia Louisiana Mississippi South Carolina		olina n, D.C. inia
West	Other Engli	sh Speak	ing	Other N	Non-English	Speaking
Arizona California Colorado Idaho Montana New Mexico Nevada Oregon Utah Washington Wyoming	Alaska Austral Canada Hawaii New Zea South A United West In	land Africa Kingdom		P	ll Others	
447 (5947)	40.4 1. L 26.5 2. L 12.3 3. L 15.0 4. L 0.9 5. L 0.6 6. L 0.4 7. L	ived in a sived in a s	In what store one state/of two states/our states five states six states/seven state eight or mo	country /countries es/countries /countries /countries /countries	s ies es es s	as that?

Variable Number	Tape Location		<u>Content</u>
237 (3237)	448 (5948)		K18. Have you ever moved out of a community where you were living in order to take a job somewhere else?
		23.5	1. Yes
		59.5	5. No
		2.7 14.3 100.0	9. NA; DK 0. Inap; retired, housewife, student in 1968 and same head in 1973
238 (3238)	449 (5949)		K19. (If "NO" to K18) Have you ever turned down a job because you did not want to move?
		6.9	1. Yes
		47.0	5. No
		5.9 40.2 100.0	9. NA; DK 0. Inap; "Yes" to K18
239 (3239)	450 (5950)		K20. Were your parents poor when you were growing up, pretty well off, or what?
		42.3	1. Poor
		37.3	3. Average; "it varied"
		17.4	5. Pretty well off
		$\frac{3.1}{100.1}$	9. NA; DK; didn't live with parents
240 (3240)	451 (5951)		K21-22. How much education did your father have? Could he read and write? (If less than 6 grades)
		9.1	1. 0-5 grades
		52.0	2. 6-8 grades; "grade school" DK but mentions could read and write
		7.5	3. 9-11 grades; some high school;
		13.5	junior high 4. 12 grades; high school
		1.3 4.7	 12 grades plus non-academic training College but no degree
		3.9	7. College BA and no advanced degree mentioned
		1.9	8. College and advanced or professional degree
		5.3	9. NA; DK to both K21 and K22
		99.9	Inap; could not read or write; NA, DK grade and could not read or write

Variable Number	Tape Location		<u>Content</u>
241 (3241)	452 (5952)		K23, K26, K29-30. How many grades of school did you (HEAD) finish?
		3.3 16.3 17.1	DK but mentions could read or write
		20.1 9.5 15.9 9.3 4.4	5. 12 grades plus non-academic training
		$\frac{2.1}{2.0}$	9. NA; DK to all of K23-K300. Inap; cannot read or write or has trouble reading or writing
242 (3242)	453 (5953)		K24-K25. Did you get any other training or schooling? K27-K28. What was it?
		21.7 75.4	 Yes, some training outside the regular school system No training or schooling except regular school and college
		2.9 100.0	9. NA; DK
243 (3243)	454 (5954)	32.8 65.0 2.2 100.0	<pre>K31. Are you (HEAD) a veteran? 1. Yes 5. No 9. NA</pre>
244 (3244)	455 (5955)		K32. Do you have a physical or nervous condition that limits the type of work, or the amount of work you can do?
		20.4	1. Yes
		79.0	5. No
		<u>0.6</u> 100.0	9. NA; DK

Variable Number	Tape Location	Co	ontent
245	456	<u>K3</u>	33. How much does it limit your work?
(3245)	(5956)	5.4 1. 3.8 2. 7.8 3.	Severely; "it limits me a lot" "Some;" "not much;'" can only work a few hours at a time; "must rest;" mentions part-time work; can't lift heavy objects; reports periods of pain
		1.3 4.	Limitation but not on work
		2.1 9. 79.7 0. 100.1	
246 (3246)	457 (5957)	K3	34. How long have you been limited in this way by your health?
			2-4 years; 19-54 months 5-7 years
		1.2 9. 79.6 0. 100.0	NA; DK Inap; R has no limiting conditions
247 (3247)	458 (5958)	K3	35. Is it getting better, or worse, or staying about the same?
		3.3 1.	Better
		9.8 3.	Stays about the same
		0.3 4. 6.1 5 0.8 9.	. Worse
		79.6 0. 99.9	Inap; R has no limiting conditions
248 (3248)	459 (5959)	<u>L1</u>	. Who was respondent? (Relation to Head)
(00)	(2222)	91.1 1. 8.4 2. 0.3 7.	Wife
		$\frac{0.2}{100.0}$. NA

Variabl Number	-		<u>Content</u>
249 (3249)	460 (5960)	37.2 25.5 13.5 8.0 5.0 3.0 1.9 3.6 2.2	1. One 2. Two 3. Three 4. Four 5. Five 6. Six 7. Seven 8. Eight or more 9. NA
250 (3250)	461-463 (5961-5963)		L3. What is the nearest city of 50,000 or more? (Not available, to insure confidentiality of records.)
251 (3251)	464 (5964)	19.9 30.8 14.2 11.4 23.0 0.6 99.9	L4. How far is this DU from the center of that city? (City in L3.) 1. Less than 5 miles 2. 5 - 14.9 miles 3. 15 - 29.9 miles 4. 30 - 49.9 miles 5. 50 or more miles 9. NA; outside continental United States.
252, 253 (3252, 3253)	465-467, 468-470 (5965-5967, 5968-5970)		These tape locations are filled with zeroes.

Variable	Tape	
Number	Location	Content

254 471-474 (3254) (5971-5974)

Estimated 1972 Property Taxes for Homeowners

Estimated property tax rate a

Distance from nearest city of 50,000 or more	New England States ^b	All Other States
0-5 miles	.025	.020
(V436=1) 5-49 miles	.025	.020
(V436=2-4)	.020	.015
50 or more miles (V436=5)	.015	.010

^aE.S. Maynes and J.N. Morgan, "The Effective Role of Real Estate Taxation," <u>Review of Economics and</u> Statistics, XXXIX, (February, 1957), 14-22.

Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont.

The above rate is multiplied by house value (V21) to get estimated property taxes.

xxxx. Estimated 1972 property taxes
0000. Inap; not a home owner; trailer owner who does
not own his land; rents or neither owns nor rents.

255 475 (3255) (5975)

(Bkt. V21) 1973 House Value

- 38.3 0. Rents; neither owns nor rents
- 2.0 1. 3999
- 5.2 2. \$4000 7999
- 5.9 3. \$8000 11,999
- 7.9 4. \$12,000 15,999
- 7.1 5. \$16,000 19,999
- 8.5 6. \$20,000 24,999 12.6 7. \$25,000 - 34,999
- 12.6 7. \$25,000 34,999 7.8 8. \$35,000 - 49,999
- 4.7 9. \$50,000 or more
- 100.0

bV3=06, 18, 20, 28, 38, 44:

Variable Number	-		Content
	476-480		Total 1972 Family Money Income
(3256)	(5976-5980)		Summation of the following variables:
			V60 Taxable Income of Head and Wife V76 Total Transfers of Head and Wife V78 Taxable Income of Others V81 Transfer Income of Others
			00001. One dollar or less
			99999. \$99,999 or more
257 (3257)	481 (5981)	0.3 0.8 3.5 5.9 6.3 5.9 14.2 13.7 21.7	(Bkt. V256) Total 1972 Family Money Income 0. Under \$500 1. \$500 - 999 2. \$1000 - 1999 3. \$2000 - 2999 4. \$3000 - 3999 5. \$4000 - 4999 6. \$5000 - 7499 7. \$7500 - 9999 8. \$10,000 - 14,999
		100.0	9. \$15,000 or more
258 (3258)	482 (5982)		(Bkt. V51) Total 1972 Labor Income of Head
,	(18.2 2.7 2.4 3.9 3.3 4.5 5.0 14.1 13.5 32.3	0. \$0; no labor income 1. \$1 - 499 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000 - 1999 4. \$2000 - 2999 5. \$3000 - 3999 6. \$4000 - 4999 7. \$5000 - 7499 8. \$7500 - 9999 9. \$10,000 or more

Variable Number	Tape Location	Content
259 (3259)	483 (5983)	(Bkt. V53) Total 1972 Labor Income of Wife 67.2
260 (3260)	484 (5984)	(Bkt. V60) Total 1972 Taxable Income of Head and Wife 9.5
261 (3261)	485 (5985)	(Bkt. V78) Total 1972 Taxable Income of Others (other than Head and Wife) 77.7

Variable Number	Tape Location	Content
262 (3262)	486 (5986)	97.2 0. \$0 0.3 1. \$1 - 499 0.4 2. \$500 - 999 0.8 3. \$1000 - 1999 0.5 4. \$2000 - 2999 0.5 5. \$3000 - 3999 0.1 6. \$4000 - 4999 0.1 7. \$5000 - 7499 0.0 8. \$7500 - 9999 99.9
263 (3263)	487 (5987)	(Bkt. V67) Total 1972 other welfare of Head and wife 96.5
264 (3264)	488 (5988)	78.9 0. \$0 0.3 1. \$1 - 499 2.1 2. \$500 - 999 7.4 3. \$1000 - 1999 6.1 4. \$2000 - 2999 3.5 5. \$3000 - 3999 1.1 6. \$4000 - 4999 0.6 7. \$5000 - 7499 0.0 8. \$7500 - 9999 0.0 9. \$10,000 or more

Variable Number	Tape Location		<u>Content</u>
265 (3265)	489 (5989)	87.9 1.3 2.3 3.6 1.8 1.0 0.7 0.9 0.4 0.1 100.0	(Bkt. V69) 1972 Transfers from other retirement 0. \$0 1. \$1 - 499 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000 - 1999 4. \$2000 - 2999 5. \$3000 - 3999 6. \$4000 - 4999 7. \$5000 - 7499 8. \$7500 - 9999 9. \$10,000 or more
266 (3266)	490 (5990)	94.4 2.3 1.6 1.2 0.3 0.2 0.0 0.0 0.0	(Bkt. V70) 1972 Transfers from unemployment and workmen's compensation 0. \$0 1. \$1 - 499 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000 - 1999 4. \$2000 - 2999 5. \$3000 - 3999 6. \$4000 - 4999 7. \$5000 - 7499 8. \$7500 - 9999 9. \$10,000 or more
267 (3267)	491 (5991)	97.6 0.3 0.4 0.6 0.6 0.2 0.2 0.0 0.0	(Bkt. V71) 1972 Transfers from alimony and child support 0. \$0 1. \$1 - 499 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000 - 1999 4. \$2000 - 2999 5. \$3000 - 3999 6. \$4000 - 4999 7. \$5000 - 7499 8. \$7500 - 9999 9. \$10,000 or more

Variab Numbe	-		<u>Content</u>
268 (3268)	492 (5992)	58.8 5.3 4.7 9.7 8.1 5.4 3.1 3.3 1.1 0.6	(Bkt. V76) Total 1972 Transfers of Head and wife 0. \$0 1. \$1 - 499 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000 - 1999 4. \$2000 - 2999 5. \$3000 - 3999 6. \$4000 - 4999 7. \$5000 - 7499 8. \$7500 - 9999 9. \$10,000 or more
269 (3269)	493-497 (5993-5997)		Total 1972 miscellaneous transfers of Head and wife (total transfers minus ADC and APE)
			This variable is equal to total 1972 transfers of head and wife (V76) minus ADC payments (V65). It includes other welfare, workmen's and unemployment compensation, all retirement pay, alimony, child support, help from relatives, etc. xxxxx. Actual dollar amount of transfers 99999. \$99,999 or more
270 (3270)	498 (599-8)		(Bkt. V269) Total 1972 miscellaneous transfers of Head and wife
		60.2 5.6 4.6 9.4 7.7 4.8 2.9 3.1 1.1 0.6	0. \$0 1. \$1 - 499 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000 - 1999 4. \$2000 - 2999 5. \$3000 - 3999 6. \$4000 - 4999 7. \$5000 - 7499 8. \$7500 - 9999 9. \$10,000 or more

Variable Tape Number Location		<u>Content</u>
271 499 (3271) (5999)		(Bkt. V81) Total 1972 transfers of others in family (other than Head or wife))
	94.8 0.3 0.9 2.2 0.8 0.5 0.1 0.2 0.1 100.0	<pre>0. Others had no income; no others in family 1. \$1 - 499 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000 - 1999 4. \$2000 - 2999 5. \$3000 - 3999 6. \$4000 - 4999 7. \$5000 - 7499 8. \$7500 - 9999 9. \$10,000 or more</pre>
272 500-503 (3272) (6000-6003)		Total 1972 Family Money Income/Needs (1973) Total 1972 family money income (V256) divided by 1972 family needs (V20). This ratio is multiplied by 1.25 for farmers (those coded 8 in V115 or V153) to adjust for lower food costs. This is the only measure of income to needs on this tape which makes this adjustment for farmers.
		xx.xx Actual income/needs ratio 99.99 Income/needs ratio of \$99.99 or more
273 504 (3273) (6004)	0.9 3.7 6.9 8.7 7.9 8.1 12.6 17.8 20.4 13.1	(Bkt. V272) Total 1972 family money income/needs (1973) 0. Less than 0.40 1. 0.40 - 0.79 2. 0.80 - 1.19 3. 1.20 - 1.59 4. 1.60 - 1.99 5. 2.00 - 2.39 6. 2.40 - 2.99 7. 3.00 - 3.99 8. 4.00 - 5.99 9. 6.00 or greater

Variable Tape Number Location	<u>Content</u>
274 505-508 (3274) (6005-6008)	Annual Food Standard This variable is generated by multiplying the weekly food needs (V19) by 52 and then making the following adjustments for economies of scale: add 20 percent for one person families, 10 percent for 2 person families, 5 percent for 3 person families and subtract 5 percent for 5 person families and 10 percent for families with six or more. XXXX. Food standard for 1973 family 9999. Food standard of \$9999 or more
275 509-512 (3275) (6009-6012)	<pre>1972 Average hourly earnings - Head 1972 labor income of the head (V51)/1972 hours of work for money of the head (V27) xx.xx 1972 hourly earnings 00.00 Zero hourly earnings or head did not work for money</pre>
276 (3276) 513 (6013) 18.2 2.4 4.6 5.9 7.7 6.9 13.6 22.1 18.6 100.0	(Bkt. V275) 1972 hourly earnings - Head 0. 0.00 (no wage income) 1. 0.01 - 0.99 2. 1.00 - 1.49 3. 1.50 - 1.99 4. 2.00 - 2.49 5. 2.50 - 2.99 6. 3.00 - 3.99 7. 4.00 - 5.99 8. 6.00 - 99.99
277 514-517 (3277) (6014-6015)	<pre>1972 Average Hourly Earnings - Wife of Head 1972 labor income of wife of head (V53)/1972 hours of work for money of wife of head (V35). xx.xx 1972 hourly earnings 00.00 Zero hourly earnings; wife did not work for money; no wife</pre>

Variable Number	Tape Location	<u>Content</u>
278 (3278)	518 (6018)	(Bkt. V277) 1972 hours earnings - Wife of Head 67.2 0. 0.00 (no wage income) 2.2 1. 0.01 - 0.99 3.1 2. 1.00 - 1.49 4.3 3. 1.50 - 1.99 5.4 4. 2.00 - 2.49 4.8 5. 2.50 - 2.99 5.7 6. 3.00 - 3.99 4.9 7. 4.00 - 5.99 2.4 8. 6.00 - 99.99
279 (3279)	519 (6019)	Region at time of 1973 interview 23.1 1. Northeast 29.3 2. North Central 29.5 3. South 17.6 4. West 0.1 5. Alaska, Hawaii 0.4 6. Foreign country 0.0 9. NA
280 (3280)	520 (6020)	Region where 1973 Head of family grew up (about ages 6-16) 22.6 1. Northeast 29.6 2. North Central 31.4 3. South 10.3 4. West 0.1 5. Alaska, Hawaii 4.5 6. Foreign country 1.6 9. NA region where 1973 Head grew up

Variable Number	Tape Location	<u>Content</u>
281 (3281)	521 (6021)	Region where father of 1973 Head grew up 17.4 1. Northeast 26.4 2. North Central 34.0 3. South 4.4 4. West 0.1 5. Alaska, Hawaii 15.2 6. Foreign country 2.5 9. NA region where father of 1973 Head grew up
282 (3282)	522 (6022)	Region where mother of 1973 Head grew up 17.2 1. Northeast 27.5 2. North Central 34.0 3. South 5.1 4. West 0.1 5. Alaska, Hawaii 13.9 6. Foreign country 2.2 9. NA region where mother of 1973 Head grew up
283 (3283)	523 (6023)	Where Head of family lived at time of 1973 interview versus where grew up
		64.3 1. Same state at both times (V3 = V233) 12.0 2. Same region but different state (V3 ≠ V233 but V279 = V280) 22.2 3. Different regions (V279 ≠ V280) 1.6 9. NA (V3 or V233 = 99) 100.1

Variab Number	-		Content
284 (3284)	524 (6024)		Accuracy of 1973 money income components Sum of the following variables:
			V52 Accuracy: head's labor income V54 Accuracy: wife's labor income V61 Accuracy: capital income V66 Accuracy: others' taxable income V75 Accuracy: ADC of head V79 Accuracy: other transfers of head and wife V82 Accuracy: transfer income of others
			Sums greater than 9 were truncated at 9.
		92.1 4.1 2.9 0.4 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 100.0	Sum 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9+
285	525-526		Number of minor assignments made in 1973 interview
	(6025-6026)		Summation of the number of codes = 1 (minor assignment) in the accuracy variables in the variable sequence V22 through V82.
			XX.
286 (3286)	527-528 (6027-6028)		Number of major assignments made in 1973 interview
(3200)	(0027-0020)		Summation of the number of codes = 2 (major assignment) in the accuracy variables in the variable sequence V22 through V82.

XX.

	ape ation	<u>Content</u>
287 529 (3287) (6029-	7-533 -6033)	1973 value per room of dwelling unit (V21 + {V23 + V25} x 10) ÷ V107 (1973 (1972 (1972 value (number of house rent of rent rooms in value) paid) received) 1973) Homeowners: House value {V21}/number of rooms {V107} Renters: Dwelling value (assumed to be 10 times annual rent {V23}) ÷ number of rooms {V107}. Neither owns nor rents: Dwelling value (sum of rent paid {V23} + value of rent received free or in return for services {V25}) x 10 ÷ number of rooms {V107}. xxxxx. 99999. Number of rooms in dwelling not ascertained.
	1.2 4.5 16.1 18.5 18.0 13.3 21.2 5.8 1.4 100.0	(Bkt. V287) 1973 value per room of dwelling unit 1. \$1 - 499 2. \$500 - 999 3. \$1000 - 1999 4. \$2000 - 2999 5. \$3000 - 3999 6. \$4000 - 4999 7. \$5000 - 7999 8. \$8000 + 9. NA number of rooms
	35 035) 61.3 0.1 0.4 0.8 1.2 1.0 4.2 9.5 16.8	1. \$0.01 - 0.99 2. \$1.00 - 1.49 3. \$1.50 - 1.99 4. \$2.00 - 2.49 5. \$2.50 - 2.99 6. \$3.00 - 3.99 7. \$4.00 - 5.99 8. \$6.00 or more

Variable Number	Tape Location	<u>Content</u>
290 (3290)	536 (6036)	(Bkt. V134) Hourly earnings for regular job (1973 question)
		60.6 0. Not paid by the hour; Inap 0.1 1. \$0.01 - 0.99 0.6 2. \$1.00 - 1.49 2.1 3. \$1.50 - 1.99 3.8 4. \$2.00 - 2.49 3.9 5. \$2.50 - 2.99 8.9 6. \$3.00 - 3.99 13.5 7. \$4.00 - 5.99 4.2 8. \$6.00 or more 2.2 9. NA 99.9
291 (3291)	537 (6037)	(Bkt. V138) Hourly earnings on second job - Head
(32)1)	(0037)	85.3 (). Inap; Head does not have second job; Head currently not working
		0.2 1. \$0.01 - 0.99 0.4 2. \$1.00 - 1.49
		1.3 3. \$1.50 - 1.99 1.4 4. \$2.00 - 2.49
		0.7 5. \$2.50 - 2.99 1.3 6. \$3.00 - 3.99
		2.1 7. \$4.00 - 5.99 1.7 8. \$6.00 or more
		5.7 100.1
292	538	Actual minus required rooms for family
(3292)	(6038)	Number of rooms in dwelling unit (V107) minus number of rooms required for a family of given composition (V18) plus 3.
		0.3 0. Shortage of three or more rooms 0.5 1. Shortage of two rooms 3.9 2. Shortage of one room 8.6 3. Actual = required rooms 18.3 4. One extra room 24.9 5. Two extra rooms 20.5 6. Three extra rooms 13.7 7. Four extra rooms 8.0 8. Five extra rooms or more
		$\frac{1.4}{100.1}$ 9. NA actual number of rooms

Variabl Number	-		<u>Content</u>
293	539-540		Number of persons per room (1973)
(3293)	(6039-6040)		Number of people in family (V94)/number of rooms in dwelling (V107).
			x.x Number of persons per room
			9.9 NA number of rooms in dwelling or respondent shares room
294	541		(Bkt. V293) Number of persons per room (1973)
(3294)	(6041)	14.5 23.9 24.5 19.5 13.3 1.9 0.8 0.2 0.0	0. 0.00 - 0.25 1. 0.26 - 0.45 2. 0.46 - 0.65 3. 0.66 - 0.85 4. 0.86 - 1.25 5. 1.26 - 1.65 6. 1.66 - 2.05 7. 2.06 - 3.05 8. 3.06 or more 9. NA number of rooms
295 (3295)	542-543 (6042-6043)		Number of adults (those age 18 or older) in family (1972)
			Number in family (V94) minus number of children (those aged 0-17) in family (V98).
			XX.
296 (3296)	544-547 (6044-6047)		Hours of unpaid housework - Head and wife Hours of housework of wife or single head (V37) + hours
			of housework of husband (V39).
			xxxx.

Variable Number	Tape Location		Content
297 (3297)	548 (6048)		Size of family (one-digit code)
		22.1 29.3 17.2 13.9 8.6 4.6 2.0 1.4 0.9	1. One 2. Two 3. Three 4. Four 5. Five 6. Six 7. Seven 8. Eight 9. Nine or more
298 (3298)	549 (6049)	12.7 20.6 17.1 17.8 13.8 11.4 6.7 0.0 100.1	5. 55-64 6. 65-74
299 (3299)	550 (6050)	10.1 16.0 12.9 11.9 8.2 4.7 1.3 0.0 34.5	(Bkt. V97) Bracket age of wife 1. Under 25 2. 25-34 3. 35-44 4. 45-54 5. 55-64 6. 65-74 7. 75 and older 9. NA 0. No wife

Variable Tape Number Location	Content
300 551 (3300) (6051)	Race
(5500) (0051)	85.9 1. White 11.3 2. Black 2.3 3. Spanish-American 0.5 7. Other
	0.0 100.0
	Since in 1973 most interviews were taken by telephone, this variable was copied from 1972 data; splitoffs' race was assumed to be the same as that of their main families
301 552-553	1972 Weight
(3301) (6052-6053)	This variable has the same values as in 1972; splitoffs received that of their main families
302 554 (3302) (6054)	Decile on Total Family Money Income (V256)
(3302) (0034)	10.0 0. \$0 - 2,899 10.0 1. \$2,900 - 4,499 10.0 2. \$4,500 - 6,167 10.0 3. \$6,168 - 7,999 10.0 4. \$8,000 - 9,817 10.0 5. \$9,818 -11,899 10.0 6. \$11,900-14,245 10.0 7. \$14,246-17,099 10.0 8. \$17,100-21,599 10.0 9. \$21,600-99,999
303 555 (3303) (6055)	Decile on Total Family Money Income/Needs (V272)
(3303) (0035)	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

Variable Number	Tape Location	Content
304 (3304)	556 (6056)	Whether shortage or surplus of unskilled <u>male</u> labor <u>in county</u> , October 1973 1. Many more jobs than applicants
		2. More jobs than applicants 3. Most people able to find jobs 4. A number of unskilled workers unable to find jobs 5. Many unskilled workers unable to find jobs 9. NA
305 (3305)	557 (6057)	How does the market for unskilled <u>females</u> compare with the market for unskilled males? October 1973
		 Better (more women able to find jobs) About the same Worse (fewer women able to find jobs) Much worse (many fewer women able to find jobs)
		9. NA
306 (3306)	558 (6058)	How does the market for unskilled nonwhites compare with the market for whites? October 1973
		 Better (more nonwhites able to find jobs) About the same Worse (fewer nonwhites able to find jobs) Much worse (many fewer nonwhites able to find jobs)
		9. NA
307 (3307)	559 (6059)	What is the typical wage that an unskilled male worker might receive? October 1973
		1. Under \$1.50 2. \$1.50-1.99 3. \$2.00-2.49 4. \$2.50-2.99 5. \$3.00 or more

9.

NA

Variable Number	Tape Location	<u>Content</u>
308 (3308)	560 (6060)	Difference between the typical hourly wage rate for an unskilled male and for an unskilled female, October 1973 0. No difference 1. Females earn less than males by \$.0109 2. \$.1024 difference 3. \$.2549 difference 4. \$.5099 difference 5. \$1.00 or more 6. Females earn more than males 9. NA
309 (3309)	561 (6061)	Unemployment rate in respondent's county, October 1973 1. Under 2% 2. 2 - 3.9% 3. 4 - 5.9% 4. 6 - 10% 5. Over 10% 9. NA

Part 2: Individual Tape Code, 1968-1973

The following are the codes for all six years of individual unit tapes. The variable numbers and tape locations appearing first refer to the six-year merged individual tape and those in parentheses to the single year tape. Note that the <u>six-year merged individual tape numbers differ from the five-year numbers</u>. The family unit information appears first on all the individual unit tapes.

1968 INDIVIDUAL VARIABLES

Variable Number	Tape Location	Description
3310	6062-6066	1968 Interview Number
		For purposes of confidentiality this number has been removed. See V2967 on the merged family tape for a "scrambled" 1968 number.
3311	6067-6070	Family Number
		First four digits of 1968 interview number
3312	6071	Sub-family Number
		Last digit of 1968 interview number
3313	6072-6073	Individual Identification Number (Person Number): 1968
(440)	(749-750)	01 = Head
		02-49 Other family members in dwelling
		51 Child under 25 living away from home in army, school, or institutional housing
		52 Second child under 25 living away
		etc. 59 Ninth such child
		61 Husband in army, jail, or other institution
		71 Husband separated, residing with another family or located in another dwelling
		81 Husband or other family member deceased between 1967 and 1968

Variable Number	Tape Location	<u>Description</u>
3314 (441)	6074-6075 (751-752)	Age of Individual: 1968 01. One or under 02. Two etc. 98. Ninety-eight or older 99. N.A.
3315 (442)	6076 (753)	(B2 or B7) Sex of Individual 1. Male 2. Female
3316 (443)	6077 (754)	(B2 or B7) Individual's Relation to Head of Family: 1968 1. Head 2. Wife 3. Son or daughter 4. Brother or sister 5. Father or mother 6. Grandchild, niece, nephew, other relatives under 18 7. Other, including in-laws, other adult relatives 8. Husband of Head not in DU; deceased FU member 9. N.A.
3317 (444)	6078 (755)	(B3 or B9) In school now? (Whether individual in school at time of interview): 1968 1. Yes (includes college, trade school) 5. No 9. N.A.

Variable Number	Tape Location	Description
3318 (445)	6079-6080 (756-757)	(B4 or B10) Year of academic school completed by individual (if not still in school at time of interview): 1968
		00 Pre-school; still in school
		01 One year of school completed
		16 College graduate
		99 N.A.
3319 (446)	6081 (758)	Whether individual moved into DU during year preceding 1968 interview
		(B11-B12) Has anyone moved into your household in the last year? (If yes) Who moved in?
		 Individual moved in during year preceding interview
		 Individual lived in dwelling for a year or more preceding interview
3320 (447)	6082 (759)	Type of Income Received by Individual: 1968
		(J18, J21) Was that from wages, a pension, a business, interest or what? What was that from?
		0. Individual received no income in 1967
		1. Earnings from work, business, farm
		 Transfer income only (social security, pension, welfare, unemployment com- pensation, alimony)
		 Asset income only (rent, interest, dividends, royalties)
		4. More than one of the above types

9. N.A.

Variable Number	Tape Location	Description
3321 (448)	6083-6086 (760-763)	(J19) 1967 Total Money Income of Individual (in dollars)
		0000 Individual received no income in 1967
		9998 \$9998 or more
		9999 N.A.
3322 (449)	6087-6090 (764-767)	(J23-J24) Hours Worked for Money by Individual in 1967
		0000 Individual did not work for money in 1967
		0940 940 hours
		9999 N.A.
3323 (450)	6091 (768)	Whether Individual Shares in Family's Expenses: 1968 (J26) Does (he/she) share in the family's expenses, or what?
		1. Yes, shares
		3. Yes, shares but qualified
		5. No
		9. N.A. 0. Inap., individual received no income in 1967
3324 (451)	6092 (769)	Whether Individual Likely to Move from DU: 1968
		(J27) Is (he/she) likely to stay here with you or might (he/she) move away within the next few years?
		1. Yes, will stay here
		3. Pro-con, depends (Will go to college)
		5. Will move away
		8. D.K.

9. N.A.

0. Inap., no income

Variable Number	Tape Location	Description
3325	6093	Extra Earner Number: 1968
(452)	(770)	Other earners (other than Head or wife have been numbered in order by amount of earned income in ascending order with the earner having the largest income receiving the lowest number.
		 Other with highest earned income Other with second highest income

3. etc.

or wife

0. Individual received no income

in 1967; or individual is Head

1969 INDIVIDUAL VARIABLES

3326	6094-6097	1969 Interview Number
		For purposes of confidentiality this number has been removed
3327 (575)	6098-6099 (1039-1040)	Sequence Number: 1969 Ol First person listed Ol Second person listed Ol Second person listed Olimits that the second person listed person listed Olimits the second person listed person listed person listed person listed p

Variable Number	Tape Location	<u>Description</u>
3328	6100-6101	Person Number
(576)	(1041-1042)	01-29 Individuals living in the FU last year
		31-39 Individuals who have moved into the sample during 1968
		51-59 Children under 25 who were living in institutions last year
		61 Spouse who was in an institution last year
		71 Spouse who was living in another household at the time of the interview last year but who had lived in the FU part of 1967
3329 (577)	6102 (1043)	Relationship to Head: 1969 1. Head of family 2. Wife 3. Son or daughter (include stepchildren and foster children) 4. Brother or sister of Head 5. Father or mother of Head 6. Grandchild or great-grandchild 7. Other relative (include in-laws) 8. Unrelated 9. Husband of Head
3330 (578)	6103-6104 (1044-1045)	Age: 1969 One year or younger Two years Three years etc. 98 98 years or older 99 N.A.

Variable Number	Tape Location	<u>Description</u>
3331 (579)	6105 (1046)	Sex 1. Male 2. Female
3332 (580)	6106 (1047)	 Moved In or Moved Out: 1969 0. Inap. (in family or in institution both years) 1. Moved in or born since last interview 2. Appeared (did not move in during 1968 but not included in FU last year, i.e. listing mistake last year) 5. Moved out of FU in 1968 or out of an institution and established own household in 1968 6. Moved out of FU and into an institution in 1968 7. Died since last interview 8. Disappeared (did not move out during 1968 but included in FU last year; or N.A. whether 5, 6, 7)
3333 (581)	6107 (1048)	(A6, A7) Did any of the children stop going to school in 1968? Who was that? 1. Yes, stopped going to school 5. No, did not stop (not listed in A7) 9. N.A.
3334 (582)	6108-6109 (1049-1050)	(G13, G16) About how much time does (he/she) spend on house work in the average week? - 1969 One None, Inap. One hour per week etc. 98 98 hours or more

99 N-A., D.K.

Variable Number	Tape Location	<u>Description</u>
3335 (583)	6110 (1051)	(H52a, H56, H59) Is this individual dis- abled or require extra care? - 1969
		 Yes, is disabled Yes, requires extra care
		5. No 9. N.A.
		(M2) Who was respondent? - 1969
3336 (584)	6111 (1052)	
		1. This individual was respondent
		5. This individual was not respondent
		9. N.A.
3337 (585)	6112 (1053)	(H19, H25) Was that from wages, a pension, a business or what? What was that from? - 1969
		 Inap., no income Solely from earnings Solely from transfers Solely from asset earnings Some combination, more than one type
		9. N.A.
3338 (586)	6113-6117 (1054-1058)	(H19) Total money income of this individual: 1969
		00000 None, Inap.
		99998 \$99,998 or more
		99999 N.A.
3339 (587)	6118-6121 (1059-1062)	(H21, H22) Hours worked last year: 1969
(301)	,,	0000 Inap., did not work
		9998 9998 hours or more
		9999 N.A.

Variable Number	Tape Location	Description
3340 (588)	6122 (1063)	(H27) Does (he/she) share in the family's expenses or what? - 1969
		0. Inap., no income 1. Yes, unqualified
		 Yes, qualified (a little; less than \$10 a week; sometimes)
		5. No
		9. N.A.
3341 (589)	6123 (1064)	(H28) Is (he/she) likely to move away within the next few years? - 1969
		 Inap., no income Yes, will move
		3. Pro-con, depends
		5. No, will stay
		7. Already moved out 8. D.K. 9. N.A.

1970 INDIVIDUAL VARIABLES

3342 6124-6127

1970 Interview Number

For purposes of confidentiality this variable has been removed.

Variable Number	Tape Location	Description
3343	6128-6129	Sequence Number: 1970
(519)	(903-904)	01-49 Persons now in the family
		51-59 Persons currently in an institution
		71-79 Individuals who moved out of the FU or out of an institution in 1969 and established their own households
		81-89 Individuals who died since the last interview
3344	6130	Relationship of Person to Head: 1970
(520)	(905)	 Head of family Wife Child, step-child Sibling Parent Grandchild, great-grandchild In-laws or other relative Nonrelative N.A. relation
3345 (521)	6131-6132 (906-907)	Age: 1970 One year or younger Two years Three years
		etc. 98 98 years or older 99 N.A.
3346 (522)	6133 (908)	Sex 1. Male 2. Female

Variable Number	Tape Location	Description
3347	6134	Moved In or Moved Out: 1970
(523)	(909)	 In family or in institution both years Moved in or born since last interview Appeared; did not move in during 1969, but not included in FU last year (usually a listing error in 1969)
		 Moved out of FU or institution in 1969 and established own household Moved out of FU and into an institution in 1969 Died since last interview Disappeared; did not move out in 1969 but included in FU last year
3348	6135-6136 (910-911)	Person Number
(524)		This number is the same for each individual throughout the entire study
		01-29 Individuals living in the FU at the beginning of the study (in 1968)
		31-39 Individuals who have moved into the sample
		51-59 Children under 25 who were living in institutions at the beginning of the study
		61 Spouse who was in an institution in 1968 when the study began
3349 (525)	6137 (912)	(A6-A7) Did any of the children stop going to school in 1969? Who was that? - 1970 question
		1. Yes, stopped going to school
		5. No, did not stop
		9. N.A.

Variable Number	Tape Location	Description
3350 (526)	6138-6139 (913-914)	(A8) What is the highest grade (he/she) finished? -1970
		01 One grade 02 Two grades
		etc.
		16 College graduate
		99 N.A. 00 Inap., did not stop school; not a child under 25
3351 (527)	6140-6141 (915-916)	(G14, G15, G17, G18) About how much time does (he/she) spend on housework in the average week? - 1970
		00 None 01 One hour per week etc.
		98 98 hours or more 99 N.A., D.K.
3352 (528)	6142 (917)	(H56a-c, H59, H62) Is this individual disabled or require extra care? - 1970
		 Yes, is disabled Yes, requires extra care
		5. No
		9. N.A.
3353	6143	(M2) Who was respondent? - 1970
(529)	(918)	1. This individual was respondent
		5. This individual was not respondent
		9. N.A.

Variable Number	Tape <u>Location</u>	<u>Description</u>
3354 (530)	6144 (919)	(H1, H5, H8, H11a-k, H19, H23) Was that from wages, a pension, a business, or what? What was that from? - 1970
		 Inap., no income Solely from earnings (from work, business, farm) Solely from transfers (Social Security, pensions, welfare, unemployment compensation, alimony, ADC) Solely from asset earnings (rent, interest, dividends, royalties) Some combination, more than one type N.A.
		9. N.A.
3355 (531)	6145-6149 (920-924)	(H22, H30) Total money income of this individual in 1969
		This variable contains only labor if the person is Head or wife
		00000 None
		99998 \$99,998 or more
		99999 N.A.
3356	6150-6153	(H25, H26) Hours worked in 1969
(532)	(925-928)	0000 Inap., did not work
		9998 9,998 hours or more
		9999 N.A.
3357 (533)	6154 (929)	(H31) Does (he/she) share in the family's expenses or what? - 1970
		 Inap., no income; person is Head or wife Yes, unqualified Yes, qualified (a little; less than \$10 per week; sometimes) No

9. N.A.

Variable Number	Tape <u>Location</u>	<u>Description</u>	
3358 (534)	6155 (930)	(H32) Is (he/she) likely to move away within the next few years? - 1970	
		 Inap., no income; person is Head or wife Yes, will move 	
		3. Pro-con, depends	
		5. No, will stay	
		7. Already moved out 8. D.K. 9. N.A.	

1971 INDIVIDUAL VARIABLES

3359	6156-6159	1971 In	terview Number
			poses of confidentiality this has been removed.
3360 (545)	6160-6161 (945-946)	Sequence	e Number: 1971
		01-49	Persons now in the family
		51-59	Persons currently in an institution
		71-79	Individuals who moved out of the FU or out of an institution in 1970 and established their own households
		81-89	Individuals who died since the 1970 interview

Variable <u>Number</u>	Tape <u>Location</u>	<u>Description</u>
3361 (546)	6162 (947)	Relationship of Person to 1971 Head 1. Head of family; previous head 2. Wife; previous wife 3. Child, step-child 4. Sibling 5. Parent 6. Grandchild, great-grandchild 7. In-laws or other relative 8. Nonrelative 9. Husband of Head (i.e., husband is not head of family)
3362 (547)	6163-6164 (948-949)	Age: 1971 Ol One year or younger Ol Two years etc. 98 98 years or older 99 N.A.
3363 (548)	6165 (950)	Sex 1. Male 2. Female
3364 (549)	6166-6167 (951-952)	Person Number This number is the same for each individual throughout the entire study Ol-29 Individuals living in a sample family at the beginning of the study (in 1968) 31-39 Individuals who moved into a sample family after 1968 51-59 Children under 25 who were living in institutions in 1968 61 Spouse who was in an institution in 1968

Variable Number	Tape <u>Location</u>	<u>Description</u>
3365 (550)	6168 (953)	 Moved In or Moved Out: 1971 In family or in institution both years Moved in or born since last interview Appeared; did not move in during 1970, but not included in FU last year (usually a previous listing error) Moved out of FU or institution in 1970 and established own household Moved out of FU and into an institution in 1970 Died since last interview Disappeared; did not move out in 1970 but included in FU last year
3366 (551)	6169 (954)	(A6-A7) Did any of the children stop going to school in 1970? Who was that? - 1971 question 1. Yes, stopped going to school 5. No, did not stop 9. N.A.
3367 (552)	6170-6171 (955-956)	<pre>(A8) What is the highest grade (he/she)</pre>
3368 (553)	6172-6173 (957-958)	(G20, G23) About how much time does (he/she) spend on housework in the average week? - 1971 00 None 01 One hour per week etc. 98 98 hours or more

99 N.A., D.K.

Variable Number	Tape Location	Description
3369 (554)	6174 (959)	(H56a-c, H59, H62) Is this individual disabled or require extra care? - 1971
		 Yes, is disabled Yes, requires extra care No N.A.
3370 (555)	6175 (960)	 (M2) Who was respondent? - 1971 1. This individual was respondent 5. This individual was not respondent
3371 (556)	6176 (961)	<pre>(H1, H5, H8, H11a-k, H19, H23) Source of individual's 1970 income 0. No income 1. Labor income only 2. Transfer income only 3. Asset income only 4. Combination of 1 and 2; 1 and 3; 1, 2, and 3; or 1 and 9 5. Combination of 2 and 3; 2 and 9; or 3 and 9 9. N.A.</pre>
3372 (557)	6177-6181 (962-966)	(H1-H30) Total 1970 money income of this individual This variable contains only labor income if the person is head or wife 00000 None 99998 \$99,998 or more 99999 N.A.

Variable Number	Tape Location	Description
3373 (558)	6182-6185 (967-970)	(H25, H26) Hours worked in 1970 0000 None xxxx Number hours worked in 1970 9999 N.A.
3374 (559)	6186 (971)	(H31) Does (he/she) share in the family's expenses or what? - 1971
		 Inap., no income; person is head or wife Yes, unqualified Yes, qualified (a little; less than \$10 per week; sometimes) No N.A.
3375 (560)	6187 (972)	 (H32) Is (he/she) likely to move away within the next few years? - 1971 0. Inap., no income; person is head or wife 1. Yes, will move 3. Pro-con, depends 5. No, will stay 7. Already moved out 8. D.K. 9. N.A.

1972 INDIVIDUAL VARIABLES

Variable Number	Tape Location	Description
3376	6188-6191	1972 Interview Number For purposes of confidentiality this number has been removed. See V2966 on the merged family tape for a "scrambled" 1972 number.
3377 (579)	6192-6193 (990-991)	Sequence Number: 1972 01-49 Individuals now in the family 51-59 Individuals currently in an institution 71-79 Individuals who moved out of the FU or out of an institution and established their own household since the 1971 interview 81-89 Individuals who died since the 1971 interview
3378 (580)	6194 (992)	Relationship to Head: 1972 1. Head of family; previous head 2. Wife; previous wife 3. Son or daughter (include stepchildren and adopted children) 4. Brother or sister of head 5. Father or mother of head 6. Grandchild or great-grandchild 7. Other relative (include in-laws) 8. Unrelated 9. Husband of head

Variable Number	Tape Location	<u>Description</u>
3379 (581)	6195-6196 (993-994)	Age: 1972 Code actual age (01-98) 01. 23 months or less
		98. 98 years or older 99. N.A.
3380 (582)	6197 (995)	Sex 1. Male 2. Female
3381 (583)	6198-6199 (996-997)	O1-29 Individuals living in the FU the first year 31-39 Individuals who have moved into the sample 51-59 Children under 25 who were living in institutions the first year 61 Spouse who was in an institution the first year
3382 (584)	6200 (998)	 Moved In or Moved Out: 1972 0. Inap., in family or in institution both this year and last year 1. Moved in or born since last interview 2. Appeared; did not move in since 1971 interview, but not included in FU last year (i.e., listing mistake last year) 5. Moved out of FU in 1972 interview or out of an institution and established own household 6. Moved out of FU and into an institution since 1971 interview

7. Died since last interview

Disappeared; did not move out since 1971 interview, But included in FU Last year (or NA whether 5, 6, 7)

Variable <u>Number</u>	Tape <u>Location</u>	<u>Description</u>
3383 (585)	6201 (999)	(A6, A7) Did any of the children stop going to school in 1971? Who was that?
		 Yes, child under 25 stopped going to school
		5. No, did not stop (not listed in A7).
		9. N.A.; D.K. (moved out and no information given)
3384 (586)	6202-6203 (1000-1001)	(A8) What was the highest grade (he/she) finished? - 1972
		01-12. First grade through twelfth grade
		13. First year of college
		14. Second year of college
		15. Third year of college
		16. College senior or graduate or more
		99. N.A.; D.K. 00. Inap., did not stop school, not a child under 25
	6004	(000) 77 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1
3385 (587)	6204 (1002)	(C20) Who in the family did this work? - 1972
	·=/	 Yes, this person did some of the work (listed in C20)
		5. No, this person did not do any of the work; in institutionboth years
		9. N.A., moved out and no information given

Variable Number	Tape <u>Location</u>	<u>Description</u>
3386 (588)	6205-6206 (1003-1004)	(G26, G29, G30) About how much time does (he/she) spend on house work in the average week? - 1972
		01 One hour per week 02 Two hours per week
		etc. 98 98 hours per week or more 99 N.A., D.K.; moved out and no information given
		00 Inap., no hours per week; in institution both years
3387 (589)	6207 (1005)	 (H59, H63, H66) Is this individual disabled or require extra care? - 1972 1. Yes, is disabled 2. Yes, requires extra care 5. No, in institution both years 9. N.A., moved out and no information given
3388 (590)	6208 (1006)	(N2) Who was respondent in 19721. This individual was respondent5. This individual was not respondent9. N.A.
3389 (591)	6209 (1007)	 (H29) Was that from wages, a pension, a business, or what? What was that from? - 1972 1. Solely from labor 2. Solely from transfers 3. Solely from assets 4. Any combination with labor 5. Any combination without labor 9. N.A., D.K.

Variable Number	Tape Location	Description
3390 (592)	6210-6214 (1008-1012)	(H28, H36) Total money income of this individual for 1971
		99998 \$99,998 or more 99999 N.A.
		00000 Inap., none
3391 (593)	6215-6218 (1013-1016)	(H31, H32) Hours worked in 1971
(3)3)		9998 9998 hours or more 9999 N.A.
		0000 Inap.
3392 (594)	6219 (1017)	(H37) Does (he/she) share in family's expenses or what? - 1972
		1. Yes, unqualified
		 Yes, qualified (a little, less than \$10 a week, sometimes)
		5. No
		9. N.A. 0. Inap., no income
3393 (595)	6220 (1018)	(H38) Is (he/she) likely to move away within the next few years? - 1972
(3)3)	, ,	1. Yes, will move
		3. Pro-con, depends
		5. No, will stay
		7. Already moved out 8. D.K. 9. N.A. 0. Inap., no income

Variable <u>Number</u>	Tape <u>Location</u>	<u>Description</u>
3394	6221-6222	Completed Education This variable contains the years of education as of 1972 for each individual other than the head or wife. (See family variable for education of head and wife) Ol One year Ol Two years etc. 16 College graduate 98 Still in school 99 N.A. 00 No education or head or wife
3395	6223	Type of Individual

- 1. Sample member living in a panel family (or in an institution) in 1968 through 1972
- 2. Sample member born after 1968. The individual data for these children contain zeros for the years before they were born.
- 3. Sample member living in a panel family in 1968 but who subsequently died or moved out and was not followed. The individual records contain zeros for the years after these members left. Their weights are also zero. These individuals should be-used only to generate 1968 family composition variables (e.g. the number of pre-school children)
- 4. Non-sample member living with a panel family in 1972. Individual records for the years before these members moved in contain zeros. Their weights are also zero. These individuals should be used to generate 1972 family composition variables.

Variable Number	Tape Location	<u>Description</u>
3396	6224-6225	1972 Individual Weight
		This variable makes adjustments for differential non-response since the beginning of the study. It is non-zero only for sample members living in the family in 1972 (see V3064). See Section II, Volume I of this Manual for a detailed description of the weighting procedure.

1973 INDIVIDUAL VARIABLES

3397 (310)	6226-6229 (562-565)	1973 Interview Number For purposes of confidentiality this number has been removed.
3398 (311)	6230-6233 (566-569)	1968 Interview Number For purposes of confidentiality this number has been removed. See V2967 on the merged family tape for a "scrambled" 1968 number.
3399 (312)	6234-6237 (570-573)	1969 Interview Number For purposes of confidentiality this number has been removed.
3400 (313)	6238-6241 (574-577)	1970 Interview Number For purposes of confidentiality this number has been removed.
3401 (314)	6242-6245 (578-581)	1971 Interview Number For purposes of confidentiality this number has been removed.

Variable Number	Tape Location	<u>Description</u>	
3402 (315)	6245-6249 (582-585)	1972 Interview Number For purposes of confidentiality this number has been removed. See V2966 on the merged family tape for a "scrambled" 1972 number.	
3403 (316)	6250-6251 (586-587)	Sequence Number: 1973 01-49 Individuals now in family 51-59 Individuals currently in an institution 71-79 Individuals who moved out of the FU or out of an institution and established their own households since the 1972 interview 81-89 Individuals who died since the 1972 interview	
3404 (317)	6252 (588)	Relationship to Head: 1973 1. Head of family; previous Head 2. Wife; previous Wife 3. Son or daughter (include stepchildren or adopted children) 4. Brother or sister of Head 5. Father or mother of Head 6. Grandchild or great-grandchild 7. Other relatives (include in-laws) 8. Unrelated 9. Husband of Head	
3405 (318)	6253-6254 (589-590)	Age: 1973 01. 23 months or less 98. 98 years or older 99. N. A.	
3406 (319)	6255 (591)	Sex 1. Male 2. Female	

Variable Number	Tape <u>Location</u>	<u>Description</u>			
3407 6256-6257		Person Number			
(320)	(592-593)	01-29 Individuals living in the FU the first year			
		31-39 Individuals who have moved into the sample			
		51-59 Children under 25 who were living in institutions the first year			
		61 Spouse who was living in an institu- tion the first year			
3408 (321)	6258 (594)	Moved In or Moved Out: 1973 O. Inap., in family or in institution both			
		this year and last year			
		1. Moved in or born since last interview			
		 Appeared; did not move in since 1972 inter- view, but not included in FU in previous year (i.e., listing mistake in previous year 			
		 Moved out of FU in 1973 interview or out of an institution and established own household 			
		6. Moved out of FU and into an institution since 1972 interview			
		7. Died since 1972 interview			
		8. Disappeared; did not move out since 1972 interview, but included in FU in previous year (or NA whether 5, 6, 7)			
3409 (322)	6259 (595)	(A2, A3) Did any of the children stop going to school in 1972? Who was that?			
		 Yes, this child under 25 stopped going to school 			

^{5.} No, did not stop (not listed in A3)

^{9.} N. A., D. K. (moved out and no information given)

Variable Number	Tape Location	<u>Description</u>
3410 (323)	6260-6261 (596-597)	(A4) What was the highest grade (he/she) finished? 1973 Ol-12. First grade through 12th grade 13. First year of college 14. Second year of college 15. Third year of college 16. College senior or graduate or more 99. N.A.; D.K.
3411 (324)	6262-6263 (598-599)	00. Inap., did not stop school; not a child under 25 (G23, G27, G28) About how much time does (he/she) spend on house work in the average week? 1973
		01. One hour per week or less 02. Two hours per week etc. 98. 98 hours per week or more 99. N.A., D.K.; no hours per week; in institution both years
3412 (325)	6264 (600)	(L1) Who was respondent in 1973 1. This individual was respondent 2. This individual was not respondent 9. N.A.
3413 (326)	6265 (601)	 (H24) Was that from wages, a pension, a business, or what? What was that from? 1973 1. Solely from labor 2. Solely from transfers 3. Solely from assets 4. Any combination with labor 5. Any combination without labor

9. N.A., D.K.

Variable Number	Tape Location	<u>Description</u>
3414 (327)	6266-6270 (602-606)	(H23, H30) Total money income of this individual for 1972
		99998 \$99,998 or more 99999 N.A. 00000 Inap., none
3415 (328)	6271-6274 (607-610)	(H26, H27) Hours worked in 1972 9998 9998 hours or more 9999 N.A. 0000 Inap., none

SECTION IV

INDEXES

In this sixth year documentation two variable indexes are included which attempt to organize the data for easy reference. The first is an alphabetical arrangement by topic, with the pertinent variables listed. The second index is a list of 1973 data in order by variable number, with comparable 1968-1972 variables. Although both of these have been checked and double-checked, the possibility remains that there may still be errors. Therefore we cannot warn the user strongly enough to please use these only in conjunction with the tape code.

These indexes list variable numbers only. For those who are using tape location format, a listing of the dictionary (found before the data on a standard file) will give a quick reference of the tape locations corresponding to each variable number.

Part I: Alphabetical Index

Since this index is a compilation of all variables on the 1968-1969-1970-1971-1972-1973 merged family-unit tape, no individual data are included, and the only change variables included are those for 1968-1969*. All raw data and

There are three exceptions: change in family composition between 1969-1970, 1970-1971, 1971-1972, and 1972-1973.

generated variables are to be found in alphabetical order by topic. Crossreferencing was attempted, although this may not be as complete as the user
would wish. No attempt was made to describe variables in detail, since this
is the purpose of the tape code, and this index is meant to be used <u>only</u> in
conjunction with that invaluable document. All accuracy codes can be found
under the "Accuracy" heading rather than under a specific topic such as
"Housing." Note that such terms as "head"' or "wife" do not necessarily designate the same person in the data from different years. Hence, if the user
wishes demographic information about the head of the unit at the end of the
panel period, he must use that given in the latest year's data.

Instructions for use:*

Variables	1-439	1968	data				
Variables	441-1013	1969	data	(including	1968-1969	change	variables)
Variables	1101-1627	1970	data				
Variables	1801-2344	1971	data				
Variables	2401-2978	1972	data				
Variables	3001-3303	1973	data				

The listings of each year's data are separated by semicolons (;) e.g.:

V20;	V451;	V1122;	V1819;	V2431;	V3054
19 ⁶ 8	19 ⁶ 9	19 ¹ 70	1971	19 ¹ 72	19 ¹ 73

When there are not five years' variables for a certain topic, the "blank" in the sequence was ignored, e.g.:

V498;	V1919
†	†
1969	19 ¹ 71

Skips in numerical sequence are due to dummy variables separating each year's data.

Abbreviations:

(Bkt) bracket - where both fields and their brackets are

present, the bracket is for the immediately

preceding variable, e.g.: V229 & V230(Bkt), V230

is V229's bracket

(Chg) change variable (1968-1969 only*) - the change

variables are listed at the end of the 1969 variables, e.g., V's 513-515 & V1001(Chg)

(Dec) decile - the deciles immediately follow their

relevant variables

Cross-references are notated "HEADING, Subheading", with semicolons separating the different topics, e.g.:

(see also INCOME, Labor; WELL-OFFNESS MEASURES, Net Real Minus Housing)

SIX-YEAR ALPHABETICAL INDEX

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Questions pertaining to the employment of the head were asked in three sections of the questionnaire depending on his employment status. In order to clarify which questions were asked of which respondents, the following code is used for this section only:

(E)=employed; (U)=unemployed; (R)=retired, student, housewife; (EUR)= answers from all three sections in the same variable; (EU)=employed and unemployed in the same variable; (ER)=employed and retired in the same variable; (UR)=unemployed and retired in the same variable.

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Part II: Numerical Index

This index lists the 1973 variables in numerical order, with the comparable 1968-1972 variables included. Where blanks occur there is no similar data item for that particular 1973 variable. Thus, this index does not contain all the merged-tape variables. An attempt has been made to annotate small differences such as coding format or field width variations. Again, despite careful checking, errors may exist, and the user should consult the tape codes before doing analysis.

6-Year Index by Year 1973

Description of Variable	<u>1973</u>	1968	<u>1969</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1971</u>	1972
1973 Interview Number	3002					
Current State	3003	93	537	1103	1803	2403
Current County	3004	94		1104	1804	2404
Current State and County	3005		538	1105	1805	2405
Size of Largest City in SMSA	3006	95 ^a	539 ^a	1506	1816	2406
Coversheet Color	3007		909	1106	1806	2407 ^b
Whether Refused	3008			1107	1807	2408
Whether Phone Interview	3009			1108 ^c	1808	2409
Family Composition Change	3010		542 ^c	1109	1809	2410
# Moved In	3011	₁₂₈ d,e	543 ^e	1110	1810	2411
Relationship to Head of Mover-in	3012	129	544	1111	1811	2412
# Moved Out	3013	130 ^{d,e}	545 ^e	1112	1812	2413
Relationship to Head of Mover-out	3014	131	546	1113	1813	2414
Current Family Composition	3015	114 ^c	547	1114	1814	2415
Quality of Match	3016		541	1115	1815	2416
Family Size	3017	115 ^e	493 ^e	1167	1868	2468
# Required Rooms	3018	124	591	1168	1869	2469
Weekly Food Need	3019			1169	1870	2470
Annual Need Standard	3020	32	495	1170	1871	2471
House Value	3021	5	449	1122	1823	2423

Description of Variable	<u>1973</u>	<u>1968</u>	<u>1969</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1971</u>	<u>1972</u>
Accuracy House Value	3022	7	450	1123	1824	2424
Annual Rent	3023	10	455	1128	1829	2429
Accuracy Rent	3024	11	456	1129	1830	2430
Annual Value of Rented	3025	12	457	1130	1831	2431
Accuracy Annual Rental Value	3026	13	458	1131	1832	2432
Head's Annual Work Hours	3027	47	465	1138	1839	2439
Accuracy Head's Work Hours	3028	48	466	1139	1840	2440
Head's Annual Illness Hours	3029	51 ^c	467	1140	1841	2441
Accuracy of Illness Hours	3030	52	468	1141	1842	2442
Head's Annual Unemployment Hours	3031	49	469	1142	1843	2443
Accuracy Unemployment Hours	3032	50	470	1143	1844	2444
Head's Annual Hours of Journey to Work	3033		473	1146	1847	2447
Accuracy of Journey to Work Hours	3034		474	1147	1848	2448
Wife's Annual Work Hours	3035	53	475	1148	1849	2449
Accuracy of Wife's Work Hours	3036	54	476	1149	1850	2450
Annual Housework Hours of Wife or Single Head	3037		481	1154	1855	2455
Accuracy of Wife's Housework Hours	3038		482	1155	1856	2456
Annual Housework Hours of Husband	3039		483	1156	1857	2457
Accuracy of Husband's Housework Hours	3040		484	1157	1858	2458
Annual Housework Hours of Others	3041		485	1158	1859	2459
Accuracy of Others' Housework Hours	3042		486	1159	1860	2460
# Major Adults	3043	71 ^f	492	1166	1867	2467
Bkt. Labor Part of Farm Income - Head	3044			1189	1890	2491

Description of Variable	<u>1973</u>	1968	1969	1970	1971	<u>1972</u>
Bkt. Labor Part of Business Income - Head	3045			1190	1891	2492
Annual Wages - Head	3046			1191	1892	2493
Accuracy of Head's Wages	3047			1192	1893	2494
Bkt. Bonuses, Overtime, Commissions	3048			1193	1894	2495
Bkt. Professional Practice or Trade	3049	253	701	1194	1895	2496
Bkt. Labor Part of Income from Roomers, etc.	3050			1195	1896	2497
Total Labor Income - Head	3051	74	514	1196	1897	2498
Accuracy of Head's Total Labor Income	3052	85	515	1197	1898	2499
Annual Labor Income - Wife	3053	75	516	1198	1899	2500
Accuracy of Wife's Labor Income	3054	86	517	1199	1900	2501
Bkt. Asset Part of Farm Income - Head and Wife	3055			1200	1901	2502
Bkt. Asset Part of Business Income - Head and Wife	3056			1201	1902	2503
Bkt. Asset Part of Income from Roomers, etc Head and Wife	3057			1202	1903	2504
Bkt. Rent, Dividends, Interest - Head and Wife	3058	255	703	1203	1904	2505
Bkt. Wife's Asset Income	3059			1204	1905	2506
Total Taxable Income - Head and Wife	3060	76	518	1205	1906	2507
Accuracy of Asset Income - Head and Wife	3061	87	519	1206	1907	2508
Amount Contributed to Outside Dependents	3062	82 ^g	530 ^{a,g}	1228	1908	2509
# of Dependents	3063			1207	1909	2510
Total Taxes - Head and Wife	3064			1208	1910	2511

Description of Variable	<u>1973</u>	1968	1969	<u>1970</u>	<u>1971</u>	<u>1972</u>
ADC and AFDC Payments - Head and Wife	3065		523	1209	1911	2512
Accuracy of ADC, AFDC - Head and Wife	3066		524	1210	1912	2513
Other Welfare - Head and Wife	3067			1211	1913	2514
Social Security - Head and Wife	3068			1212	1914	2515
Other Retirement Pay - Head and Wife	3069			1213	1915	2516
Unemployment Compensation - Head and Wife	3070			1214	1916	2517
Alimony - Head and Wife	3071			1215	1917	2518
Bkt. Help from Relatives - Head and Wife	3072	262	710	1216	1918	2519
Bkt. Miscellaneous Transfers - Head and Wife	3073		711	1217	1919	2520
Bkt. Wife's Transfer Income	3074			1218	1920	2521
Accuracy of Transfers Except ADC - Head and Wife	3075			1219	1921	2522
Total Transfer Income - Head and Wife	3076		525	1220	1922	2523
Annual Work Hours - Others	3077		520	1221	1923	2524
Total Taxable Income - Others	3078	79	521	1222	1924	2525
Accuracy of Others' Taxable Income	3079		522	1223	1925	2526
Total Taxes - Others	3080			1224	1926	2527
Total Transfer Income - Others	3081		527	1225	1927	2528
Accuracy of Others' Transfer Income	3082		528	1226	1928	2529
# Other Income Receivers	3083	265 ^e	717 ^e	1227	1929	2530
# Other Labor Income Receivers	3084				1930	2531
1968 Interview Number	3085	3	534	1230	1932	2533
1969 Interview Number	3086		442	1233	1933	2534

Description of Variable	<u>1973</u>	<u>1968</u>	1969	<u>1970</u>	<u>1971</u>	<u>1972</u>
1970 Interview Number	3087			1102	1934	2535
1971 Interview Number	3088				1802	2536
1972 Interview Number	3089					2402
Interviewer's Social Security Number	3090	97	551	1234	1937	2537
Interviewer's Interview Number	3091	98	552	1235	1938	2538
Date of Interview	3092	99 ^c	553 ^c	1236 ^c	1939	2539
Length of Interview	3093	100	554	1237	1940	2540
# in Family	3094	115	549	1238	1941	2541
Age of Head	3095	117	1008	1239	1942	2542
Sex of Head	3096	119	1010	1240	1943	2543
Age of Wife	3097	118	1011	1241	1944	2544
# of Children in FU	3098	398 ^c ,e	550 ^g	1242	1945	2545
Age of Youngest Child	3099	120 ^g	1013 ^g	1243	1946	2546
Whether Children under 25 in FU	3100		555	1244	1947	2547
Whether Children Stopped School	3101					
Whether Public Transportation Near	3102		576	1249	1952	2552
Adequacy of Public Transportation	3103		577	1250	1953	2553
Whether Owns Car or Truck	3104	140 ^d	578	1251	1954	2554
Whether Difficulties with No Car	3105	140 ^d	579	1252	1955	2555
What Difficulties with No Car	3106	141 ^c	581	1253	1956	2556
Actual # of Rooms	3107	102	592	1263	1966	2565
Whether Owns or Rents	3108	103	593	1264	1967	2566
Reason for Free Housing	3109	105	596	1267	1972	2571
Whether Moved Since Spring	3110		603	1274	1979	2577

Description of Variable	1973	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
Why Moved Since Spring	3111		604	1275	1980	2578
Whether Might Move	3112	111 ^c	605 ^c	1276	1981	2579
Why Might Move	3113	112 ^c	606	1277	1982	2580
Employment Status	3114	196	639	1278	1983	2581
Occupation - Head (E)	3115	197 ^h	640 ^h	1279	1984	2582
Industry - Head (E)	3116				1985	2583
Whether Self-employed (E)	3117	198	641	1280	1986	2584
Length of Current Employment (E)	3118	200 ^e	642	1281	1987	2585
What Happened to Previous Job (E)	3119	201 ^h	643	1282	1988	2586
Whether Pay Now Higher or Lower (E)	3120		644	1283	1989	2587
Whether Present Job Better (E)	3121	202	645	1284	1990	2588
Why Present Job Better (E)	3122		646	1285	1991	2589
Whether Vacation (E)	3123		652	1286	1992	2590
# of Weeks of Vacation (E)	3124	222 ^g	653 ^g	1287	1993	2591
Whether Ill (E)	3125		654	1288	1994	2592
# of Weeks Ill (E)	3126	221 ^g	655 ^g	1289	1995	2593
Whether Unemployed (E)	3127	219 ^đ	656	1290	1996	2594
# of Weeks Unemployed (E)	3128	220 ^g	657 ^c	1291	1997	2595
Weeks Worked (E)	3129	223 ^{g, h}	658 ^{g,h}	1292	1998	2596
Hours/Week Worked (E)	3130	225 ^g ,h	659 ^g ,h	1293	1999	2597
Whether Paid for Overtime (E)	3131			1294	2000	2598
Hourly Rate for Overtime (E)	3132		667	1295	2001	2599
Whether Hourly Wage on Main Job (E)	3133					2600
Hourly Wage on Main Job (E)	3134			1297	2003	2601

Description of Variable	1973	<u>1968</u>	1969	<u>1970</u>	1971	<u>1972</u>
Whether Extra Jobs (E)	3135	227 ^đ	660	1298	2004	2602
Occupation - Extra Job (E)	3136	228	661	1299	2005	2603
Total Number of Extra Jobs (E)	3137	227 ^d	662 ^e	1300 ^c	2006	2604
Hourly Wage on Extra Job (E)	3138	229	663	1301	2007	2605
Weeks Worked on Extra Job (E)	3139		664 ^g	1302	2008	2606
Hours per Week Worked on Extra Job (E)	3140		665 ^g	1303	2009	2607
Whether Could Have Worked More (E)	3141	230	666	1304	2010	2608
Whether Wanted More Work (E)	3142	231	668	1305	2011	2609
Whether Could Have Worked Less (E)	3143	232	669	1306	2012	2610
Whether Wanted Less Work (E)	3144	233	670	1307	2013	2611
# Miles to Work (E)	3145		674 ^h	1309	2014	2612
How Gets to Work	3146		673 ^c ,h	1308	2015	2613
Whether Thinking About Getting New Job (E)	3147	208	680	1314	2020	2618
Occupation Looked For - Head (U)	3148		640	1326	2031	2631
Pay per Hour Sought (U)	3149		647	1327	2032	2632
Whether Needs Training (U)	3150		648	1328	2033	2633
What Doing to Find Job (U)	3151	236 ^d	649 ^c	1329	2034	2634
# Places Looked for Job (U)	3152	236 ^đ	650	1330	2035	2635
Occupation - Head's Previous Job (U)	3153			1331	2036	2636
Industry - Head's Previous Job (U)	3154				2037	2637
What Happened to Previous Job (U)	3155	201	651	1332	2038	2638
Weeks Worked (U)	3156	225 ^{g,h}	658 ^g ,h	1333	2039	2639
Hours per Week Worked (U)	3157		659 ^{g,h}	1334	2040	2640

Description of Variable	<u>1973</u>	1968	1969	1970	1971	<u>1972</u>
Weeks of Illness (U)	3158		671 ^g	1335	2041	2641
Weeks of Unemployment (U)	3159		672 ^g	1336	2042	2642
# Miles to Work (U)	3160		674 ^h	1338	2043	2643
How Gets to Work (U)	3161		673 ^c ,h	1337	2044	2644
Whether Jobs Not Worth Taking (U)	3162	237 ^h	686 ^h	1343	2049	2649
Pay per Hour on Jobs not Worth Taking (U)	3163	238 ^h	687 ^h	1344	2050	2650
Whether Would Move for New Job (U)	3164		688 ^h	1345	2051	2651
Pay per Hour to Move (U)	3165		689 ^h	1346	2052	2652
Why Wouldn't Move for Job (U)	3166		690 ^h	1347	2053	2653
Whether Worked Last Year (R)	3167			1350	2056	2654
Whether Might go to Work (R)	3168		693	1353	2057	2655
Occupation - Head (R)	3169	197 ^h	640 ^h	1352	2058	2656
Industry - Head (R)	3170				2059	2657
Weeks Worked (R)	3171	223 ^g ,h	658 ^{g,h}	1353	2060	2658
Hours per Week Worked (R)	3172	225 ^g ,h	659 ^g ,h	1354	2061	2659
Whether Might Change Job (R)	3173		693	1353	2062	2660
Type of New Job (R)	3174		681 ^h	1356	2063	2661
Pay per Hour of New Job (R)	3175		682 ^h	1357	2064	2662
Whether Training Needed (R)	3176		683 ^h	1358	2065	2663
What Doing to Find Job (R)	3177		684 ^h	1359	2066	2664
# Places Looked for New Job (R)	3178	236 ^d ,h	688 ^h	1360	2067	2665
Whether Jobs not Worth Taking (R)	3179	237 ⁿ	686 ^h	1361	2068	2666
Pay per Hour on Jobs not Worth Taking (R)	3180	238 ^h	687 ^h	1362	2069	2667

Description of Variable	<u>1973</u>	1968	1969	1970	<u>1971</u>	1972
Marital Status - Head	3181	239 ^c	607	1365	2072	2670
Whether Wife Worked	3182		608	1366	2073	2671
Occupation - Wife	3183	243	609	1367	2074	2672
Industry - Wife	3184				2075	2673
Weeks Worked - Wife	3185	244 ^g	610 ^g	1368	2076	2674
Hours per Week Worked - Wife	3186	245 ^g	611 ^g	1369	2077	2675
Whether Could Have Worked More - Wife	3187				2078	2676
Whether Would have Liked More Work - Wife	3188				2079	2677
Whether Might go Back to Work	3189				2081	2679
Whether Children Under 12 in FU	3190					
Status of Head and Wife's Work Situation	3191					
Mode of Child Care - 1st Mention	3192					
Mode of Child Care - 2nd Mention	3193					
Mode of Child Care - Both Mentions	3194					
Hours per Week of Child Care	3195					
Cost per Week of Child Care	3196					
How Often Child Care Arrangements Broke Down	3197					
Whether Could Arrange Child Care	3198					
What Child Care Arrangements Could be Made	3199					
Pay per Hour for Child Care if Could be Arranged	3200					
Why no Child Care Could be Arranged	3201					

Description of Variable	<u>1973</u>	<u>1968</u>	1969	1970	1971	1972
Pay per Hour of Prohibitively Expensive Child Care	3202					
Relation to Head of Major Houseworker	3203		616	1375	2087	2688
Hours per Week of Housework - Major Houseworker	3204		617 ⁱ	1376	2088	2689
Whether Others do Housework	3205		618	1377	2089	2690
Bkt. Total Farm Receipts	3206	249	695	1381	2093	2694
Whether Owns Business	3207	250 ^đ	696	1382	2094	2695
Whether Business is Incorporated	3208	250 ^d	697 ^c	1383	2095	2696
Whether Lump Sum Payments	3209		718	1384	2096	2702
Bkt. Amount of Lump Sum Payments	3210		719	1385	2097	2703
Whether Outside Dependents	3211		732	1399	2111	2708
# Outside Dependents	3212		733	1400	2112	2709
Whether Dependent for More than Half of Their Support	3213		734			
<pre># Dependent for More than Half of Their Support</pre>	3214	278 ^d	735	1401 ^d	2113 ^d	2710 ^d
Whether New Wife	3215					
Wife's Education	3216	246				2687
Whether New Head	3217		719 ^c	1461	2165	2791
State Where Father Grew Up	3218			1454	2166	2792
County Where Father Grew Up	3219			1455	2167	2793
State Where Mother Grew Up	3220			1456	2168	2794
County Where Mother Grew Up	3221			1457	2169	2795
Occupation - Father	3222			1458	2170	2796
Occupation - Head's First	3223			1459	2171	2797

Description of Variable	<u>1973</u>	1968	1969	1970	<u>1971</u>	<u>1972</u>
Whether Head has Mostly Stayed in Same Occupation	3224			1460	2172	2798
Age Oldest Child - Head	3225		562	1462	2173	2799
Age Second Oldest Child - Head	3226		563	1463	2174	2800
Age Third Oldest Child - Head	3227		564	1464	2175	2801
Total # of Children of Head	3228		565	1465	2176	2802
# Children Head Had by Age 25	3229		566	1466	2177	2803
# of Siblings of Head	3230	316	567	1467	2178	2804
Religious Preference	3231			1431	2187	2813
Type Area Where Head Grew Up	3232	312 ^c	786	1476	2188	2814
State Where Head Grew Up	3233	311 ^d	787	1477	2189	2815
County Where Head Grew Up	3234		788	1478	2190	2816
# of Regions Head has Lived in	3235		789 ^c	1479	2191	2817
# of States Head has Lived in	3236		790 ^c	1480	2192	2818
Whether ever Moved for Job	3237	204 ⁱ	797	1481	2193	2819
Whether ever not Moved for Job	3238	205 ⁱ	798	1482	2194	2820
Economic Situation of Parents	3239	317	792	1483	2195	2821
Education - Father	3240	318	793	1484	2196	2822
Education - Head	3241	313	794	1485	2197	2823
Whether Head Received Other Training	3242	314 ^c	795	1486	2198	2824
Whether Head a Veteran	3243	315	796	1487	2199	2825
Whether Health Limits Type of Work	3244	216 ^c	743 ^c 744 ^c	1401 ^c 1410 ^c	2121 ^c 2122 ^c	2718
Amount Work Limited by Health	3245					2719
Length of Time Limited by Health	3246		746	1412	2124	2720

Description of Variable	<u>1973</u>	1968	1969	<u>1970</u>	<u>1971</u>	1972
Whether Health Improving	3247		747	1413	2125	2721
Respondent	3248	180°	800 ^c	1489 ^c	2201 ^c	2827 ^c
# of Calls to DU	3249	182	802	1491	2203	2829
Nearest SMSA	3250	188	808	1497	2209	2835
Distance to Center of Nearest SMSA	3251	189	809	1498	2210	2836
Dummy Variable #1	3252					
Dummy Variable #2	3253					
Annual Estimated Property Taxes	3254	6	822	1509	2221	2846
Bkt. House Value	3255		824	1511	2223	2849
Total FU Money Income	3256	81	529	1514	2226	2852
Bkt. Total FU Money Income	3257	339	827 ^c	1515	2227	2853
Bkt. Total Labor Income - Head	3258		828	1516	2228	2854
Bkt. Total Labor Income - Wife	3259		829	1517	2229	2855
Bkt. Total Taxable Income - Head and Wife	3260	234 ^c	830	1518	2230	2856
Bkt. Total Taxable Income - Others	3261		831	1519	2231	2857
Bkt. ADC, AFDC - Head and Wife	3262	256 ^e	832	1520	2232	2858
Bkt. Other Welfare - Head and Wife	3263	257 ^e	705 ^e	1521	2233	2859
Bkt. Social Security - Head and Wife	3264	258 ^e	706 ^e	1522	2234	2860
Bkt. Other Retirement - Head and Wife	3265	259 ^e	707 ^e	1523	2235	2861
Bkt. Unemployment - Head and Wife	3266	260 ^e	708 ^e	1524	2236	2862
Bkt. Alimony - Head and Wife	3267	261 ^e	709 ^e	1525	2237	2863
Bkt. Total Transfer Income - Head and Wife	3268			1526	2238	2864
Sum of Misc. Transfers - Head and Wife	3269		525	1527	2239	2865

Description of Variable	<u>1973</u>	<u>1968</u>	<u>1969</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1971</u>	<u>1972</u>
Bkt. Sum of Misc. Transfers - Head and Wife	3270		833	1528	2240	2866
Bkt. Total Transfer Income - Others	3271		834	1529	2241	2867
Money Income/Needs	3272	325	835 ^m	1530	2242	2868
Bkt. Money Income/Needs	3273	407	836	1531	2243	2869
Annual Food Standard	3274	31	494	1605	2317	2892
Average Hourly Earnings - Head	3275	337 ⁿ	871	1567	2279	2906
Bkt. Average Hourly Earnings - Head	3276	355 ⁿ	872	1568	2280	2907
Average Hourly Earnings - Wife	3277	338 ⁿ	873	1569	2281	2908
Bkt. Average Hourly Earnings - Wife	3278	356 ⁿ	874	1570	2282	2909
Current Region	3279	361 ^c	876 ^c	1572	2284	2911
Region Where Head Grew Up	3280	362 ^c	877 ^c	1573	2285	2912
Region Where Head's Father Grew Up	3281			1574	2286	2913
Region Where Head's Mother Grew Up	3282			1575	2287	2914
Geographic Mobility	3283	363 ^c	878	1576	2288	2915
Accuracy of Money Income Components	3284	364 ^j	879	1577	2289	2916
# of Minor Assignments	3285		882	1580	2292	2919
# of Major Assignments	3286		883	1581	2293	2920
Value per Room	3287	373	884	1582	2294	2921
Bkt. Value per Room	3288	374	885	1583	2295	2922
Bkt. Hourly Wage on Overtime	3289			1585	2297	2924
Bkt. Regular Hourly Wage	3290			1586	2298	2925
Bkt. Hourly Wage on Extra Jobs	3291	438	889	1587	2299	2926
Bkt. Actual Minus Required Rooms	3292	381	891	1588	2300	2927

Description of Variable	<u>1973</u>	<u>1968</u>	<u>1969</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1971</u>	<u>1972</u>
Persons per Room	3293	382 ^g	892	1589	2301	2928
Bkt. Persons per Room	3294	411 ^c	893	1590	2302	2929
# of Adults in Family	3295	116 ^g	894	1591	2303	2930
Annual Hours of Unpaid Housework - Head and Wife	3296	59 ^k	895	1592	2304	2931
One Digit Family Size	3297	30		1606	2318	2933
Bkt. Age of Head	3298	368	1009		2319	2934
Bkt. Age of Wife	3299	369	1012		2320	2935
Race (from 1972)	3300	181	801	1490	2202	2828
1972 Weight	3301 ¹					2968 ¹
Decile on Family Money Income	3302	999	990	1610	2322	2951
Decile on Family Money Income/Needs	3303	1002	991	1611	2323	2952

Noncomparability Codes

- Missing data codes excluded.
- b. In 1972 there are four code categories for this variable.
- c. See tape code.
- d. Coding structure different; see tape code for specifics
- e. Missing data codes included.
- f. The 1968 variable occasionally includes others; thereafter only Head and/or Wife were included.
- g. Field width differs or bracket code only.
- h. Combines answers given regardless of employment status.
- i. Not asked of retired, housewives, students or permanently disabled Heads. Thereafter, <u>all</u> new Heads were asked this, regardless of employment status. Therefore, this variable provides no information for those FU's where the Head has never changed and was listed as above in 1968.
- j. Contains some components which were not available in later years. Thereafter, new components were added. See tape code for details.
- k. This amount was assigned for everyone in 1968; see tape code for details.
- 1. This is strictly noncomparable to V's439, 1609 and 2321, which are 1968 weights.
- m. Does not include adjustment for farmers.
- n. In 1968, 9's were coded instead of 0's when Head did no work for money and therefore had no hourly earnings.