1978 Family Data: Final Release

Codebook

Number of Variables

526

V5701   **"RELEASE NUMBER"**   NUM(1.0)

Release Number

December, 2013: Three-digit occupation and industry variables have been added to this file, V5373_A, V5374_A for Heads, and V6039_A, V6040_A for Wives/"Wives". These variables were previously available as HDOCC78, HDIND78, and WFOCC78, WFIND78. On release 3, we are suppressing some additional variables to protect the anonymity of our respondents.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
–	–	2	Release number 2 – May 2008
6,154	100.00	3	Release number 3 – December 2013

V5702   **"1978 ID"**   NUM(4.0)
1978 Interview Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,154	100.00	1 – 6,154	Actual 1978 interview number

V5703   **"CURRENT STATE 1978"**   NUM(2.0)
State of Residence at time of 1978 Interview

Please refer to PSID state codes here
http://psidonline.isr.umich.edu/data/Documentation/PSIDStateCodes.pdf

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,126	99.55	1 – 51	Actual state (PSID State code)
3	.05	99	DK; NA
25	.41	0	Inap.: U.S. territory or foreign country

V5704   **"CURRENT COUNTY 1978"**   NUM(1.0)
County of Residence at time of 1978 Interview

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FIPSCntyYEAR where Year is the corresponding Census year (i.e. FIPSCnty10 is using the 2010 Census frame). This variable is the county as per the address at the time of interview coded to the most recent version of the Census data (using FIPS county codes). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,154	100.00	0	Data suppressed

V5705   **"CURRENT ST& CNTY 1978"**   **NUM(1.0)**
State and County of Residence at time of 1978 Interview

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FIPSCntyYEAR where Year is the corresponding Census year (i.e. FIPSCnty10 is using the 2010 Census frame). This variable is the county as per the address at the time of interview coded to the most recent version of the Census data (using FIPS county codes). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,154	100.00	0	Data suppressed

V5706   **"SIZE LGST CTY SMSA 78"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Size of Largest City in PSU

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,231	36.25	1	SMSA: largest city 500,000 or more
1,382	22.46	2	SMSA: largest city 100,000 - 499,999
706	11.47	3	SMSA: largest city 50,000 - 99,999
427	6.94	4	Non-SMSA: largest city 25,000 - 49,999
510	8.29	5	Non-SMSA: largest city 10,000 - 24,999
871	14.15	6	Non-SMSA: largest city under 10,000
27	.44	9	NA: DU is not in continental U.S.A

V5707   **"COLOR OF COVERSHEET 78"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Color of Coversheet

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,856	95.16	0	Gold (Main Family)
298	4.84	1	Yellow (Splitoff)

V5708   **"WHETHER REFUSED 1978"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Whether Originally Refused in 1978

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,133	99.66	0	Never Refused
18	.29	1	Refused at least once
3	.05	9	NA

V5709   **"TELEPHONE INT? 1978"**   NUM(1.0)
Whether Telephone Interview in 1978

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
768	12.48	0	Personal interview
5,283	85.85	1	Telephone interview
26	.42	2	Mail interview
77	1.25	9	NA

V5710   **"FAMILY COMP CHNG 1978"**   NUM(1.0)
Family Composition Change

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,582	74.46	0	No change; no movers-in or movers-out of the family
922	14.98	1	Change in members other than Head or Wife
169	2.75	2	Head same but Wife left/died and/or Head has new Wife
90	1.46	3	Wife from 1977 is now Head
100	1.62	4	Female Head in 1977 got married--husband (nonsample member) now Head
231	3.75	5	Some sample member other than Head or Wife has become Head of this FU
56	.91	6	Some female in FU other than 1977 Head got married and nonsample member is now Head
2	.03	7	Female Head in 1977 with husband in institution--husband in DU in 1978 and is now Head
2	.03	8	Other

V5711   **"# MOVED IN 1978"**   NUM(1.0)
Number Moved into FU between 1977 and 1978

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,163	83.90	0	No people
716	11.63	1	One person
169	2.75	2	Two people
66	1.07	3	Three people
27	.44	4	Four people
8	.13	5	Five people
3	.05	6	Six people
2	.03	7	Seven people
–	–	8	Eight people
–	–	9	Nine or more people

V5712   **"WHO MOVED IN 1978"**   NUM(1.0)
Relation to 1978 Head of person(s) who moved into FU between 1977 and 1978

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
370	6.01	1	Head of family
59	.96	2	Wife
388	6.30	3	Child, step-child
15	.24	4	Sibling
10	.16	5	Parent
54	.88	6	Grandchild; great grandchild
41	.67	7	In-laws and other relatives
53	.86	8	Non-relative
1	.02	9	NA relation
5,163	83.90	0	Inap.: no one moved in

V5713   **"# MOVED OUT 1978"**   NUM(1.0)
Number Moved out of FU between 1977 and 1978

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,541	90.04	0	No people
452	7.34	1	One person
91	1.48	2	Two people
42	.68	3	Three people
15	.24	4	Four people
8	.13	5	Five people
4	.06	6	Six people
1	.02	7	Seven people
–	–	8	Eight people
–	–	9	Nine or more people

V5714   **"WHO MOVED OUT"**   NUM(1.0)
Relation to last year's Head of person(s) who moved out/died between 1977 and 1978

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
83	1.35	1	Head of family
73	1.19	2	Wife
347	5.64	3	Child, step-child
22	.36	4	Sibling
12	.19	5	Parent
24	.39	6	Grandchild; great grandchild

32	.52	7	In-laws and other relatives
18	.29	8	Non-relative
2	.03	9	NA relation
5,541	90.04	0	Inap.: no one moved out

V5715   **"CURRENT FAM COMP 1978"**   NUM(1.0)
1978 Family Composition

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,302	86.16	1	Head and immediate family (Wife and children) only
521	8.47	2	FU contains other people related to Head
116	1.88	3	FU contains people unrelated to Head who are included in FU because they pool everything
215	3.49	5	Other

V5716   **"QUALITY OF MATCH 1978"**   NUM(1.0)
Quality of Match

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,096	99.06	0	Perfect or near perfect match
35	.57	1	Fair match
23	.37	2	Poor match
–	–	5	No match

V5717   **"1978 HOUSE VALUE (C5)"**   NUM(6.0)
House Value (1978)

All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,180	51.67	1 – 999,998	Actual amount
–	–	999,999	$999,999 or more
2,974	48.33	0	Inap.: not a home owner

V5718   **"ACC 78 HOUSE VALUE"**   NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V5717 (House Value)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
16	.26	1	Minor assignment
33	.54	2	Major assignment
67	1.09	3	Complex property, requiring allocation of property taxes, etc. between dwelling and other purposes of building/land
6,038	98.12	0	Inap.: not a home owner; no assignment

V5719   **"REM MORT PRIN 78 (C7)"**   NUM(5.0)
Remaining Mortgage Principal (1978)
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,067	33.59	1 – 99,998	Actual amount
2	.03	99,999	$99,999 or more
4,085	66.38	0	Inap.: not a home owner; no mortgage

V5720   **"ACC REM MORT PRIN"**   NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V5719 (Remaining Mortgage Principal)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5	.08	1	Minor assignment
74	1.20	2	Major assignment
40	.65	3	Complex property, requiring allocation of mortgage principal between dwelling and other purposes of building/land
6,035	98.07	0	Inap.: not a home owner; no mortgage; no assignment

V5721   **"ANN MORT $ 1978 (C8)"**   NUM(4.0)
Annual Mortgage Payment (1978)
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,062	33.51	1 – 9,998	Actual amount
6	.10	9,999	$9,999 or more
4,086	66.40	0	Inap.: not a homeowner; no mortgage

V5722   **"ACC ANN MORT $"**   NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V5721 (Annual Mortgage Payment)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	.02	1	Minor assignment
8	.13	2	Major assignment
38	.62	3	Complex property, requiring allocation of mortgage payment between dwelling and other purposes of building/land
6,107	99.24	0	Inap.: not a home owner; no mortgage; no assignment

V5723   **"ANN RENT 1978 (C11)"**   NUM(4.0)
Annual Rent
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,590	42.09	1 – 9,998	Actual amount

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
-	-	9,999	$9,999 or more
3,564	57.91	0	Inap.: not a renter

V5724   **"ACC ANN RENT"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Accuracy of V5723 (Annual Rent)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3	.05	1	Minor assignment
9	.15	2	Major assignment
6,142	99.81	0	Inap.: not a renter; no assignment

V5725   **"RENT FURNISHED? (C12)"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Whether Rent (V5723) includes furnishings

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
333	5.41	1	Yes
2,229	36.22	5	No
25	.41	9	NA
3,567	57.96	0	Inap.: not a renter

V5726   **"RENT HEATED? (C15)"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Whether Rent (V5723) includes heat

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
460	7.47	1	Yes
1,404	22.81	5	No
62	1.01	9	NA
4,228	68.70	0	Inap.: not a renter; does not pay utilities

V5727   **"ANN $ IF RENT (C17)"**   **NUM(4.0)**
Annual rent value of free housing for those who neither own nor rent
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
383	6.22	1 - 9,998	Actual amount
1	.02	9,999	$9,999 or more
5,770	93.76	0	Inap.: home owner or renter

V5728   **"ACC ANN $ IF RENT"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Accuracy of V5727 (Annual rent value of free housing)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
9	.15	1	Minor assignment
101	1.64	2	Major assignment
6,044	98.21	0	Inap.: home owner or renter; no assignment

V5729   **"ANN UTILITIES IN 1977"**   NUM(4.0)
Annual Expenditure on Utilities in 1977

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
953	15.49	0	$0
5,201	84.51	1 - 9,997	Actual amount
-	-	9,998	$9,998 or more

V5730   **"ACC ANN UTILITIES"**   NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V5729 (Annual Expenditure on Utilities)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,938	96.49	0	No assignment
22	.36	1	Minor assignment
179	2.91	2	Major assignment
15	.24	3	Complex property, requiring allocation between dwelling and other purposes of building/land

V5731   **"HD ANN WRK HRS IN 77"**   NUM(4.0)
Head's annual hours working for money in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,195	19.42	0	None
4,959	80.58	1 - 9,998	Actual number of hours
-	-	9,999	9,999 hours or more

V5732   **"ACC HD 77 WRK HRS"**   NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V5731 (Head's annual hours working for money in 1977)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
194	3.15	1	Minor assignment
128	2.08	2	Major assignment
5,832	94.77	0	Inap.: Head did no work; no assignment

V5733   **"HD HRS WRK LOST OTH ILL"**   NUM(4.0)
Head's annual hours of work missed because someone else was ill in 1977
(Weeks someone else ill times 40)
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
569	9.25	1 - 9,998	Actual number of hours
-	-	9,999	9,999 hours or more
5,585	90.75	0	Inap.: Head is retired, disabled, student, housewife, etc.; no time missed for someone else's illness

V5734   **"ACC HD HR LOST OTH ILL"**   NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V5733 (Head's annual hours of work missed because someone else was ill in 1977)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	.02	1	Minor assignment
1	.02	2	Major assignment
6,152	99.97	0	Inap.: no time missed; no assignment

V5735   **"HD HRS WRK LOST OWN ILL"**   NUM(4.0)
Head's annual hours of illness in 1977

(Weeks ill times 80 for first eight weeks and times 60 for the time thereafter)
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,157	35.05	1 – 9,998	Actual number of hours
–	–	9,999	9,999 hours or more
3,997	64.95	0	Inap.: Head is retired, disabled, student, housewife, etc.; no time missed for Head's own illness

V5736   **"ACC HD HR LOST OWN ILL"**   NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V5735 (Head's annual hours of illness in 1977)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	.02	1	Minor assignment
2	.03	2	Major assignment
6,151	99.95	0	Inap.: no time missed; no assignment

V5737   **"HD STRIKE HRS 77"**   NUM(4.0)
Head's annual hours on strike in 1977

(Weeks on strike times 40)
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
101	1.64	1 – 9,998	Actual number of hours
–	–	9,999	9,999 hours or more
6,053	98.36	0	Inap.: Head is retired, disabled, student, housewife, etc.; no hours on strike in 1977

V5738   **"ACC HD STRIKE HRS 77"**   NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V5737 (Head's annual hours on strike in 1977)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	.02	1	Minor assignment
–	–	2	Major assignment
6,153	99.98	0	Inap.: no strike time; no assignment

V5739   **"HD UNEMP HRS 77"**   NUM(4.0)
Head's annual hours of unemployment in 1977
(Weeks unemployed times 40)
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
966	15.70	1 - 9,998	Actual number of hours
–	–	9,999	9,999 hours or more
5,188	84.30	0	Inap.: Head is retired, disabled, student, housewife, etc.; no unemployment hours

V5740   **"ACC HD UNEMP HRS 77"**   NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V5739 (Head's annual hours of unemployment in 1977)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
9	.15	1	Minor assignment
8	.13	2	Major assignment
6,137	99.72	0	Inap.: no unemployment time; no assignment

V5741   **"HD TRAV TO WRK HRS 77"**   NUM(3.0)
Head's travel to work time (annual hours) in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,253	69.11	1 - 998	Actual number of hours
7	.11	999	999 hours or more
1,894	30.78	0	Inap.: Head is retired, disabled, student, housewife, etc.; no hours; time varies widely

V5742   **"ACC HD TRAV TO WRK HR 77"**   NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V5741 (Head's travel to work time in 1977)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
11	.18	1	Minor assignment
21	.34	2	Major assignment
6,122	99.48	0	Inap.: no hours time varies widely; no assignment

V5743   **"WF ANN WRK HRS 1977"**   NUM(4.0)
Wife's annual hours working for money in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,168	35.23	1 - 9,998	Actual number of hours
–	–	9,999	9,999 hours or more
3,986	64.77	0	Inap.: no Wife; Wife did not work in 1977

V5744   **"ACC WF ANN WRK HRS 1977"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Accuracy of V5743 (Wife's annual hours working for money in 1977)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
22	.36	1	Minor assignment
30	.49	2	Major assignment
6,102	99.16	0	Inap.: no Wife; Wife did not work in 1977; no assignment

V5745   **"WF HRS WRK LOST OTH ILL"**   **NUM(4.0)**
Wife's annual hours of work missed because someone else was ill in 1977

(Weeks someone else ill times 40)
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
464	7.54	1 - 9,998	Actual number of hours
–	–	9,999	9,999 hours or more
5,690	92.46	0	Inap.: no Wife; Wife did not work in 1977; no time missed for someone else's illness

V5746   **"ACC WF HR LOST OTH ILL"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Accuracy of V5745 (Wife's annual hours of work missed because someone else was ill in 1977)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
–	–	1	Minor assignment
–	–	2	Major assignment
6,154	100.00	0	Inap.: no Wife; Wife did not work in 1977; no time missed; no assignment

V5747   **"WF HRS WRK LOST SELF ILL"**   **NUM(4.0)**
Wife's annual hours of illness in 1977

(Weeks ill times 80 for the first eight weeks and times 60 for the time thereafter)
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
942	15.31	1 - 9,998	Actual number of hours
–	–	9,999	9,999 hours or more
5,212	84.69	0	Inap.: no Wife; Wife did not work in 1977; no time missed for own illness

V5748   **"ACC WF HR LOST SELF ILL"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Accuracy of V5747 (Wife's annual hours of illness in 1977)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2	.03	1	Minor assignment
–	–	2	Major assignment
6,152	99.97	0	Inap.: no Wife; Wife did no work in 1977; no time missed for Wife's own illness; no assignment

V5749   **"WF STRIKE HRS 1977"**   **NUM(3.0)**
Wife's annual hours on strike in 1977
(Weeks on strike times 40)
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
17	.28	1 - 998	Actual number of hours
-	-	999	999 hours or more
6,137	99.72	0	Inap.: no Wife; Wife did not work in 1977; no hours on strike in 1977

V5750   **"ACC WF STRIKE HRS 1977"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Accuracy of V5749 (Wife's annual hours on strike in 1977)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
-	-	1	Minor assignment
-	-	2	Major assignment
6,154	100.00	0	Inap.: no Wife; Wife did not work in 1977; no strike time; no assignment

V5751   **"WF UNEMP HRS 1977"**   **NUM(4.0)**
Wife's annual hours of unemployment in 1977
(Weeks unemployed times 40)
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
424	6.89	1 - 9,998	Actual number of hours
-	-	9,999	9,999 hours or more
5,730	93.11	0	Inap.: no Wife; Wife did not work in 1977; no unemployment hours

V5752   **"ACC WF UNEMP HRS 1977"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Accuracy of V5751 (Wife's annual hours of unemployment in 1977)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2	.03	1	Minor assignment
1	.02	2	Major assignment
6,151	99.95	0	Inap.: no Wife; Wife did not work in 1977; no unemployment time; no assignment

V5753   **"WF TRAV TO WRK HRS 77"**   **NUM(3.0)**
Wife's travel to work time (annual hours) in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,598	25.97	1 - 998	Actual number of hours
1	.02	999	999 hours or more

4,555	74.02	0	Inap.: Wife is retired, disabled, student, housewife; unemployed; no hours; time varies widely;

V5754   "ACC WF TRAV TO WRK HR 77"   NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V5753 (Wife's travel to work time in 1977)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
7	.11	1	Minor assignment
7	.11	2	Major assignment
6,140	99.77	0	Inap.: no hours; time varies widely; no assignment

V5755   "1978 FAMILY SIZE"   NUM(2.0)
Family Size in 1978 (number of members in family)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,154	100.00	1 - 15	Actual number of people

V5756   "# REQUIRED ROOMS 1978"   NUM(1.0)
Required number of rooms for FU of this size, age, and sex composition

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	.02	1	One room
2,481	40.32	2	Two
1,979	32.16	3	Three
1,027	16.69	4	Four
409	6.65	5	Five
147	2.39	6	Six
67	1.09	7	Seven
27	.44	8	Eight
16	.26	9	Nine or more rooms

V5757   "1978 WEEKLY FOOD NEED"   **NUM(4.1)**
Weekly Food Needs
This variable's values are based on USDA Low-Cost Plan estimates of weekly food costs,
according to the table below (reproduced from Family Economics Review, June 1967), summed
for the family as it was at the time of the interview.

INDIVIDUAL FOOD STANDARD (LOW COST)

$3.90 for both males and females under age 4
$4.60 for both males and females age 4-6
$5.50 for both males and females age 7-9
$6.40 for males age 10-12
$6.30 for females age 10-12
$7.40 for males age 13-15
$6.90 for females age 13-15
$8.70 for males age 16-20
$7.20 for females age 16-20
$7.50 for males age 21-35
$6.50 for females age 21-35
$6.90 for males age 36-55
$6.30 for females age 36-55
$6.30 for males age 56 and older
$5.40 for females age 56 and older

This same standard has been used in previous waves. Since the table is from 1967, values
are in 1967 dollars. Adjustments for inflation, etc., are left to users.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,154	100.00	.1 - 96.9	Actual weekly food needs

V5758   **"1978 ANN NEED STANDARD"**   **NUM(5.0)**
Annual Need Standard in 1977

*This is the Orshansky-type poverty threshold, based on an annual food needs standard
derived from the weekly food costs above, which is converted to an annual amount and
adjusted for economies of scale by USDA rules as follows:*

Single person	*- add 20%*
Two persons	*- add 10%*
Three persons	*- add 5%*
Four persons	*- no change*
Five persons	*- deduct 5%*
Six or more persons	*- deduct 10%*

*An additional adjustment for diseconomies of small households (in rent, etc.) was made as
follows for the Annual Need Standard:*

4.89 times the food needs for single persons
3.70 times the food needs for two-person units
3.00 times the food needs for all other units

*Note that the computation of this variable is based on V5757 above, which uses 1967 dollar
values.*

*(Not adjusted for farmers; see V6176 for an income/needs measure that makes this
adjustment.)*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,154	100.00	1,647 - 13,197	Actual poverty threshold

V5759   **"WF ANN HSEWRK HRS (G39)"**   **NUM(4.0)**
Wife's annual hours of housework
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,616	58.76	1 - 9,998	Actual number of hours
-	-	9,999	9,999 hours or more
2,538	41.24	0	Inap.: no Wife; Wife does no housework

V5760   **"ACC WF ANN HSEWRK HRS"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Accuracy of V5759 (Wife's annual hours of housework)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	.02	1	Minor assignment
29	.47	2	Major assignment
6,124	99.51	0	Inap.: no Wife; Wife does no housework; no assignment

V5761   **"HD ANN HSEWRK HRS (G40)"**   **NUM(4.0)**
Head's annual hours of housework
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,135	83.44	1 - 9,998	Actual number of hours
-	-	9,999	9,999 hours or more
1,019	16.56	0	Inap.: Head does no housework

V5762   **"ACC HD ANN HSEWRK HRS"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Accuracy of V5761 (Head's annual hours of house- work)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3	.05	1	Minor assignment
65	1.06	2	Major assignment
6,086	98.90	0	Inap.: Head does no housework; no assignment

V5763   **"OTH ANN HSEWRK HR (G44)"**   **NUM(4.0)**
Annual hours of housework done by all others in FU
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,139	34.76	1 - 9,998	Actual number of hours
-	-	9,999	9,999 hours or more
4,015	65.24	0	Inap.: no others in FU; no housework done by others in FU

V5764   **"ACC OTH ANN HSEWRK HRS"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Accuracy of V5763 (Annual hours of housework done by all others in FU)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5	.08	1	Minor assignment
39	.63	2	Major assignment
6,110	99.29	0	Inap.: no others in FU; no housework done by others in FU; no assignment

V5765   **"# FD ST ISSUED FOR (G47)"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Number of people in Household for whom Food Stamps were issued last month
Household may include more people than our FU: therefore this number will not always equal V5755 (Family Size in 1978). See editing procedures

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
124	2.01	1	One person
127	2.06	2	Two people
131	2.13	3	Three people
115	1.87	4	Four people

56	.91	5 Five people
34	.55	6 Six people
27	.44	7 Seven people
23	.37	8 Eight or more people
10	.16	9 NA; DK
5,507	89.49	0 Inap.: Food Stamps not used last month

V5766   "$ PAID FD ST LAST MO"   **NUM(3.0)**
Amount paid for Food Stamps last month
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
613	9.96	1 - 998	Actual amount
–	–	999	$999 or more
5,541	90.04	0	Inap.: Food Stamps not used last month; Food Stamps issued free of charge

V5767   "ACC $ PAID FD ST LAST MO"   **NUM(1.0)**
Accuracy of V5766 (Amount paid for Food Stamps last month)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3	.05	1	Minor assignment
–	–	2	Major assignment
6,151	99.95	0	Inap.: Food Stamps not used last month; no assignment

V5768   "$ BONUS PD ST LAST MO"   **NUM(3.0)**
Bonus value of Food Stamps used last month
(Dollar value of food bought minus dollars spent to purchase Food Stamps)
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
647	10.51	1 - 998	Actual amount
–	–	999	$999 or more
5,507	89.49	0	Inap.: Food Stamps not used last month

V5769   "ACC BONUS FDSTMP LST MO"   **NUM(1.0)**
Accuracy of V5768 (Bonus value of Food Stamps used last month)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
9	.15	1	Minor assignment
1	.02	2	Major assignment
6,144	99.84	0	Inap.: Food Stamps not used last month; no assignment

V5770   **"ANN FD $ EXCL FDSTMP"**   NUM(4.0)
Annual food expenditure for meals at home
(Excludes expenditure for food purchased with Food Stamps)
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,852	95.09	1 - 9,998	Actual amount
5	.08	9,999	$9,999 or more
297	4.83	0	Inap.: none

V5771   **"ACC ANN FOOD $"**   NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V5770 (Annual food expenditure for meals at home)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
15	.24	1	Minor assignment
33	.54	2	Major assignment
6,106	99.22	0	Inap.: no assignment

V5772   **"ANN $ EATING OUT"**   NUM(4.0)
Annual food expenditure for meals away from home
(Excludes meals at work and/or school)
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,635	75.32	1 - 9,998	Actual amount
–	–	9,999	$9,999 or more
1,519	24.68	0	Inap.: none

V5773   **"ACC ANN $ EATING OUT"**   NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V5772 (Annual food expenditure for meals away from home)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
11	.18	1	Minor assignment
24	.39	2	Major assignment
6,119	99.43	0	Inap.: no assignment

V5774   **"$ PAID FDSTMP 1977"**   NUM(4.0)
Annual amount paid for Food Stamps in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
778	12.64	1 - 9,998	Actual amount
–	–	9,999	$9,999 or more
5,376	87.36	0	Inap.: none

V5775   **"ACC $ PAID FDSTMP 1977"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Accuracy of V5774 (Annual amount paid for Food Stamps in 1977)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
11	.18	1	Minor assignment
6	.10	2	Major assignment
6,137	99.72	0	Inap.: no assignment

V5776   **"$ BONUS FDSTMP 1977"**   **NUM(4.0)**
Bonus value of Food Stamps used in 1977

(Dollar value of food bought minus dollars spent to purchase Food Stamps)
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
812	13.19	1 - 9,998	Actual amount
–	–	9,999	$9,999 or more
5,342	86.81	0	Inap.: none

V5777   **"ACC $ BONUS FDSTMP 1977"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Accuracy of V5776 (Bonus value of Food Stamps used in 1977)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
16	.26	1	Minor assignment
6	.10	2	Major assignment
6,132	99.64	0	Inap.: no assignment

V5778   **"# MONTHS USED FDSTMP 77"**   **NUM(2.0)**
Number of months Food Stamps used in 1977

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
811	13.18	1 - 12	Actual number of months
3	.05	99	NA
5,340	86.77	0	Inap.: none; food stamps not used in 1977

V5779   **"# MAJOR ADULTS 1978"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Number of major adults in family

Only Head and Wife are counted in this variable. If one of them is severely limited
physically or mentally, he is not counted here; hence an FU with both could be coded 1
here

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,522	40.98	1	One adult
3,632	59.02	2	Two adults

V5780   **"LABOR PART FARM Y 1977"**   NUM(5.0)
Head's labor part of farm income in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,086	98.90	0	None
68	1.10	1 – 99,998	Actual amount
–	–	99,999	$99,999 or more

V5781   **"LABOR PART BUS Y 1977"**   NUM(5.0)
Head's labor part of unincorporated business income in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,875	95.47	0	None
279	4.53	1 – 99,998	Actual amount
–	–	99,999	$99,999 or more

V5782   **"HEAD 1977 WAGES"**   NUM(5.0)
Head's Income from wages in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,489	24.20	0	None
4,658	75.69	1 – 99,998	Actual amount
7	.11	99,999	$99,999 or more

V5783   **"ACC HEAD 1977 WAGES"**   NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V5782 (Head's income from wages in 1977)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
31	.50	1	Minor assignment
47	.76	2	Major assignment
6,076	98.73	0	Inap.: no wages; no assignment

V5784   **"HD BONUS,OT,COMM 1977"**   NUM(5.0)
Head's income from bonuses, overtime, commissions in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,774	93.83	0	None
380	6.17	1 – 99,998	Actual amount
–	–	99,999	$99,999 or more

V5785   **"HD PROF PRAC/TRADE 1977"**   NUM(5.0)
Head's income from professional practice or trade in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,922	96.23	0	None
232	3.77	1 – 99,998	Actual amount
–	–	99,999	$99,999 or more

V5786   **"LAB PART ROOMER 1977"**   NUM(4.0)
Head's labor part of roomers and boarders, farming or market gardening in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,084	98.86	0	None
69	1.12	1 – 9,998	Actual amount
1	.02	9,999	$9,999 or more

V5787   **"ACC HD LABOR Y EXCL WAGE"**   NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V5780-V5781, V5784-V5786 (Head's labor income excluding wages in 1977)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
11	.18	1	Minor assignment
26	.42	2	Major assignment
6,117	99.40	0	Inap.: no assignment

V5788   **"WIFE 1977 WAGE"**   NUM(5.0)
Wife's labor income in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,166	35.20	1 – 99,998	Actual amount
–	–	99,999	$99,999 or more
3,988	64.80	0	Inap.: none; no Wife

V5789   **"ACC WIFE 1977 WAGE"**   NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V5788 (Wife's labor income in 1977)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
10	.16	1	Minor assignment
24	.39	2	Major assignment
6,120	99.45	0	Inap.: no assignment

V5790   **"ASSET PART FARM Y 1977"**   NUM(5.0)
Head's asset part of farm income in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2	.03	-9,999	Loss of $9,999 or more
6	.10	-9,998 – -1	Actual net loss
6,082	98.83	0	None
64	1.04	1 – 99,998	Actual net profit
–	–	99,999	$99,999 or more

V5791   **"ASSET PART BUS Y 1977"**   NUM(5.0)
Head's/Wife's asset part of unincorporated business income in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2	.03	-9,999	Loss of $9,999 or more
8	.13	-9,998 – -1	Actual net loss
5,852	95.09	0	None
292	4.74	1 – 99,998	Actual net profit
–	–	99,999	$99,999 or more

V5792   **"ASSET PART ROOMERS 1977"**   NUM(4.0)
Head's asset part of roomers and boarders, farming or market gardening in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4	.06	-999	Loss of $999 or more
7	.11	-998 – -1	Actual net loss
6,074	98.70	0	None
67	1.09	1 – 9,998	Actual net profit
2	.03	9,999	$9,999 or more

V5793   **"ALIMONY Y HEAD 1977"**   NUM(4.0)
Head's alimony in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,142	99.81	0	None
12	.19	1 – 9,998	Actual amount
–	–	9,999	$9,999 or more

V5794   **"HD RENT,INT,DIVIDEND 77"**   **NUM(5.0)**
Head's income from rent, interest, dividends, etc. in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,406	71.60	0	None
1,748	28.40	1 – 99,998	Actual amount
–	–	99,999	$99,999 or more

V5795   **"WIFE 1977 ASSET Y"**   **NUM(5.0)**
Wife's income from assets excluding from her unincorporated business in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
44	.71	1 – 99,998	Actual amount
–	–	99,999	$99,999 or more
6,110	99.29	0	Inap.: none; no Wife

V5796   **"H+W 1977 TAXABLE Y"**   **NUM(5.0)**
Total taxable income of Head and Wife in 1977 (Sum of V's 5780-5782, 5784-5786, 5788, 5790-5795)
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3	.05	-9,999	Loss of $9,999 or more
3	.05	-9,998 – -1	Actual amount
776	12.61	0	None
5,359	87.08	1 – 99,998	Actual amount
13	.21	99,999	$99,999 or more

V5797   **"ACC H+W 1976 ASSET Y"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Accuracy of V's 5790-5795 (Asset Income of Head and Wife in 1977)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
36	.58	1	Minor assignment
36	.58	2	Major assignment
6,082	98.83	0	Inap.: no assignment

V5798   **"H+W 1977 SUPP OTH NONFU"**   **NUM(5.0)**
Contributions made to outside dependents in 1977 (outside the FU)
(This is an out-transfer which could be deducted from income)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,561	90.36	0	None
569	9.25	1 – 99,997	Actual amount

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
–	–	99,998	$99,998 or more
24	.39	99,999	NA

V5799   **"H+W 1977 # DEPENDENTS"**   NUM(1.0)
Number of Head's dependents in 1977

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
24	.39	0	None
1,526	24.80	1	One dependent
1,562	25.38	2	Two
1,140	18.52	3	Three
955	15.52	4	Four
495	8.04	5	Five
233	3.79	6	Six
111	1.80	7	Seven
62	1.01	8	Eight
46	.75	9	Nine or more dependents

V5800   **"H+W 1977 INCOME TAXES"**   NUM(5.0)
Total estimated Federal Income Taxes of Head and Wife in 1977

(This variable does not include the low income Tax Credit, V6196. For a better estimate of taxes, subtract V6196 from this variable)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,031	33.00	0	None
4,121	66.96	1 – 99,998	Actual amount
2	.03	99,999	$99,999 or more

V5801   **"H+W 1977 MARGINAL TAX"**   NUM(2.0)
Marginal tax rate for Head and Wife 1977 estimated Federal Income Taxes
 Actual marginal tax rate

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,129	67.09	1 – 70	Actual marginal tax rate
2,025	32.91	0	Zero taxes

V5802   **"H+W 1977 ADC,AFDC"**   NUM(5.0)
Amount of ADC/AFDC for Head and Wife in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,790	94.09	0	None
364	5.91	1 – 99,998	Actual amount
–	–	99,999	$99,999 or more

V5803   **"ACC H+W 1977 ADC,AFDC"**   NUM(1.0)
Accuracy of V5802 (Amount of ADC/AFDC for Head and Wife in 1977)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4	.06	1	Minor assignment
1	.02	2	Major assignment
6,149	99.92	0	Inap.: no assignment

V5804   **"H+W 1977 SSI"**   NUM(4.0)
Amount of Supplemental Security Income of Head and Wife in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,874	95.45	0	None
280	4.55	1 - 9,998	Actual amount
-	-	9,999	$9,999 or more

V5805   **"H+W 1977 OTHER WELFARE"**   NUM(5.0)
Amount of other welfare payments of Head and Wife in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,987	97.29	0	None
167	2.71	1 - 99,998	Actual amount
-	-	99,999	$99,999 or more

V5806   **"H+W 1977 SOCIAL SECURITY"**   NUM(4.0)
Amount of Social Security payments of Head and Wife in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,058	82.19	0	None
1,096	17.81	1 - 9,998	Actual amount
-	-	9,999	$9,999 or more

V5807   **"HD 1977 OTHER RETIREMENT"**   NUM(5.0)
Amount of Head's other retirement, pensions and annuities in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,592	90.87	0	None
562	9.13	1 - 99,998	Actual amount
-	-	99,999	$99,999 or more

V5808   **"HD 1977 UNEMP COMP"**   NUM(4.0)
Amount of Head's unemployment pay (including strike benefits) in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,763	93.65	0	None
391	6.35	1 – 9,998	Actual amount
–	–	9,999	$9,999 or more

V5809   **"HD 1977 WRKMANS COMP"**   NUM(4.0)
Amount of Head's workmen's compensation in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,017	97.77	0	None
136	2.21	1 – 9,998	Actual amount
1	.02	9,999	$9,999 or more

V5810   **"HD 1977 CHILD SUPPORT"**   NUM(4.0)
Amount of child support of Head and Wife in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,955	96.77	0	None
199	3.23	1 – 9,998	Actual amount
–	–	9,999	$9,999 or more

V5811   **"HD 1977 HELP FROM RELAT"**   NUM(4.0)
Amount of help from relatives of Head in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,808	94.38	0	None
344	5.59	1 – 9,998	Actual amount
2	.03	9,999	$9,999 or more

V5812   **"HD 1977 OTHER TRANSFER Y"**   NUM(4.0)
Amount of Head's other transfer income in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,747	93.39	0	None
405	6.58	1 – 9,998	Actual amount
2	.03	9,999	$9,999 or more

V5813   **"WF 1977 OTHER TRANSFER Y"**   **NUM(4.0)**
Amount of Wife's other transfer income in 1977
(Excludes ADC/AFDC, other welfare, social security and supplemental security income.
Includes child support if clearly received only before marriage to current Head).

All missing data were assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
238	3.87	1 - 9,998	Actual amount
-	-	9,999	$9,999 or more
5,916	96.13	0	Inap.: none; no Wife

V5814   **"ACC H+W 77 TRANSY NONADC"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Accuracy of V5804-V5813 (Transfer income of Head and Wife in 1977 excluding ADC/AFDC)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
44	.71	1	Minor assignment
23	.37	2	Major assignment
6,087	98.91	0	Inap.: no assignment

V5815   **"H+W TOT 1977 TRANSFER Y"**   **NUM(5.0)**
Total transfer income of Head and Wife in 1977 (sum V5802, V5804-V5813)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,181	51.69	0	None
2,973	48.31	1 - 99,998	Actual amount
-	-	99,999	$99,999 or more

V5816   **"OTH ANN WRK HRS 1977"**   **NUM(4.0)**
Annual work hours of all others in FU in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,342	21.81	1 - 9,998	Actual amount
1	.02	9,999	$9,999 or more
4,811	78.18	0	Inap.: none; no Wife

V5817   **"OTH ANN TXBLE Y 1977"**   **NUM(5.0)**
Total taxable income of all others in FU in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,368	22.23	1 - 99,998	Actual amount
-	-	99,999	$99,999 or more
4,786	77.77	0	Inap.: none; no Wife

V5818   **"ACC OTH ANN TX Y 77"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Accuracy of V5817 (Total taxable income of all others in FU in 1977)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
27	.44	1	Minor assignment
230	3.74	2	Major assignment
5,897	95.82	0	Inap.: no assignment

V5819   **"BKT OTH 1977 ASSET Y"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Bracketed amount of asset income of all others in FU in 1977
(The actual amount is included in V5817)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
31	.50	1	$1 - 499
6	.10	2	500 - 999
6	.10	3	1,000 - 1,999
2	.03	4	2,000 - 2,999
5	.08	5	3,000 - 4,999
3	.05	6	5,000 - 7,499
–	–	7	7,500 - 9,999
3	.05	8	10,000 or more
1	.02	9	NA (includes assigned amounts)
6,097	99.07	0	Inap.: none; no others

V5820   **"OTH 1977 TAXES"**   **NUM(5.0)**
Total estimated Federal Income Taxes of all others in FU in 1977

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
641	10.42	1 - 99,998	Actual amount
–	–	99,999	$99,999 or more
5,513	89.58	0	Inap.: none; no others

V5821   **"OTH 1977 ADC/AFDC"**   **NUM(4.0)**
Amount of ADC/AFDC of all others in FU in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
48	.78	1 - 9,998	Actual amount
–	–	9,999	$9,999 or more
6,106	99.22	0	Inap.: none; no others

V5822   **"OTH 1977 SSI"**   **NUM(4.0)**
Amount of Supplemental Security Income of all Others in FU in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
45	.73	1 - 9,998	Actual amount
-	-	9,999	$9,999 or more
6,109	99.27	0	Inap.: none; no others

V5823   **"OTH 1977 OTHER WELFARE"**   **NUM(4.0)**
Amount of other welfare of all others in FU in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
48	.78	1 - 9,998	Actual amount
-	-	9,999	$9,999 or more
6,106	99.22	0	Inap.: none; no others

V5824   **"OTH 1977 SOCIAL SECURITY"**   **NUM(4.0)**
Amount of Social Security of all others in FU in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
212	3.44	1 - 9,998	Actual amount
-	-	9,999	$9,999 or more
5,942	96.56	0	Inap.: none; no others

V5825   **"OTH 1977 OTHER RET"**   **NUM(5.0)**
Amount of other retirement, pensions, and annuities of all others in FU in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
60	.97	1 - 99,998	Actual amount
-	-	99,999	$99,999 or more
6,094	99.03	0	Inap.: none; no others

V5826   **"OTH 1977 UNEPL COMP"**   **NUM(4.0)**
Amount of Unemployment Compensation of all others in FU in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
29	.47	1 - 9,998	Actual amount
-	-	9,999	$9,999 or more
6,125	99.53	0	Inap.: none; no others

V5827   **"OTH 1977 WRKMANS COMP"**   NUM(4.0)
Amount of Workmen's Compensation of all others in FU in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4	.06	1 – 9,998	Actual amount
–	–	9,999	$9,999 or more
6,150	99.94	0	Inap.: none; no others

V5828   **"OTH 1977 CHILD SUPPORT"**   NUM(4.0)
Amount of child support of all others in FU in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
10	.16	1 – 9,998	Actual amount
–	–	9,999	$9,999 or more
6,144	99.84	0	Inap.: none; no others

V5829   **"OTH 1977 HLP FRM RELATIV"**   NUM(4.0)
Amount of help from relatives of all others in FU in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3	.05	1 – 9,998	Actual amount
–	–	9,999	$9,999 or more
6,151	99.95	0	Inap.: none; no others

V5830   **"OTH 1977 MISC TRANSFER"**   NUM(4.0)
Amount of other transfer income of all others in FU in 1977
All missing data are assigned.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
16	.26	1 – 9,998	Actual amount
–	–	9,999	$9,999 or more
6,138	99.74	0	Inap.: none; no others

V5831   **"OTH 1977 TOT TRANFER $"**   NUM(5.0)
Total transfer income of all others in FU in 1977

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
392	6.37	1 – 99,998	Actual amount
–	–	99,999	$99,999 or more
5,762	93.63	0	Inap.: none; no others

V5832   **"ACC OTH 77 TOT TRANS $"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Accuracy of V5831 (Total transfer income of all others in FU in 1977)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
18	.29	1	Minor assignment
24	.39	2	Major assignment
6,112	99.32	0	Inap.: no assignment

V5833   **"# OTH WITH 77 Y"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Number of income receivers in FU other than Head and Wife in 1977

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,583	74.47	0	None
1,004	16.31	1	One person
389	6.32	2	Two
125	2.03	3	Three
41	.67	4	Four
10	.16	5	Five
2	.03	6	Six
–	–	7	Seven
–	–	8	Eight
–	–	9	Nine or more

V5834   **"# OTH WITH 77 LABOR Y"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Number of labor income receivers in FU other than Head and Wife in 1977

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,812	78.19	0	None
886	14.40	1	One person
312	5.07	2	Two people
107	1.74	3	Three people
26	.42	4	Four people
10	.16	5	Five people
1	.02	6	Six people
–	–	7	Seven people
–	–	8	Eight people
–	–	9	Nine or more people

V5835   **"1968 ID"**   **NUM(4.0)**
1968 Interview Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,416	55.51	1 – 2,930	SRC cross-section sample
2,738	44.49	5,001 – 6,872	Census sample

V5836   **"1969 ID"**   **NUM(4.0)**
1969 Interview Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2	.03	0	1978 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1969
6,152	99.97	1 – 4,460	Actual 1969 interview number

V5837   **"1970 ID"**   **NUM(4.0)**
1970 Interview Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
10	.16	0	1978 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1970
6,144	99.84	1 – 4,645	Actual 1970 interview number

V5838   **"1971 ID"**   **NUM(4.0)**
1971 Interview Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
9	.15	0	1978 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1971
6,145	99.85	1 – 4,840	Actual 1971 interview number

V5839   **"1972 ID"**   **NUM(4.0)**
1972 Interview Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
7	.11	0	1978 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1972
6,147	99.89	1 – 5,060	Actual 1972 interview number

V5840   **"1973 ID"**   **NUM(4.0)**
1973 Interview Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
13	.21	0	1978 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1973
6,141	99.79	1 – 5,285	Actual 1973 interview number

V5841   **"1974 ID"**   **NUM(4.0)**
1974 Interview Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5	.08	0	1978 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1974
6,149	99.92	1 – 5,517	Actual 1974 interview number

V5842   **"1975 ID"**   **NUM(4.0)**
1975 Interview Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4	.06	0	1978 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1975
6,150	99.94	1 – 5,725	Actual 1975 interview number

V5843   **"1976 ID"**   **NUM(4.0)**
1976 Interview Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4	.06	0	1978 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1976
6,150	99.94	1 – 5,862	Actual 1976 interview number

V5844   **"1977 ID"**   **NUM(4.0)**
1977 Interview Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3	.05	0	1978 Head of FU, if sample member, was not in any panel family in 1977
6,151	99.95	1 – 6,007	Actual 1977 interview number

V5845   **"INTR ID #"**   **NUM(4.0)**
1. Interviewer's ID Number
Actual number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,121	99.46	1 – 9,998	Actual interviewer's ID number
5	.08	9,999	NA
28	.45	0	Inap.: mail interview

V5846   **"INTR INT #"**   **NUM(2.0)**
3. Interviewer's Interview Number
Actual number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,079	98.78	1 – 97	Actual interviewer's interview number
16	.26	98	Ninety-eight or more
32	.52	99	NA; DK

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
27	.44	0	Inap.: mail interview

V5847   **"DATE OF INT"**   NUM(1.0)

4. Date of Interview

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,490	24.21	1	March 1 – March 14
1,362	22.13	2	March 15 – March 28
1,726	28.05	3	March 29 – April 18
749	12.17	4	April 19 – May 2
530	8.61	5	May 3 – May 16
141	2.29	6	May 17 – May 30
85	1.38	7	May 31 – June 30
50	.81	8	July 1 and after
21	.34	9	NA; DK

V5848   **"LENGTH OF INT"**   NUM(3.0)

5. Length of Interview

Actual number of minutes

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,050	98.31	1 – 290	Actual number of minutes
104	1.69	999	NA; mail interview

V5849   **"# IN FU"**   NUM(2.0)

Number in FU

Actual number of persons in FU

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,154	100.00	1 – 15	Actual number of people

V5850   **"AGE OF HEAD"**   NUM(2.0)

Age of Head

Actual age of Head

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,154	100.00	16 – 96	Actual age
–	–	99	NA

V5851   **"SEX OF HEAD"**   NUM(1.0)

Sex of Head

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,399	71.48	1	Male
1,755	28.52	2	Female

V5852   **"AGE OF WIFE"**   NUM(2.0)
Age of Wife or Permanent Friend

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,634	59.05	15 - 90	Actual age
–	–	99	NA
2,520	40.95	0	Inap.: no Wife or Permanent Friend in FU

V5853   **"# KIDS IN FU"**   NUM(1.0)
Number of children in FU aged 0-17

Actual number of children

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,957	48.05	0	None
1,225	19.91	1	One child
1,062	17.26	2	Two
518	8.42	3	Three
237	3.85	4	Four
86	1.40	5	Five
42	.68	6	Six
17	.28	7	Seven
9	.15	8	Eight
1	.02	9	Nine

V5854   **"AGE YNGST KID IN FU"**   NUM(2.0)
Age of youngest child

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
696	11.31	1	23 months or under
2,501	40.64	2 - 17	Actual age
2,957	48.05	0	Inap.: no children in FU

V5855   **"A1 PER <25 IN FU"**   NUM(1.0)
A1. Interviewer Checkpoint

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,630	58.99	1	Someone other than Head or Wife under 25 in FU during 1977 or 1978
2,524	41.01	5	No one other than Head or Wife under 25 in FU during 1977 or 1978
–	–	9	NA

V5856 **"A2 PERS STOP SCHOOL"** NUM(1.0)
A2. Did anyone in this household stop going go school in 1977 or 1978?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
314	5.10	1	Yes
3,266	53.07	5	No
46	.75	9	NA; DK
2,528	41.08	0	Inap.: no children under 25; V5855 = 5, 9

V5857 **"B1 PUB TRANS NEARBY?"** NUM(1.0)
B1. Is there public transportation within walking distance of (here) (your house)?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,592	58.37	1	Yes
2,540	41.27	5	No
22	.36	9	NA; DK

V5858 **"B2 WTR PUBTRANS GD ENUF"** NUM(1.0)
B2. Is it good enough so that a person could use it to get to work?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,788	45.30	1	Yes; "I don't use it but good enough for others"; very good; good
306	4.97	3	Pro-con: Yes for some areas or types of work but not for others; "I couldn't use it but good enough for others"; fair
362	5.88	5	No
125	2.03	9	NA; DK; "I don't use it"
2,573	41.81	0	Inap.: no public transportation; V5857 = 5, 9

V5859 **"B3 OWN CAR/TRUCK"** NUM(1.0)
B3. Do you (or anyone else in the family here) own a car or truck?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,782	77.71	1	Yes
1,368	22.23	5	No
4	.06	9	NA; DK

V5860 **"B4 # CAR/TRUCK OWN"** NUM(1.0)
B4. How many cars and trucks do you (and your family living here) own?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,389	38.82	1	One car or truck
1,887	30.66	2	Two
343	5.57	3	Three
99	1.61	4	Four

31	.50		5	Five
15	.24		6	Six
2	.03		7	Seven
2	.03		8	Eight or more
13	.21		9	NA; DK
1,373	22.31		0	Inap.: own no cars or trucks; V5859 = 5 or 9

V5861   "B5 # MI DRIVEN-ALL CARS"   NUM(5.0)
B5. During the last year how many miles did you and your family drive in (your car/ all of your cars)?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,558	74.07	1 - 99,997	Actual number of miles
19	.31	99,998	99,998 miles or more
166	2.70	99,999	NA; DK
1,411	22.93	0	Inap.: none; family does not own car or truck; V5859=5 or 9

V5862   "C1 ACTUAL # ROOMS"   NUM(1.0)
C1. How many rooms do you have here for your family (not counting bathrooms)?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
7	.11	0	None; R shares room
154	2.50	1	One room
336	5.46	2	Two
608	9.88	3	Three
1,199	19.48	4	Four
1,399	22.73	5	Five
1,240	20.15	6	Six
625	10.16	7	Seven
514	8.35	8	Eight rooms or more
72	1.17	9	NA; DK

V5863   "C2 TYPE DWELLING"   NUM(1.0)
C2. Do you live in a one-family house, a two- family house, an apartment, a mobile home, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,944	64.09	1	One-family
402	6.53	2	Two-family; duplex
1,323	21.50	3	Apartment; project
309	5.02	4	Mobile home; trailer
167	2.71	7	Other

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
9	.15	9	NA; DK

V5864   **"C3 OWN/RENT OR WHAT"**   NUM(1.0)
C3. Do you own this (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,180	51.67	1	Owns or is buying house or trailer (fully or jointly)
2,590	42.09	5	Pays rent
384	6.24	8	Neither owns nor rents

V5865   **"C16 RSN NEITR OWN/RENT"**   NUM(1.0)
C16. How is that? (Neither owns nor rents)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2	.03	1	Servant; housekeeper
24	.39	2	Farm laborer; ranch laborer
59	.96	3	Other persons for whom housing is part of compensation (janitors, gardeners, nurses, tutors, etc.)
240	3.90	4	Persons for whom housing is a gift; paid by someone outside of FU; owned by relatives; pay no rent or only pay taxes
5	.08	5	Sold own home, but still living there
2	.03	6	Living in house which will inherit; estate in process
6	.10	7	Living in temporary quarters (garage, shed, etc.) while home is under construction or until new apartment is found
29	.47	8	Other
7	.11	9	NA; DK
5,780	93.92	0	Inap.: owns or rents; V5864 = 1, or 5

V5866   **"C20 MOVE SINCE SPR 1977"**   NUM(1.0)
C20. Have you (HEAD) moved since the spring of 1977 ?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,643	26.70	1	Yes
4,509	73.27	5	No
2	.03	9	NA; DK

V5867   **"C21 MONTH MOVE"**   NUM(2.0)
C21. What month was that? (most recent move)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
122	1.98	1	January
137	2.23	2	February
137	2.23	3	March
119	1.93	4	April

111	1.80	5	May
123	2.00	6	June
121	1.97	7	July
147	2.39	8	August
157	2.55	9	September
155	2.52	10	October
139	2.26	11	November
119	1.93	12	December
52	.84	99	NA
4,515	73.37	0	Inap.: did not move; V5866 = 5 or 9

V5868   "C22 WHY MOVE"   NUM(1.0)
C22. Why did you move?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
182	2.96	1	Purposive productive reasons: to take another job; transfer; stopped going to school
45	.73	2	To get nearer to work
289	4.70	3	Purposive consumptive reasons--expansion of housing: more space; more rent
108	1.75	4	Purposive consumptive reasons--contraction of housing: less space; less rent
359	5.83	5	Purposive consumptive--other house- related: want to own home; got married
72	1.17	6	Purposive consumptive--neighborhood- related: better neighborhood; go to school
255	4.14	7	Response to outside events (involuntary reasons): DU coming down; being evicted; armed services, etc.; health reasons; divorce; retiring because of health
275	4.47	8	Ambiguous or mixed reasons: to save money; all my old neighbors moved away; retiring (NA why)
55	.89	9	NA; DK
4,514	73.35	0	Inap.: did not move; V5866 = 5 or 9

V5869   "C23 WTR MIGHT MOVE"   NUM(1.0)
C23. Do you think you might move in the next couple of years?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,345	38.11	1	Yes; might or maybe, hope to
3,527	57.31	5	No
281	4.57	8	DK
1	.02	9	NA

V5870   "C24 LIKELY HOOD OF MOVE"   NUM(1.0)
C24. Would you say you definitely will move, probably will move, or are you more uncertain?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,087	17.66	1	Definitely
831	13.50	2	Probably
410	6.66	3	More uncertain
17	.28	9	NA
3,809	61.89	0	Inap.: does not plan to move; V5869 = 5, 8, or 9

V5871   "C25 WHY MIGHT MOVE"   NUM(1.0)
C25. Why might you move?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
282	4.58	1	Purposive productive reasons: to take another job; transfer; stopped going to school
62	1.01	2	To get nearer to work
526	8.55	3	Purposive consumptive reasons--expansion of housing: more space; more rent; better housing
156	2.53	4	Purposive consumptive reasons--contraction of housing: less space; less rent
621	10.09	5	Purposive consumptive--other house- related: want to own home; got married
172	2.79	6	Purposive consumptive--neighborhood- related: better neighborhood; go to school
188	3.05	7	Response to outside events (involuntary reasons): DU coming down; being evicted; armed services, etc.; health reasons; divorce; retiring because of health
308	5.00	8	Ambiguous or mixed reasons: to save money; all my old neighbors moved away; retiring (NA why)
30	.49	9	NA; DK
3,809	61.89	0	Inap.: does not plan to move; V5869 = 5, 8 or 9

V5872   "D1 EMPLOYMENT STATUS"   NUM(1.0)
D1. We would like to know about what you do--are you (HEAD) working now, looking for work, retired, a student, (a housewife), or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,329	70.34	1	Working now
69	1.12	2	Only temporarily laid off
288	4.68	3	Looking for work, unemployed
634	10.30	4	Retired
319	5.18	5	Permanently disabled
384	6.24	6	Housewife
103	1.67	7	Student

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
28	.45		8 Other

V5873   **"D2 OCC-2 DIGIT (E)"**   NUM(2.0)

D2. What is your main occupation?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
17	.28		10 Physicians (medical & osteopathic), Dentists
34	.55		11 Other Medical and Paramedical; chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16)
45	.73		12 Accountants and Auditors
99	1.61		13 Teachers, Primary and Secondary Schools (including NA type)
46	.75		14 Teachers, College; Social Scientists; Librarians, Archivists
106	1.72		15 Architects; Chemists; Engineers; Physical and Biological Scientists
124	2.01		16 Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.)
55	.89		17 Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers
27	.44		18 Judges; Lawyers
38	.62		19 Professional, technical and kindred workers not listed above
404	6.56		20 Not self-employed
136	2.21		31 Self-employed (unincorporated businesses)
80	1.30		40 Secretaries, stenographers, typists
352	5.72		41 Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.), library assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists
181	2.94		45 Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, travelling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc.
87	1.41		50 Foremen, n.e.c.
698	11.34		51 Other craftsmen and kindred workers
55	.89		52 Government protective service workers; firemen, police, marshals, and constables
66	1.07		55 Members of armed forces
256	4.16		61 Transport equipment operatives
620	10.07		62 Operatives, except transport

232	3.77	70	Unskilled laborers--nonfarm
56	.91	71	Farm laborers and foremen
42	.68	73	Private household workers
445	7.23	75	Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters, attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices
80	1.30	80	Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71)
17	.28	99	DK; NA; refused
1,756	28.53	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled; housewife; student

V5873_A   "OCCUPATION OF HEAD   78"   NUM(3.0)

D2. What is your main occupation? (What sort of work do you do?)
D3. Tell me a little more about what you do.
E15. What sort of work did you do on your last job?
     (What was your occupation?)
F6. What kind of work did you do when you worked?
     (What was your occupation?)

This version of occupation was coded retroactively using original PSID reports and the three-digit 1970 Census occupation codes for a selected sample of PSID Heads and Wives/"Wives":

(a) Original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives still living by
*   1992 who reported main jobs in at least three waves*
*   during the period 1968-1992, with at least one of those*
*   reports prior to 1980.*

(b) Additionally, original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives" who
*   had reported at least one main job between 1968 and 1980*
*   but were known to have died by 1992.*

The selection criteria did not include all Heads and Wives/"Wives"
who had worked between 1968 and 1980. Those who were still living
but had reported only one or two jobs during the period of interest
were excluded, as were all nonsample Heads and Wives/"Wives".
Therefore not every Head or Wife/"Wife" has data for this variable.
For detailed information about the Retrospective Coding Project, please
see the document, 'A Panel Study of Income Dynamics: 1968-1980
Retrospective Occupation-Industry Files Documentation', on our website.

The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries
and Occupations issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the
Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix V2, Wave XIV documentation,
for complete listings.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
530	8.61	1 - 195	Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers
439	7.13	201 - 245	Managers and Administrators, Except Farm
149	2.42	260 - 285	Sales Workers

```
    427     6.94      301 - 395  Clerical and Kindred Workers

    695    11.29      401 - 600  Craftsmen and Kindred Workers

    493     8.01      601 - 695  Operatives, Except Transport

    201     3.27      701 - 715  Transport Equipment Operatives

    266     4.32      740 - 785  Laborers, Except Farm

     78     1.27      801 - 802  Farmers and Farm Managers

     54      .88      821 - 824  Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen

    533     8.66      901 - 965  Service Workers, Except Private Household

     79     1.28      980 - 984  Private Household Workers

     15      .24            999  DK; NA; refused

  2,195    35.67              0  Inap.: not eligible for retroactive coding
```

V5874   "D4 INDUSTRY (E)"   NUM(2.0)
D4. What kind of business is that in?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
164	2.66	11	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
44	.71	21	Mining and extraction
154	2.50	30	Metal industries
196	3.18	31	Machinery, including electrical
206	3.35	32	Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment
192	3.12	33	Other durables
19	.31	34	Durables, NA what
93	1.51	40	Food and kindred products
8	.13	41	Tobacco manufacturing
102	1.66	42	Textile mill products, apparel and other fabricated textile products, shoes
40	.65	43	Paper and allied products
133	2.16	44	Chemical and allied products, petroleum and coal products, rubber and miscellaneous plastic products
3	.05	45	Other nondurables
2	.03	46	Nondurables, NA what
16	.26	49	Manufacturing, NA whether durable or nondurable
398	6.47	51	Construction
212	3.44	55	Transportation
58	.94	56	Communication
88	1.43	57	Other public utilities
480	7.80	61	Retail trade

110	1.79	62	Wholesale trade
23	.37	69	Trade, NA whether wholesale or retail
171	2.78	71	Finance, insurance and real estate
77	1.25	81	Repair service
75	1.22	82	Business services
155	2.52	83	Personal services
28	.45	84	Amusement, recreation, and related services
64	1.04	85	Printing, publishing and allied services
241	3.92	86	Medical and dental and health services, whether public or private
282	4.58	87	Educational services, whether public or private
158	2.57	88	Professional and related services other than medical or educational
75	1.22	91	Armed services
298	4.84	92	Government, other than medical or educational services; NA whether other
33	.54	99	DK; NA; refused
1,756	28.53	0	Inap.: unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, housewife; student; V5373=3-8

V5874_A   **"INDUSTRY   OF HEAD   78"**   **NUM(3.0)**
D4. What kind of business is that in?
E16. What kind of business was that in?
F7. What kind of business was that in?
This version of industry was coded retroactively using original PSID reports and the three-digit 1970 Census industry codes for a selected sample of PSID Heads and Wives/"Wives":

(a) Original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives still living by
   1992 who reported main jobs in at least three waves
     during the period 1968-1992, with at least one of those
     reports prior to 1980.

(b) Additionally, original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives" who
     had reported at least one main job between 1968 and 1980
     but were known to have died by 1992.

The selection criteria did not include all Heads and Wives/"Wives"
who had worked between 1968 and 1980. Those who were still living
but had reported only one or two jobs during the period of interest
were excluded, as were all nonsample Heads and Wives/"Wives".
Therefore not every Head or Wife/"Wife" has data for this variable.
For detailed information about the Retrospective Coding Project, please
see the document, 'A Panel Study of Income Dynamics: 1968-1980
Retrospective Occupation-Industry Files Documentation', on our website.

The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries
and Occupations issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the
Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix V2, Wave XIV documentation,
for complete listings.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
160	2.60	17 – 28	Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries
35	.57	47 – 57	Mining
333	5.41	67 – 77	Construction
998	16.22	107 – 398	Manufacturing
288	4.68	407 – 479	Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities
599	9.73	507 – 698	Wholesale and Retail Trade
150	2.44	707 – 718	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate
146	2.37	727 – 759	Business and Repair Services
199	3.23	769 – 798	Personal Services
32	.52	807 – 809	Entertainment and Recreation Services
674	10.95	828 – 897	Professional and Related Services
317	5.15	907 – 937	Public Administration
28	.45	999	DK; NA; refused
2,195	35.67	0	Inap.: not eligible for retroactive coding

V5875   **"D5 WORK FOR SELF/OTR (E)"**   **NUM(1.0)**
D5. Do you work for someone else, yourself, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,920	63.70	1	Someone else
80	1.30	2	Both someone else and self
392	6.37	3	Self only
5	.08	9	NA; DK
1,757	28.55	0	Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 – 8

V5876   **"D6 WRK FOR GOVT (OT-E)"**   **NUM(1.0)**
D6. Do you work for the federal, state, or local government?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
854	13.88	1	Yes
3,042	49.43	5	No
23	.37	9	NA; DK
2,235	36.32	0	Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; does not work for someone else only; V5872 = 3 – 8; V5875 = 2 – 9

V5877   **"D7 THIS JOB UNION (OT-E)"**   **NUM(1.0)**
D7. Is your current job covered by a union contract?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,194	19.40	1	Yes
2,698	43.84	5	No
26	.42	9	NA; DK
2,236	36.33	0	Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; does not work for someone else only; V5872 = 3 – 8; V5875 = 2 – 9

V5878   **"D8 BELONG TO UNION (OT-E"**   **NUM(1.0)**
D8. Do you belong to that labor union?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,018	16.54	1	Yes
160	2.60	5	No
2	.03	9	NA; DK
4,974	80.83	0	Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; does not work for someone else only; current job not covered by union contract; V5872 = 3 – 8; V5875 = 2 – 9; V5877 = 5 or 9

V5879   **"D9 WRK FOR GOVT (BTH-E)"**   NUM(1.0)
D9. When you work for others, do you work for the federal, state or local government?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5	.08	1	Yes
71	1.15	5	No
2	.03	9	NA; DK
6,076	98.73	0	Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; does not work for both someone else and self; V5872 = 3 - 8; V5875 = 1, 3 or 9

V5880   **"D10 JOB UNION (BTH-E)"**   NUM(1.0)
D10. Is your current job covered by a union contract?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
10	.16	1	Yes
66	1.07	5	No
2	.03	9	NA; DK
6,076	98.73	0	Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student, works for self only or works for others only; V5872 = 3 - 8; V5875 = 1, 3 or 9

V5881   **"D11 BELONG UNION (BTH-E)"**   NUM(1.0)
D11. Do you belong to that labor union?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6	.10	1	Yes
3	.05	5	No
–	–	9	NA; DK
6,145	99.85	0	Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; works for self only or works for others only; job not covered by union contract; V5872 = 3 - 8; V5875 = 1, 3 or 9; V5880 = 5 or 9

V5882   **"D12 FORM ED REQUI (E)"**   NUM(1.0)
D12. How much formal education is required to get a job like yours?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
941	15.29	1	0 - 5 grades
255	4.14	2	6 - 8 grades; grade school
211	3.43	3	9 - 11 grades; some high school; junior high
1,741	28.29	4	12 grades; high school
292	4.74	6	College, no degree necessary; associate degree
455	7.39	7	College, degree; BA or BS
168	2.73	8	College, advanced or professional degree
328	5.33	9	NA; DK

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,763	28.65	0	Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 - 8

V5883   **"D13 REQ EXPER/TRAIN (E)"**   NUM(1.0)

D13. Do you also have to get some work experience or special training to get a job like yours?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,818	45.79	1	Yes
1,559	25.33	5	No
20	.32	9	NA; DK
1,757	28.55	0	Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 - 8

V5884   **"D14 WHAT KIND EXPER (E)"**   NUM(1.0)

D14. What kind of experience or special training is that?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
142	2.31	1	Apprenticeship
442	7.18	2	Courses; training program; vocational/ trade school
413	6.71	3	On-the-job training (NOT training program): training on previous job
42	.68	4	Training plus experience: no mention of apprenticeship, courses, training program, etc.
291	4.73	5	Training, NA how acquired: "they teach you how to use machinery", "a year's training", "military training", "you work your way up"
463	7.52	6	Explicit skill, no mention how acquired: mentions taking exam only; "type 30 words/minute", "switchboard", "vocational carpentry"
954	15.50	7	Experience; Background: No mention of specific skills; only mentions broad type of work; "public relations background", "knowledge of finance", "mechanical knowledge"
23	.37	8	Other
46	.75	9	NA; DK
3,338	54.24	0	Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 - 8; V5883 = 5 or 9

V5885   **"D15 HOW LG BECO QUAL (E)"**   NUM(3.0)

D15. On a job like yours, how long would it take the average new person to become fully trained and qualified?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
958	15.57	1	One month or less
3,212	52.19	2 - 997	Actual number of months
34	.55	998	"Always learning;" never fully trained
129	2.10	999	NA; DK

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,821	29.59	0	Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; None; V5872 = 3 - 8

V5886   "D16 MANY QUAL PEOPLE?(E)"   NUM(1.0)
D16. When a job like yours becomes available, would there be many qualified people ready and eager to get it, very few, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,910	31.04	1	Many
79	1.28	3	Some
2,107	34.24	5	Very few
209	3.40	7	Other
92	1.49	9	NA; DK
1,757	28.55	0	Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 - 8

V5887   "D17 WOMAN HARDER TIME(E)"   NUM(1.0)
D17. Would a woman have a harder time getting a job like yours than a man, or an easier time, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,025	32.91	1	Harder time
1,531	24.88	3	Same
734	11.93	5	Easier time
48	.78	7	Other
55	.89	9	NA; DK
1,761	28.62	0	Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 - 8

V5888   "D18 # MO THIS JOB (E)"   NUM(3.0)
D18. How long have you had your present position?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
203	3.30	1	One month or less
4,167	67.71	2 - 997	Actual number of months
–	–	998	998 months or more
25	.41	999	NA; DK
1,759	28.58	0	Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 - 8

V5889   "D19 MO STARTED JOB (E)"   NUM(2.0)
D19. What month did you start this job?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
112	1.82	1	January
108	1.75	2	February
114	1.85	3	March

81	1.32	4	April
43	.70	5	May
65	1.06	6	June
57	.93	7	July
79	1.28	8	August
106	1.72	9	September
102	1.66	10	October
81	1.32	11	November
57	.93	12	December
8	.13	99	NA; DK
5,141	83.54	0	Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; has had job for one year or more; V5872 = 3 - 8 or V5888 = 012 - 999

V5890　　**"D20 WHAT HAPND PREJOB-E"**　　　　　　　　　**NUM(1.0)**
D20. What happened to the job you had before--did the company fold, were you laid off, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
61	.99	1	Company folded/changed hands/moved out of town; employer died/went out of business
–	–	2	Strike; lockout
148	2.40	3	Laid off; fired
455	7.39	4	Quit; resigned; retired; pregnant; needed more money; just wanted a change in jobs; was self-employed before; still has previous job (in addition to the job in D2)
71	1.15	5	No previous job; first full-time or permanent job Head ever had; wasn't working before this
128	2.08	6	Promotion
94	1.53	7	Other--(including drafted into service or any mention of service)
31	.50	8	Job was completed; seasonal work; was a temporary job
24	.39	9	NA; DK
5,142	83.56	0	Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; has had job for one year or more; V5872 = 3 - 8 or V5888 = 012 - 999

V5891　　**"D21 THIS JOB BETTER (E)"**　　　　　　　　　**NUM(1.0)**
D21. On the whole, would you say your present job is better or worse than the one you had before?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
724	11.76	1	Better
88	1.43	3	Same; pro-con
109	1.77	5	Worse

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
19	.31	9	NA; DK
5,214	84.73	0	Inap.: first job; been on job more than one year; unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 - 8 or V5888 = 012 - 999 or V5890 = 5

V5892   **"D22 WHY BETTER/WORSE (E)"**   NUM(1.0)
D22. Why is it (better/worse)?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
315	5.12	1	Better/worse pay
71	1.15	2	More/less steady work; more/less work hours
52	.84	3	Better/worse opportunity for advancement; any mention of training program
32	.52	4	Better/worse pension or social security program; any mention of fringe benefits, vacations
109	1.77	5	More/less closely related to my field/area/skill; the type of thing I like to do
143	2.32	6	More/less pleasant working conditions
8	.13	7	Better/worse than armed services (or any mention thereof)
97	1.58	8	Other
24	.39	9	NA; DK
5,303	86.17	0	Inap.: present job is same as previous job; unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; first job; been on job more than one year; V5872 = 3 - 8 or V5888 = 012 - 999 or V5890 = 5 or V5891 = 3

V5893   **"D23 JOB PAY MORE? (E)"**   NUM(1.0)
D23. Does your present job pay more than the one you had before?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
568	9.23	1	Yes, more
349	5.67	5	No, same or less
22	.36	9	NA; DK
5,215	84.74	0	Inap.: first job; been on job more than one year; unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 - 8 or V5888 = 012 - 999 or V5890 = 5

V5894   **"D24 WTR OTRS ILL (E)"**   NUM(1.0)
D24. Did you miss any work in 1977 because someone else in the family was sick?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
540	8.77	1	Yes
3,851	62.58	5	No
4	.06	9	NA; DK
1,759	28.58	0	Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 - 8

V5895   **"D25 # WKS OTRS ILL (E)"**   **NUM(2.0)**
D25. How much work did you miss?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
398	6.47	1	One week or less
140	2.27	2 – 52	Actual number of weeks
2	.03	99	NA; DK
5,614	91.23	0	Inap.: none; unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 – 8; V5894 = 5 or 9

V5896   **"D26 WTR SELF ILL (E)"**   **NUM(1.0)**
D26. Did you miss any work in 1977 because you were sick?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,056	33.41	1	Yes
2,334	37.93	5	No
2	.03	9	NA; DK
1,762	28.63	0	Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 – 8

V5897   **"D27 # WKS SELF ILL (E)"**   **NUM(2.0)**
D27. How much work did you miss?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,284	20.86	1	One week or less
773	12.56	2 – 52	Actual number of weeks
4	.06	99	NA; DK
4,093	66.51	0	Inap.: none; unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 – 8; V5896 = 5 or 9

V5898   **"D28 WTR VACATION (E)"**   **NUM(1.0)**
D28. Did you take any vacation or time off during 1977?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,188	51.80	1	Yes
1,202	19.53	5	No
3	.05	9	NA; DK
1,761	28.62	0	Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 – 8

V5899   **"D29 # WKS VACATION (E)"**   **NUM(2.0)**
D29. How much vacation or time off did you take?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
794	12.90	1	One week or less
2,387	38.79	2 – 52	Actual number of weeks
5	.08	99	NA; DK

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,968	48.23	0	Inap.: none; unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 – 8 or V5898 = 5 or 9

V5900   **"D30 WTR ON STRIKE (E)"**   NUM(1.0)

D30. Did you miss any work in 1977 because you were on strike?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
101	1.64	1	Yes
4,290	69.71	5	No
3	.05	9	NA; DK
1,760	28.60	0	Inap.: unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 – 8

V5901   **"D31 # WKS ON STRIKE (E)"**   NUM(2.0)

D31. How much work did you miss?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
29	.47	1	One week or less
69	1.12	2 – 52	Actual number of weeks
–	–	99	NA; DK
6,056	98.41	0	Inap.: none; unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 – 8; V5900 = 5 or 9

V5902   **"D32 WTR UNEMP (E)"**   NUM(1.0)

D32. Did you miss any work in 1977 because you were unemployed or temporarily laid off?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
814	13.23	1	Yes
3,579	58.16	5	No
1	.02	9	NA; DK
1,760	28.60	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 – 8

V5903   **"D33 # WKS UNEMP (E)"**   NUM(2.0)

D33. How much work did you miss?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
75	1.22	1	One week or less
726	11.80	2 – 52	Actual number of weeks
12	.19	99	NA; DK
5,341	86.79	0	Inap.: none; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 – 8; V5902 = 5 or 9

V5904   **"D34 # WKS WORKED (E)"**   NUM(2.0)

D34. Then, how many weeks did you actually work on your main job in 1977?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
–	–	1	One week or less

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,357	70.80	2 - 52	Actual number of weeks
20	.32	99	NA; DK
1,777	28.88	0	Inap.: none; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 - 8

V5905   "D35 HR/WK WORKED (E)"   NUM(2.0)
D35. And, on the average, how many hours a week did you work on your main job in 1977?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
–	–	1	One hour or less
4,341	70.54	2 - 97	Actual number of hours
7	.11	98	Ninety-eight hours or more
29	.47	99	NA; DK
1,777	28.88	0	Inap.: none; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 - 8; V5904 = 00

V5906   "D36 WTR WKD OVERTIME (E)"   NUM(1.0)
D36. Did you work any overtime which isn't included in that?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,242	20.18	1	Yes
3,127	50.81	5	No
6	.10	9	NA; DK
1,779	28.91	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 - 8; V5904 = 00

V5907   "D38 SLRY/HRLY/OTR (E)"   NUM(1.0)
D38. Are you salaried, paid by the hour, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,613	26.21	1	Salaried
2,224	36.14	3	Paid by hour
544	8.84	7	Other
10	.16	9	NA; DK
1,763	28.65	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 - 8

V5908   "D39 PAY/HR SALARY (E)"   NUM(5.2)
D39. How much is your salary?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,596	25.93	.01 - 99.97	Actual amount
2	.03	99.98	$99.98 or more per hour
22	.36	99.99	NA; DK
4,534	73.68	.00	Inap.: is not salaried; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 - 8; V5907 = 3 - 9

V5909   "D40 WTR PD OTIME (E)"   **NUM(1.0)**
D40. If you were to work more hours than usual during some week, would you get paid for those extra hours of work?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
532	8.64	1	Yes
1,059	17.21	5	No
24	.39	9	NA; DK
4,539	73.76	0	Inap.: is not salaried; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 – 8; V5907 = 3 – 9

V5910   "D41 PAY/HR SRLY OT (E)"   **NUM(5.2)**
D41. About how much would you make per hour for that overtime?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
473	7.69	.01 – 99.97	Actual amount
1	.02	99.98	$99.98 or more per hour
58	.94	99.99	NA; DK
5,622	91.36	.00	Inap.: would not get paid; is not salaried; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 – 8; V5907 = 3 – 9; V5909 = 5 or 9

V5911   "D42 PAY/HR HRLY (E)"   **NUM(5.2)**
D42. What is your hourly wage rate for your regular work time?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,213	35.96	.01 – 99.97	Actual amount
–	–	99.98	$99.98 or more per hour
13	.21	99.99	NA; DK
3,928	63.83	.00	Inap.: is not paid an hourly wage; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 – 8; V5907 = 1, 7 or 9

V5912   "D43 PAY/HR HRLY OT (E)"   **NUM(5.2)**
D43. What is your hourly wage rate for overtime?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,931	31.38	.01 – 99.97	Actual amount
3	.05	99.98	$99.98 or more per hour
90	1.46	99.99	NA; DK
4,130	67.11	.00	Inap.: does not get overtime; is not paid an hourly wage; unemployed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 – 8; V5907 = 1, 7 or 9

V5913   **"D44 HOW PAID (E)"**   NUM(1.0)
D44. How is that?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
69	1.12	1	Piecework
122	1.98	2	Commission
11	.18	3	Tips; tips and salary
50	.81	4	Salary plus commission
277	4.50	7	Other
14	.23	9	NA; DK
5,611	91.18	0	Inap.: is paid a salary or hourly wage; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 - 8; V5907 = 1, 3 or 9

V5914   **"D45 PAY/HR OT-OTRS (E)"**   NUM(5.2)
D45. If you worked an extra hour, how much would you earn for that hour?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
63	1.02	.01 - 99.97	Actual amount
1	.02	99.98	$99.98 or more per hour
222	3.61	99.99	NA; DK
5,868	95.35	.00	Inap.: nothing; is paid a salary or hourly wage; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 - 8; V5907 = 1, 3 or 9

V5915   **"D46 WTR XTRA JOBS (E)"**   NUM(1.0)
D46. Did you have any extra jobs or other ways of making money in addition to your main job in 1977?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
805	13.08	1	Yes
3,584	58.24	5	No
3	.05	9	NA; DK
1,762	28.63	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 - 8

V5916   **"D47 OCC-XTRA JOBS (E)"**   NUM(2.0)
D47. What did you do?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5	.08	10	Physicians (medical & osteopathic), Dentists
2	.03	11	Other Medical and Paramedical; chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16)
13	.21	12	Accountants and Auditors

23	.37	13	Teachers, Primary and Secondary Schools (including NA type)
17	.28	14	Teachers, College; Social Scientists; Librarians, Archivists
4	.06	15	Architects; Chemists; Engineers; Physical and Biological Scientists
14	.23	16	Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.)
17	.28	17	Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers
3	.05	18	Judges; Lawyers
35	.57	19	Professional, technical and kindred workers not listed above
26	.42	20	Not self-employed
47	.76	31	Self-employed (unincorporated businesses)
3	.05	40	Secretaries, stenographers, typists
34	.55	41	Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.), library assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists
53	.86	45	Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, travelling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc.
2	.03	50	Foremen, n.e.c.
144	2.34	51	Other craftsmen and kindred workers
26	.42	52	Government protective service workers; firemen, police, marshals, and constables
16	.26	55	Members of armed forces
38	.62	61	Transport equipment operatives
45	.73	62	Operatives, except transport
45	.73	70	Unskilled laborers--nonfarm
19	.31	71	Farm laborers and foremen
3	.05	73	Private household workers
105	1.71	75	Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters, attendants in physicians' and dentis
55	.89	80	Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71)
12	.19	99	NA; DK

5,348	86.90	0	Inap.: "No" to D46; unemployed; retired; permanently disabled; housewife; student

V5917   **"D48 TOT # XTRA JOBS (E)"**   NUM(1.0)

D48. Anything else?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
656	10.66	1	One extra job
84	1.36	2	Two extra jobs
8	.13	3	Three extra jobs
3	.05	4	Four extra jobs
9	.15	5	Five extra jobs
–	–	6	Six extra jobs
–	–	7	Seven extra jobs
–	–	8	Eight or more extra jobs
10	.16	9	NA; DK
5,384	87.49	0	Inap.: no extra jobs; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 – 8; V5915 = 5 or 9

V5918   **"D49 PAY/HR XTRA JOB (E)"**   NUM(5.2)

D49. About how much did you make per hour at this?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
564	9.16	.01 – 99.97	Actual amount
3	.05	99.98	$99.98 or more per hour
226	3.67	99.99	NA; DK
5,361	87.11	.00	Inap.: no extra jobs; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 – 8; V5915 = 5 or 9

V5919   **"D50 WKS WRKD XTRA JOB(E)"**   NUM(2.0)

D50. And how many weeks did you work on your extra job(s) in 1977?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
33	.54	1	One week or less
609	9.90	2 – 52	Actual number of weeks
162	2.63	99	NA; DK
5,350	86.94	0	Inap.: no extra jobs; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 – 8; V5915 = 5 or 9

V5920   **"D51 HR/WK XTRA JOB (E)"**   NUM(2.0)

D51. On the average, how many hours a week did you work on your extra job(s)?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
11	.18	1	One hour or less

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
616	10.01	2 – 97	Actual number of hours
1	.02	98	Ninety-eight hours or more
176	2.86	99	NA; DK
5,350	86.94	0	Inap.: no extra jobs; unemployed: re- tired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 - 8; V5915 = 5 or 9

V5921   **"D52 MORE WRK AVAIL? (E)"**   **NUM(1.0)**
D52. Was there more work available on (your job/any of your jobs) so that you could have worked more if you had wanted to?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,830	29.74	1	Yes
2,543	41.32	5	No or DK
21	.34	9	NA
1,760	28.60	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 - 8

V5922   **"D53 PAY/HR WRK MORE (E)"**   **NUM(5.2)**
D53. How much would you have earned per hour?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,154	18.75	.01 – 99.97	Actual amount
4	.06	99.98	$99.98 or more per hour
207	3.36	99.99	NA; DK
4,789	77.82	.00	Inap.: nothing; no more work available; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 - 8; V5921 = 5 or 9

V5923   **"D54 WRK MORE MORE WRK?"**   **NUM(1.0)**
D54. Would you have liked to work more if you could have found more work?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,087	17.66	1	Yes
1,443	23.45	5	No
25	.41	9	NA; DK
3,599	58.48	0	Inap.: more work available; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 - 8; V5921 = 1

V5924   **"D55 WRK LESS (E)"**   **NUM(1.0)**
D55. Could you have worked less if you had wanted to?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,463	23.77	1	Yes
1,699	27.61	5	No
103	1.67	9	NA; DK

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,889	46.95	0	Inap.: would have liked more work; "Yes" to D54; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 – 8; V5923 = 1

V5925   **"D56 WANT LESS WRK (E)"**   **NUM(1.0)**

D56. Would you have preferred to work less even if you had earned less money?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
239	3.88	1	Yes
1,444	23.46	5	No
69	1.12	9	NA; DK
4,402	71.53	0	Inap.: could have worked less; "Yes" to D55; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5872=3-8; V5923=1; V5924=1;

V5926   **"D58 # MI TO WRK (E)"**   **NUM(2.0)**

D58. About how many miles is it to where you work? (one way)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
583	9.47	1	One mile or less
3,387	55.04	2 – 97	Actual number of miles
23	.37	98	Ninety-eight miles or more
85	1.38	99	NA; DK
2,076	33.73	0	Inap.: "None" to D57; doesn't travel to work; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 – 8

V5927   **"D59 MODE JRNY TO WRK (E)"**   **NUM(1.0)**

D59. Do you use public transportation to get to work, have a car pool, drive by yourself, walk, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
373	6.06	1	Public transportation
176	2.86	2	Drive with Wife
375	6.09	3	Car pool
2,740	44.52	4	Drive by self
171	2.78	5	Walk
231	3.75	7	Other
14	.23	9	NA; DK
2,074	33.70	0	Inap.: doesn't travel to work; unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 – 8; V5926 = 00

V5928   **"D60 HEAD <OR> 45"**   **NUM(1.0)**

D60. Interviewer Checkpoint

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,104	50.44	1	Head is under 45

1,223	19.87	3	Head is 45 – 65 years old
71	1.15	5	Head is 65 or older
1,756	28.53	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5872 = 3 – 8

V5929   "D61 AGE FIRST JOB (E)"   NUM(2.0)

D61. We are interested in how people hear about and get their jobs. How old were you when you got a job you thought of as a regular or possibly permanent job?
Actual age

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,050	49.56	6 – 96	Actual age
–	–	97	Ninety-seven years old or more
25	.41	98	Head does not have and never had a regular or permanent job
28	.45	99	NA; DK
3,051	49.58	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; Head is 45 years old or older; V5872 = 3 – 8; V5928 = 3 or 5

V5930   "D62 OCC-AST JOB"   NUM(1.0)

D62. What sort of work did you do on that job?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
351	5.70	1	Professional and technical workers
58	.94	2	Manager and officials
5	.08	3	Self-employed businessman
412	6.69	4	Clerical and salesworkers
332	5.39	5	Craftsmen and Foremen
545	8.86	6	Operatives
1,019	16.56	7	Unskilled laborer and service worker
25	.41	8	Farmers and Farm managers, ranchers
331	5.38	9	Miscellaneous; armed forces; protective services; NA; DK
3,076	49.98	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; Head is 45 years old or older; V5872 = 3 – 8; V5928 = 3 or 5; V5929 = 98

V5931   "D63 USEFUL SKILLS?"   NUM(1.0)

D63. Was that the type of job that gave you a lot of useful skills or training?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,026	32.92	1	Yes
1,030	16.74	5	No
22	.36	9	NA; DK

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,076	49.98	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; Head is 45 or older; V5872 = 3 – 8; V5928 = 3 or 5; V5929 = 98

V5932   **"D64 HOW HEAR ABOUT JOB"**   **NUM(1.0)**

D64. How did you first hear about that job--was it through a friend, a relative, a want ad, an employment agency or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,037	16.85	1	Friend, acquaintance, neighbor
768	12.48	2	Relative
216	3.51	3	Want ad
175	2.84	4	Employment agency
841	13.67	7	Other
41	.67	9	NA; DK
3,076	49.98	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; Head is 45 or older; V5872 = 3 – 8; V5928 = 3 or 5; V5929 = 98

V5933   **"D65 ANY HELP GET JOB"**   **NUM(1.0)**

D65. Do you think there was anyone who may have helped you get the job?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,381	22.44	1	Yes
1,666	27.07	5	No
24	.39	9	NA; DK
3,083	50.10	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; Head is 45 or older; V5872 = 3 – 8; V5928 = 3 or 5; V5929 = 98

V5934   **"D66 WHO HELPED?"**   **NUM(1.0)**

D66. Was that a friend, a relative, or who?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
645	10.48	1	Friend, acquaintance, neighbor
586	9.52	2	Relative
148	2.40	7	Other
2	.03	9	NA; DK
4,773	77.56	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; Head is 45 or older; no one helped Head get job; V5872 = 3 – 8; V5928 = 3 or 5; V5929 = 98; V5933 = 5 or 9

V5935   **"D67 HOW HELP?"**   **NUM(1.0)**

D67. How did they help?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
284	4.61	1	Direct influence stated; "gave me the job"; "got me the job"

184	2.99	2	Direct influence inferred; "friend of the foreman"
358	5.82	3	"Recommended me to employer"
219	3.56	4	"Told employer about me"; (no evidence of recommendation)
43	.70	5	"Told me to try for job"
152	2.47	6	"Told me about the job"
93	1.51	7	Other
43	.70	9	NA; DK
4,778	77.64	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled; housewife, student; Head is 45 or older; no one helped Head get job; V5872 = 3 - 8; V5928 = 3 or 5; V5929 = 98; V5933 = 5 or 9

V5936   **"D68 DID THEY WRK THER"**   **NUM(1.0)**
D68. Did they work there?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,041	16.92	1	Yes
334	5.43	5	No
4	.06	9	NA; DK
4,775	77.59	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; Head is 45 or older; no one helped Head get job; V5872 = 3 - 8; V5928 = 5 or 9; V5929 = 98; V5933 = 5 or 9

V5937   **"D69 SAY IN GET JOB (E)"**   **NUM(1.0)**
D69. Could they have had some say in your getting the job?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
759	12.33	1	Yes
276	4.48	5	No
8	.13	9	NA; DK
5,111	83.05	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; Head 45 or older; no one helped Head get job; they did not work there; V5872 = 3 - 8; V5928 = 3 or 5; V5929 = 98; V5933 = 5 or 9; V5936 = 5 or 9

V5938   **"D70 HOW MUCH SAY"**   **NUM(1.0)**
D70. How much say do you think they had?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
499	8.11	1	Very much; a lot; "gave me the job"
107	1.74	3	Moderate amount; some
70	1.14	5	Not very much; a little
22	.36	8	DK
58	.94	9	NA

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,398	87.72	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; Head is 45 or older; no one helped get job; they did not work there; had no say in job; V5872 = 3 - 8; V5928 = 3 or 5; V5929 = 98 V5933 = 5 or 9; V5936 = 5 or 9; V5937 = 5 or 9

V5939   "D71 ANY ELSE WRK THERE"   NUM(1.0)
D71. Before you got the job, did you know anyone (else) who worked there?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,381	22.44	1	Yes
1,639	26.63	5	No
49	.80	9	NA; DK
3,085	50.13	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; Head is 45 or older; V5872 = 3 - 8; V5928 = 3 or 5; V5929 = 98

V5940   "D72 WRK SAME EMPL?"   NUM(1.0)
D72. Are you still working for that same employer or are you now working for a different one?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
742	12.06	1	Same
2,348	38.15	5	Different
12	.19	9	NA; DK
3,052	49.59	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; Head is 45 or older; V5872 = 3 - 8; V5928 = 3 or 5

V5941   "D73 # MO PRES EMPL"   NUM(3.0)
D73. How long have you been working for your present employer?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
154	2.50	1	One month or less
2,186	35.52	2 - 997	Actual number of months
–	–	998	998 months or more
8	.13	999	NA; DK
3,806	61.85	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; Head 45 or older; working for same employer; V5872 = 3 - 8; V5928 = 3 or 5; V5940 = 1 or 9

V5942   "D74 HOW HEAR ABOUT JOB"   NUM(1.0)
D74. How did you first hear about a job with your present employer--was it through a friend, a relative, a want ad, an employment agency, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
827	13.44	1	Friend, acquaintance, neighbor
369	6.00	2	Relative
238	3.87	3	Want ad

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
164	2.66	4	Employment agency
720	11.70	7	Other
27	.44	9	NA; DK
3,809	61.89	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; Head 45 or older; working for same employer; V5872 = 3 - 8; V5928 = 3 or 5; V5940 = 1 or 9

V5943　　**"D75 USEFUL SKILLS?"**　　　　　　　　　　　　**NUM(1.0)**
D75. Is this the type of job that gives you useful training or skills?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,990	32.34	1	Yes
339	5.51	5	No
18	.29	9	NA; DK
3,807	61.86	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; 45 or older; working for same employer; V5872 = 3 - 8; V5928 = 3 or 5; V5940 = 1 or 9

V5944　　**"D76 ANY HELP GET JOB"**　　　　　　　　　　**NUM(1.0)**
D76. Do you think there was anyone who may have helped you get the job?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
866	14.07	1	Yes
1,462	23.76	5	No
17	.28	9	NA; DK
3,809	61.89	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; 45 or older; working for same employer; V5872 = 3 - 8; V5928 = 3 or 5; V5940 = 1 or 9

V5945　　**"D77 WHO HELPED"**　　　　　　　　　　　　**NUM(1.0)**
D77. Was that a friend, relative, or who?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
508	8.25	1	Friend, acquaintance, neighbor
244	3.96	2	Relative
112	1.82	7	Other
2	.03	9	NA; DK
5,288	85.93	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; 45 or older; working for same employer; no one helped; V5872 = 3 - 8; V5928 = 3 or 5; V5940 = 1 or 9; V5944 = 5 or 9

V5946　　**"D78 HOW HELP"**　　　　　　　　　　　　　**NUM(1.0)**
D78. How did they help?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
144	2.34	1	Direct influence stated; "gave me the job"; "got me the job"

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
97	1.58	2	Direct influence inferred; "friend of the foreman"
281	4.57	3	"Recommended me to employer"
115	1.87	4	"Told employer about me" (no evidence of recommendation)
29	.47	5	"Told me to try for job"
120	1.95	6	"Told me about the job"
60	.97	7	Other
20	.32	9	NA; DK
5,288	85.93	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; 45 or older; working for same employer; no one helped; V5872 = 3 - 8; V5928 = 3 or 5; V5940 = 1 or 9; V5944 = 5 or 9

V5947   "D79 THEY WRK PRES EMPL"   NUM(1.0)
D79. Did they work for your present employer?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
638	10.37	1	Yes
221	3.59	5	No
6	.10	9	NA; DK
5,289	85.94	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; 45 or older; works for same employer; no one helped; V5872 = 3 - 8; V5928 = 3 or 5; V5940 = 1 or 9; V5944 = 5 or 9

V5948   "D80 SAY IN YOUR JOB"   NUM(1.0)
D80. Could they have had some say in your getting the job?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
467	7.59	1	Yes
165	2.68	5	No
5	.08	9	NA; DK
5,517	89.65	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; no one helped; did not work for present employer; V5872 = 3 - 8; V5928 = 3 or 5; V5940 = 1 or 9; V5947 = 5 or 9

V5949   "D81 HOW MUCH SAY"   NUM(1.0)
D81. How much say do you think they had?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
297	4.83	1	Very much; a lot; "gave me the job"
82	1.33	3	Moderate amount; some
43	.70	5	Not very much; a little
44	.71	9	NA; DK

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5,688  92.43                    0 Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled,
                                  housewife, student; 45 or older; works for same employer;
                                  no one helped; did not work for present employer; V5872 =
                                  3 - 8; V5928 = 3 or 5; V5940 = 1 or 9; V5944 = 5 or 9;
                                  V5947 = 5 or 9; V5948 = 5 or 9
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V5950   "D82 ANY ELSE WRK THERE"   **NUM(1.0)**
D82. Before you got your first job with your present employer, did you know anyone (else)
who worked there?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,049	17.05	1	Yes
1,252	20.34	5	No
31	.50	9	NA; DK
3,822	62.11	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; 45 or older; works for same employer; V5872 = 3 - 8; V5928 = 3 or 5; V5940 = 1 or 9

V5951   "D83 AGE RETIRE?"   **NUM(2.0)**
D83. Now I have some questions about retirement and planning for the future. At what age
do you think you will retire from the main work you are now doing?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
850	13.81	45 - 96	Actual age
56	.91	97	Never
290	4.71	98	DK
16	.26	99	NA
4,942	80.31	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; under 45 or over 64; V5872 = 3 - 8; V5928 = 1 or 5

V5952   "D84 RET BEFORE 65"   **NUM(1.0)**
D84. Do you think you will retire before you are 65?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
70	1.14	1	Yes
113	1.84	5	No
105	1.71	8	DK; depends
10	.16	9	NA
5,856	95.16	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; under 45 or over 64; V5872 = 3 - 8; V5928 = 1 or 5; V5951 = 45 - 97

V5953   "D85 ELIG FOR SOC SEC"   **NUM(1.0)**
D85. We are interested in the income people expect when they retire. Let's look ahead to
the time when you have reached 65. Will you be eligible for Social Security payments then?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,132	18.39	1	Yes
48	.78	5	No

		Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
17	.28	8	DK
15	.24	9	NA
4,942	80.31	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; under 45 or over 64; V5872 = 3 - 8; V5928 = 1 or 5

V5954   "D86 ELIG FOR OTR RET"   NUM(1.0)

D86. Will you be eligible for other retirement pensions when you are 65?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
771	12.53	1	Yes
383	6.22	5	No
44	.71	8	DK
15	.24	9	NA
4,941	80.29	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; under 45 or over 64; V5872 = 3 - 8; V5928 = 1 or 5

V5955   "D87 OTR INC WHEN RET"   NUM(1.0)

D87. Will you (and your Wife) have any other sources of income if you retire at 65, such as income from interest, dividends, rent or annuities; veteran's benefits, or from part time work?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
581	9.44	1	Yes
558	9.07	5	No
60	.97	8	DK
14	.23	9	NA
4,941	80.29	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; under 45 or over 64; V5872 = 3 - 8; V5928 = 1 or 5

V5956   "D88 RET INC ENOUGH"   NUM(1.0)

D88. Taking everything into account, if you retired at 65 would you expect to have a retirement income that was not enough, just enough, or more than enough, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
343	5.57	1	Not enough
599	9.73	3	Just enough
135	2.19	5	More than enough
21	.34	7	Other
101	1.64	8	DK
14	.23	9	NA
4,941	80.29	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; under 45 or over 64; V5872 = 3 - 8; V5928 = 1 or 5

V5957   **"D89 HOME PAID BEFOR 65"**   NUM(1.0)
D89. Do you expect to have a home of your own paid for before you are 65?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
795	12.92	1	Yes
367	5.96	5	No
38	.62	8	DK
13	.21	9	NA
4,941	80.29	0	Inap.: unemployed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; under 45 or over 64; V5872 = 3 – 8; V5928 = 1 or 5

V5958   **"E1 OCC-JOB SOUGHT (U)"**   NUM(2.0)
E1. What kind of job are you looking for?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
–	–	10	Physicians (medical & osteopathic), Dentists
1	.02	11	Other Medical and Paramedical; chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16)
–	–	12	Accountants and Auditors
3	.05	13	Teachers, Primary and Secondary Schools (including NA type)
–	–	14	Teachers, College; Social Scientists; Librarians, Archivists
2	.03	15	Architects; Chemists; Engineers; Physical and Biological Scientists
4	.06	16	Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.)
4	.06	17	Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers
–	–	18	Judges; Lawyers
2	.03	19	Professional, technical and kindred workers not listed above
5	.08	20	Not self-employed
–	–	31	Self-employed (unincorporated businesses)
8	.13	40	Secretaries, stenographers, typists
36	.58	41	Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.), library assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists

12	.19	45	Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, travelling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc.
–	–	50	Foremen, n.e.c.
41	.67	51	Other craftsmen and kindred workers
1	.02	52	Government protective service workers; firemen, police, marshals, and constables
1	.02	55	Members of armed forces
10	.16	61	Transport equipment operatives
37	.60	62	Operatives, except transport
24	.39	70	Unskilled laborers--nonfarm
4	.06	71	Farm laborers and foremen
3	.05	73	Private household workers
37	.60	75	Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters, attendants in physicians' and dentis
–	–	80	Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71)
53	.86	99	NA; DK
5,866	95.32	0	Inap.: not in labor force; employed; permanently disabled; retired; housewife; student; V5372=1-2,4-8

V5959   **"E2 PAY/HR JOB SOUGHT (U)"**   NUM(5.2)
E2. How much would you expect to earn?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
270	4.39	.01 – 99.97	Actual amount
–	–	99.98	$99.98 per hour or more
18	.29	99.99	NA; DK
5,866	95.32	.00	Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5872 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8

V5960   **"E3 WTR NEED TRNG"**   NUM(1.0)
E3. Will you have to get any training to qualify?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
34	.55	1	Yes, and mentions the explicit training needed or that he is getting trained
19	.31	2	Yes, but does not mention what
10	.16	3	Might, may be helpful (R is a little vague about the whole thing)
208	3.38	5	No
10	.16	8	DK

```
     7    .11              9 NA

 5,866  95.32             0 Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired,
                            housewife, student; V5872=1-2,4-8
```

V5961   "E4 WTR LKG FOR JOB (U)"   NUM(1.0)
E4. Have you been doing anything in the last four weeks to find a job?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
229	3.72	1	Yes
58	.94	5	No
1	.02	9	NA; DK
5,866	95.32	0	Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5872 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8

V5962   "E5 # PLAC LK WRK (U)"   NUM(1.0)
E5. How many places have you been to in the last few weeks to find out about a job?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
23	.37	1	One
33	.54	2	Two
36	.58	3	Three
19	.31	4	Four
109	1.77	5	Five or more
3	.05	9	NA; DK
5,931	96.38	0	Inap.: none; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5872 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8; V5961 = 5 or 9

V5963   "E6 WONT TK JOB-LOC (U)"   NUM(1.0)
E6. Are there some jobs around here you wouldn't take because of where these jobs are located?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
101	1.64	1	Yes
175	2.84	5	No
10	.16	8	DK
2	.03	9	NA
5,866	95.32	0	Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5872 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8

V5964   "E7 WONT TK JOB-HRS (U)"   NUM(1.0)
E7. Are there some jobs around here you wouldn't take because of the hours they want you to work?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
75	1.22	1	Yes
201	3.27	5	No
9	.15	8	DK

```
      3     .05            9  NA

  5,866   95.32            0  Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired,
                              housewife, student; V5872 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8
```

V5965   "E8 JOBS NOT WRTH IT (U)"   NUM(1.0)
E8. Are there jobs around here that just aren't worth taking?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
166	2.70	1	Yes
112	1.82	5	No
8	.13	8	DK
2	.03	9	NA
5,866	95.32	0	Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5872 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8

V5966   "E9 PAY/HR UNWRTHY (U)"   NUM(4.2)
E9. How much do they pay?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
143	2.32	.01 - 9.97	Actual amount
3	.05	9.98	$9.98 per hour or more
20	.32	9.99	NA; DK
5,988	97.30	.00	Inap.: no jobs not worth taking; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5872 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8; V5965 = 5, 8 or 9

V5967   "E10 WTR MOVE FOR JOB (U)"   NUM(1.0)
E10. Would you be willing to move to another community if you could get a good job there?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
219	3.56	1	Yes, maybe, or depends
65	1.06	5	No
3	.05	9	NA; DK
5,867	95.34	0	Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5872 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8

V5968   "E11 PAY/HR TO MOVE (U)"   NUM(5.2)
E11. How much would a job have to pay for you to be willing to move?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
205	3.33	.01 - 99.97	Actual amount
–	–	99.98	$99.98 per hour or more
15	.24	99.99	NA; DK
5,934	96.43	.00	Inap.: would not move for job; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5872 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8; V5967 = 5 or 9

V5969   **"E12 WHY NOT MOVE (U)"**   NUM(1.0)
E12. Why is that?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2	.03	1	Age and health: Too old to move; near retirement; health/disability
8	.13	2	Financial, potentially financial: My business is here; things are good here; make enough money here; job benefits good; too expensive to move; other references to job-related expenses; plan to go to college here
6	.10	3	Home ownership: Own/buying my own home; cannot sell my home
33	.54	4	Family, location ties: Like my job; satisfied; like it here; don't want to leave location/family/friends/ neighbors, etc.; established here; have roots here; been here too long; born and raised here
9	.15	5	Don't like to move; tired of moving; just moved; "not going to move"
5	.08	7	Other
1	.02	9	NA; DK
6,090	98.96	0	Inap.: would move for job; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5872 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8; V5967 = 1 or 9

V5970   **"E13 WKS LK FOR WRK (U)"**   NUM(2.0)
E13. How long have you been looking for work?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
19	.31	1	One week or less
233	3.79	2 - 97	Actual number of weeks
21	.34	98	Ninety-eight weeks or more
12	.19	99	NA; DK
5,869	95.37	0	Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5872 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8

V5971   **"E14 EVER HAD JOB (U)"**   NUM(1.0)
E14. Have you ever had a job?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
286	4.65	1	Yes
1	.02	5	No
–	–	9	NA; DK
5,867	95.34	0	Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5872 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8

V5972   **"E15 HEAD UNDER 45 (U)"**   **NUM(1.0)**
E15.   Interviewer Checkpoint

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
241	3.92	1	Head is under 45
45	.73	5	Head is 45 or older
–	–	9	NA
5,868	95.35	0	Inap.: V5872 = 1 – 2, 4 – 8; V5971 = 5 or 9

V5973   **"E16 AGE FIRST JOB (U)"**   **NUM(2.0)**
E16.   We are interested in how people hear about and get their jobs. How old were you when you first got a job you thought of as a regular or possibly permanent job?
Actual age

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
228	3.70	9 – 96	Actual age
–	–	97	Ninety-seven years or older
11	.18	98	Head has never had a regular or permanent job
2	.03	99	NA; DK
5,913	96.08	0	Inap.: employed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; 45 or older; V5872 = 1 – 2, 4 – 8; V5971 = 5 or 9; V5972 = 5

V5974   **"E17 OCC-FIRST JOB (U)"**   **NUM(1.0)**
E17.   What sort of work did you do on that job?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2	.03	1	Professional and technical workers
3	.05	2	Managers and officials
–	–	3	Self-employed businessmen
48	.78	4	Clerical and sales workers
17	.28	5	Craftsmen and foremen
39	.63	6	Operatives
101	1.64	7	Unskilled laborers and service workers
–	–	8	Farmers and farm managers; ranchers
17	.28	9	Miscellaneous; armed services, protective service workers
5,927	96.31	0	Inap.: employed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; 45 or olderV5872=1-2, 4-8; V5971=5 or 9; V5972=5; V5973=98 or 99

V5975   **"E18 USEFUL SKILLS? (U)"**   **NUM(1.0)**
E18.   Was that the type of job that gave you a lot of useful skills or training?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
137	2.23	1	Yes

```
    90    1.46          5 No

     1     .02          9 NA; DK

 5,926   96.30          0 Inap.: employed; retired, permanently disabled,
                          housewife, student; 45 or older; V5872 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8;
                          V5971 = 5 or 9; V5972 = 5; V5973 = 98 or 99
```

V5976   "E19 HOW HEAR ABOUT JB(U)"   NUM(1.0)
E19. How did you first hear about that job--was it through a friend, a relative, a want
ad, an employment agency or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
92	1.49	1	Friend, acquaintance, neighbor
56	.91	2	Relative
20	.32	3	Want ad
15	.24	4	Employment agency
42	.68	7	Other
3	.05	9	NA; DK
5,926	96.30	0	Inap.: employed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; 45 or older; V5872 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8; V5971 = 5 or 9; V5972 = 5; V5973 = 98 or 99

V5977   "E20 ANY HELP GET JOB (U)"   NUM(1.0)
E20. Do you think there was anyone who may have helped you get the job?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
114	1.85	1	Yes
113	1.84	5	No
1	.02	9	NA; DK
5,926	96.30	0	Inap.: employed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; 45 or older; V5872 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8; V5971 = 5 or 9; V5972 = 5; V5973 = 98 or 99

V5978   "E21 WHO HELPED (U)"   NUM(1.0)
E21. Was that a friend, a relative, or who?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
62	1.01	1	Friend, acquaintance, neighbor
43	.70	2	Relative
8	.13	7	Other
1	.02	9	NA; DK
6,040	98.15	0	Inap.: employed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; 45 or older; V5872 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8; V5971 = 5 or 9; V5972 = 5; V5973 = 98 or 99; V5977 = 5 or 9

V5979   **"E22 HOW HELP (U)"**   NUM(1.0)
E22. How did they help?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
17	.28	1	Direct influence stated; "gave me the job"; "got me the job"
18	.29	2	Direct influence inferred; "friend of the foreman"
29	.47	3	"Recommended me to employer"
19	.31	4	"Told employer about me" (no evidence of recommendation)
8	.13	5	"Told me to try for job"
15	.24	6	"Told me about the job"
4	.06	7	Other
4	.06	9	NA; DK
6,040	98.15	0	Inap.: employed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5872 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8; V5971 = 5 of 9; V5972 = 5; V5973 = 98 or 99; V5977= 5 or 9

V5980   **"E23 DID THEY WRK THER(U)"**   NUM(1.0)
E23. Did they work there?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
86	1.40	1	Yes
28	.45	5	No
–	–	9	NA; DK
6,040	98.15	0	Inap.: employed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; 45 or older; V5872 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8; V5971 = 5 or 9; V5972 = 5; V5973 = 98 or 99; V5977 = 5 or 9

V5981   **"E24 SAY IN GET JOB (U)"**   NUM(1.0)
E24. Could they have had some say in your getting the job?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
66	1.07	1	Yes
20	.32	5	No
–	–	9	NA; DK
6,068	98.60	0	Inap.: employed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; V5872 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8; V5971 = 5 or 9; V5972 = 5; V5973 = 98 or 99; V5977 = 5 or 9; V5980 = 5 or 9

V5982   **"E25 HOW MUCH SAY (U)"**   NUM(1.0)
E25. How much say do you think they had?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
31	.50	1	Very much; a lot; "gave me the job"
15	.24	3	Moderate amount; some

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
10	.16	5	Not very much; a little
10	.16	9	NA; DK
6,088	98.93	0	Inap.: employed; retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; 45 or older; V5872 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8; V5971 = 5 or 9; V5972 = 5; V5973 = 98 or 99; V5977 = 5 or 9; V5980 = 5 or 9; V5981 = 5 or 9

V5983   **"E26 ANY ELSE WRK THER(U)"**   NUM(1.0)
E26. Before you got the job, did you know anyone (else) who worked there?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
97	1.58	1	Yes
129	2.10	5	No
2	.03	9	NA; DK
5,926	96.30	0	Inap.: employed, retired, permanently disabled, housewife, student; 45 or older; V5872 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8; V5971 = 5 or 9; V5972 = 5; V5973 = 98 or 99

V5984   **"E27 OCC-LAST JOB (U)"**   NUM(2.0)
E27. What sort of work did you do in your last job?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
–	–	10	Physicians (medical & osteopathic), Dentists
1	.02	11	Other Medical and Paramedical; chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16)
–	–	12	Accountants and Auditors
1	.02	13	Teachers, Primary and Secondary Schools (including NA type)
–	–	14	Teachers, College; Social Scientists; Librarians, Archivists
–	–	15	Architects; Chemists; Engineers; Physical and Biological Scientists
4	.06	16	Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.)
4	.06	17	Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers
–	–	18	Judges; Lawyers
1	.02	19	Professional, technical and kindred workers not listed above
14	.23	20	Not self-employed
1	.02	31	Self-employed (unincorporated businesses)
2	.03	40	Secretaries, stenographers, typists

40	.65	41	Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.), library assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists
9	.15	45	Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, travelling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc.
2	.03	50	Foremen, n.e.c.
33	.54	51	Other craftsmen and kindred workers
-	-	52	Government protective service workers; firemen, police, marshals, and constables
4	.06	55	Members of armed forces
14	.23	61	Transport equipment operatives
47	.76	62	Operatives, except transport
23	.37	70	Unskilled laborers--nonfarm
4	.06	71	Farm laborers and foremen
3	.05	73	Private household workers
69	1.12	75	Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters, attendants in physicians' and dentis
-	-	80	Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71)
10	.16	99	NA; DK
5,868	95.35	0	Inap.: not in labor force; employed; permanently disabled; retired; housewife; student; never worked; V5872=1-2, 4-8; V5971=5 or 9

V5985   "E28 IND-LAST JOB (U)"   **NUM(2.0)**
E28. What kind of business was that in?
THE TWO-DIGIT INDUSTRY CODE

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
12	.19	11	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
2	.03	21	Mining and extraction
5	.08	30	Metal industries
5	.08	31	Machinery, including electrical
4	.06	32	Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment
8	.13	33	Other durables
1	.02	34	Durables, NA what
7	.11	40	Food and kindred products
1	.02	41	Tobacco manufacturing

10	.16	42	Textile mill products, apparel and other fabricated textile products, shoes
-	-	43	Paper and allied products
6	.10	44	Chemical and allied products, petroleum and coal products, rubber and miscellaneous plastic products
-	-	45	Other nondurables
-	-	46	Nondurables, NA what
1	.02	49	Manufacturing, NA whether durable or nondurable
27	.44	51	Construction
12	.19	55	Transportation
3	.05	56	Communication
2	.03	57	Other public utilities
49	.80	61	Retail trade
8	.13	62	Wholesale trade
1	.02	69	Trade, NA whether wholesale or retail
9	.15	71	Finance, insurance and real estate
4	.06	81	Repair service
13	.21	82	Business services
26	.42	83	Personal services
5	.08	84	Amusement, recreation, and related services
4	.06	85	Printing, publishing and allied services
14	.23	86	Medical and dental and health services, whether public or private
12	.19	87	Educational services, whether public or private
7	.11	88	Professional and related services other than medical or educational
4	.06	91	Armed services
14	.23	92	Government, other than medical or educational services; NA whether other
10	.16	99	NA; DK
5,868	95.35	0	Inap.: not in labor force; employed; permanently disabled; retired; housewife; student; never worked; V5872=1-2, 4-8; V5971=5 or 9

V5986   "E29 WHAT HAPND JOB (U)"   NUM(1.0)
E29. What happened to that job--did the company go out of business, were you laid off, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
25	.41	1	Company folded/changed hands/moved out of town; employer died/went out of business
-	-	2	Strike; lockout

105	1.71	3	Laid off; fired
105	1.71	4	Quit; resigned; retired; pregnant; just wanted to change jobs
–	–	5	Wasn't working before this
–	–	6	Was self-employed before
18	.29	7	Other (including drafted into service or any mention of service)
24	.39	8	Job completed, seasonal work
9	.15	9	NA; DK
5,868	95.35	0	Inap.: not in labor force; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V5872 = 1 – 2, 4 – 8, V5971 = 5 or 9

V5987   **"E30 YR LAST WRKD (U)"**   NUM(2.0)

E30. When did you last work?

Last two digits of actual year

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
272	4.42	1 – 78	Actual year
14	.23	99	NA; DK
5,868	95.35	0	Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V5872 = 1 – 2, 4 – 8; V5971 = 5 or 9

V5988   **"E31 WTR VACATION (U)"**   NUM(1.0)

E31. Did you take any vacation or time off during 1977?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
68	1.10	1	Yes
154	2.50	5	No
–	–	9	NA; DK
5,932	96.39	0	Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V5872 = 1 – 2, 4 – 8; V5971 = 5 or 9; V5987 = 01 – 76, 99

V5989   **"E32 # WKS VAC (U)"**   NUM(2.0)

E32. How much vacation did you take?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
24	.39	1	One week or less
44	.71	2 – 52	Actual number of weeks
–	–	99	NA; DK
6,086	98.90	0	Inap.: none; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V5872 = 1 – 2, 4 – 8; V5971 = 5 or 9; V5987 = 01 – 76, 99; V5988 = 5 or 9

V5990 **"E33 WTR OTR ILL (U)"** NUM(1.0)
E33. Did you miss any work in 1977 because someone else in your family was sick?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
29	.47	1	Yes
192	3.12	5	No
–	–	9	NA; DK
5,933	96.41	0	Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V5872 = 1 – 2, 4 – 8; V5971 = 5 or 9; V5987 = 01 – 76, 99

V5991 **"E34 # WKS OTR ILL (U)"** NUM(2.0)
E34. How much work did you miss?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
25	.41	1	One week or less
5	.08	2 – 52	Actual number of weeks
–	–	99	NA; DK
6,124	99.51	0	Inap.: none; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V5872 = 1 – 2, 4 – 8; V5971 = 5 or 9; V5987 = 01 – 76, 99; V5990 = 5 or 9

V5992 **"E35 WTR SELF ILL (U)"** NUM(1.0)
E35. Did you miss any work in 1977 because you were sick?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
98	1.59	1	Yes
123	2.00	5	No
–	–	9	NA; DK
5,933	96.41	0	Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V5872 = 1 – 2, 4 – 8; V5971 = 5 or 9; V5987 = 01 – 76, 99

V5993 **"E36 # WKS SELF ILL (U)"** NUM(2.0)
E36. How much work did you miss?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
61	.99	1	One week or less
37	.60	2 – 52	Actual number of weeks
–	–	99	NA; DK
6,056	98.41	0	Inap.: none; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V5872 = 1 – 2, 4 – 8; V5971 = 5 or 9; V5987 = 01 – 76, 99; V5992 = 5 or 9

V5994   **"E37 WTR ON STRIKE (U)"**   **NUM(1.0)**
E37. Did you miss any work in 1977 because you were on strike?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3	.05	1	Yes
218	3.54	5	No
–	–	9	NA; DK
5,933	96.41	0	Inap.: employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V5872 = 1 – 2, 4 – 8; V5971 = 5 or 9; V5987 = 01 – 76, 99

V5995   **"E38 # WKS ON STRIKE (U)"**   **NUM(2.0)**
E38. How much work did you miss?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	.02	1	One week or less
1	.02	2 – 52	Actual number of weeks
1	.02	99	NA; DK
6,151	99.95	0	Inap.: none; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V5872 = 1 – 2, 4 – 8; V5971 = 5 or V5987 = 01 – 76, 99; V5994 = 5 or 9

V5996   **"E39 WTR UNEMP (U)"**   **NUM(1.0)**
E39. Did you miss any work in 1977 because you were unemployed or temporarily laid off?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
155	2.52	1	Yes
67	1.09	5	No
–	–	9	NA; DK
5,932	96.39	0	Inap.: none; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V5872 = 1 – 2, 4 – 8; V5971 = 5 or 9; V5987 = 01 – 76, 99

V5997   **"E40 # WKS UNEMP (U)"**   **NUM(2.0)**
E40. How much work did you miss?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4	.06	1	One week or less
145	2.36	2 – 52	Actual number of weeks
6	.10	99	NA; DK
5,999	97.48	0	Inap.: none; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V5872 = 1 – 2, 4 – 8; V5971 = 5 or 9; V5987 = 01 – 76, 99; V5996 = 5 or 9

V5998   **"E41 # WKS WRKD (U)"**   NUM(2.0)
E41. Then, how many weeks did you actually work on your job in 1977?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	.02	1	One week or less
209	3.40	2 - 52	Actual number of weeks
11	.18	99	NA; DK
5,933	96.41	0	Inap.: none; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5872 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8; V5971 = 5 or 9; V5987 = 01 - 76, 99

V5999   **"E42 HR/WK WRKD (U)"**   NUM(2.0)
E42. And, on average, how many hours a week did you work when you worked?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
–	–	1	One hour or less
210	3.41	2 - 97	Actual number of hours per week
–	–	98	Ninety-eight hours or more
11	.18	99	NA; DK
5,933	96.41	0	Inap.: none; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V5872 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8; V5970 = 5 or 9; V5987 = 01 - 76, 99; V5998 = 00

V6000   **"E44 # MI TO WRK (U)"**   NUM(2.0)
E44. About how many miles was it to where you worked? (one way)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
30	.49	1	One mile or less
157	2.55	2 - 97	Actual number of miles
–	–	98	Ninety-eight miles or more
13	.21	99	NA; DK
5,954	96.75	0	Inap.: "none" to E43; employed; permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; never worked; V5872 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8; V5970 = 5 or 9; V5987 = 01 - 76, 99

V6001   **"E45 MODE JRNY TO WRK (U)"**   NUM(1.0)
E45. Did you use public transportation to get to work, have a car pool, drive by
yourself, walk, drive with your Wife, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
47	.76	1	Public transportation
2	.03	2	Drive with Wife
22	.36	3	Car pool
85	1.38	4	Drive by self
14	.23	5	Walk
27	.44	7	Other

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3	.05	9	NA; DK
5,954	96.75	0	Inap.: did not travel to work; "None" to E43; employed, permanently disabled, retired, housewife, student; V5872 = 1 - 2, 4 - 8; V5971 = 5 or 9; V5987 = 01 - 76, 99; V6000 = 00

V6002   "F1 RET/DIS,HSWF,STUD (R)"   NUM(1.0)
F1.   Interviewer Checkpoint

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
635	10.32	1	Retired
830	13.49	5	Permanently disabled, housewife, student or other
4,689	76.19	0	Inap.: employed; unemployed; V5872 = 1 - 3

V6003   "F2 YEAR RETIRED (R)"   NUM(2.0)
F2.   In what year did you retire?
Last two digits of actual year retired

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
624	10.14	1 - 78	Actual year
10	.16	99	NA; DK
5,520	89.70	0	Inap.: employed; unemployed; permanently disabled, housewife; student; V5872 = 1 - 3; V6002 = 5

V6004   "F3 WHY RETIRE 1ST MEN(R)"   NUM(1.0)
F3.   How did you happen to retire when you did? FIRST MENTION

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
224	3.64	1	Reason referring specifically to retirement age or eligibility
182	2.96	2	Health of self reasons
11	.18	3	Financial reasons
68	1.10	4	R refers to having worked long enough, to being tired of work; did not want to work
40	.65	5	Other job reasons; except code 4
28	.45	6	Family reasons; health of other
2	.03	7	Recreational reasons; "to enjoy life"
20	.32	8	Other
11	.18	9	NA; DK
5,568	90.48	0	Inap.: employed; unemployed; permanently disabled, student, housewife; retired 20 or more years ago; V5872 = 1 - 3; V6002 = 5; V6003 = 01 - 58, 99

V6005   **"F3 WHY RETIRE 2ND MEN(R)"**   **NUM(1.0)**

F3. How did you happen to retire when you did? SECOND MENTION

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
–	–	1	Reason referring specifically to retirement age or eligibility
14	.23	2	Health of self reasons
5	.08	3	Financial reasons
20	.32	4	R refers to having worked long enough, to being tired of work; did not want to work
16	.26	5	Other job reasons; except code 4
11	.18	6	Family reasons; health of other
6	.10	7	Recreational reasons; "to enjoy life"
7	.11	8	Other
5	.08	9	NA; DK
6,070	98.64	0	Inap.: employed; unemployed; permanently disabled, student, housewife; retired 20 or more years ago; V5872 = 1 – 3; V6002 = 5; V6003 = 01 – 58, 99

V6006   **"F4 RET UNEXPEC ? (R)"**   **NUM(1.0)**

F4. Had you planned to retire then, or did you retire unexpectedly, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
296	4.81	1	Planned to retire
248	4.03	5	Retired unexpectedly
31	.50	7	Other
12	.19	9	NA; DK
5,567	90.46	0	Inap.: employed; unemployed; permanently disabled, housewife, student; retired 20 or more years ago; V5872 = 1 – 3; V6002 = 5; V6003 = 01 – 58, 99

V6007   **"F5 WHAT HPND MAKE RET(R)"**   **NUM(1.0)**

F5. What happened to make you retire?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
9	.15	1	Reason referring specifically to retirement age or eligibility
159	2.58	2	Health of self
5	.08	3	Financial reasons
9	.15	4	R refers to having worked long enough, to being tired of work; did not want to work
33	.54	5	Other job reasons
21	.34	6	Family reasons; health of other family members
–	–	7	Recreational reasons; "to enjoy life"
7	.11	8	Other

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	.02	9	NA; DK
5,910	96.04	0	Inap.: employed; unemployed; permanently disabled, housewife, student; retired 20 or more years ago; planned to retire V5872 = 1 - 3; V6002 = 5; V6003 = 01 - 58, 99; V6006 = 1, 7 or 9

V6008   **"F6 GLAD TO RETIRE ? (R)"**   NUM(1.0)
F6. Were you willing or even glad to retire, or did you only retire because you had to, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
305	4.96	1	Willing/glad to retire
238	3.87	5	Only retired because had to
31	.50	7	Other
13	.21	9	NA; DK
5,567	90.46	0	Inap.: employed; unemployed; permanently disabled, housewife, student; retired 20 or more years ago; V5872 = 1 - 3; V6002 = 5; V6003 = 01 - 58, 99

V6009   **"F7 WRKD SINCE RET ? (R)"**   NUM(1.0)
F7. Have you worked and earned any money since you retired?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
177	2.88	1	Yes
401	6.52	5	No
9	.15	9	NA; DK
5,567	90.46	0	Inap.: employed; unemployed; permanently disabled, housewife, student; retired 20 or more years ago; V5872 = 1 - 3; V6002 = 5; V6003 = 01 - 58, 99

V6010   **"F8 WTR VOLUNT WRK ? (R)"**   NUM(1.0)
F8. Do you do any volunteer work, for a church, charity, or somewhere else?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
169	2.75	1	Yes
406	6.60	5	No
12	.19	9	NA; DK
5,567	90.46	0	Inap.: employed; unemployed; permanently disabled, housewife, student; retired 20 or more years ago, V5872 = 1 - 3; V6002 = 5; V6003 = 01 - 58, 99

V6011   **"F9 WHAT VOLUN WRK (R)"**   NUM(1.0)
F9. What do you do?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
11	.18	1	Fund raising, including solicitation
13	.21	2	Leadership, participation in management of organization, boards or committees

44	.71	3	Clerical or manual labor, secretarial, cleaning, painting, cooking, babysitting
5	.08	4	Teaching, scout leader, speaking, Day Care Group, nursery school
3	.05	5	Professional, skill related to R's previous occupation or specialized skill
17	.28	6	Personal contact, visitations, counseling, hospital work, political campaigning; passing out literature
15	.24	7	Organized social functions; ushering; choir
48	.78	8	Other
12	.19	9	NA; DK
5,986	97.27	0	Inap.: employed; unemployed; permanently disabled, housewife, student; retired 20 or more years ago; V5872 = 1 - 3; V6002 = 5; V6003 = 01 - 58, 99; V6010 = 5 or 9

V6012   **"F10 PAID WRK IF COULD(R)"**   NUM(1.0)
F10. Is there some kind of paid work you would do if a job like that were available?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
188	3.05	1	Yes
385	6.26	5	No
13	.21	9	NA; DK
5,568	90.48	0	Inap.: employed; unemployed; permanently disabled, housewife, student; retired 20 or more years ago; V5872 = 1 - 3; V6002 = 5; V6003 = 01 - 58, 99

V6013   **"F11 KIND WRK THAT BE (R)"**   NUM(1.0)
F11. What kind of work would that be?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
107	1.74	1	Mentions some explicit job or type of work, e.g., machinist, computer programmer, etc.; self-employed with mention of explicit type of work/ field/area
34	.55	3	Mentions broad type of work, e.g., hospital work, job at factory or school; self-employment with no mention of any explicit type of work
15	.24	5	Vague; mentions only company name
9	.15	7	Mentions temporary/intermittent work
7	.11	8	Other
16	.26	9	NA; DK
5,966	96.95	0	Inap.: employed; unemployed; permanently disabled, housewife, student; retired 20 or more years ago; V5872 = 1 - 3; V6002 = 5; V6003 = 01 - 58, 99; V6012 = 5 or 9

V6014   **"F12 LIV WEL SINCE RET(R)"**   **NUM(1.0)**
F12. Considering income and expenses, are you living better than before you retired,
about as well, not quite as well, much worse, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
69	1.12	1	Better
298	4.84	2	About as well
147	2.39	3	Not quite as well
44	.71	4	Much worse
6	.10	7	Other
19	.31	9	NA; DK
5,571	90.53	0	Inap.: employed; unemployed; permanently disabled, housewife, student; retired 20 or more years ago; V5872 = 1 - 3; V6002 = 5; V6003 = 01 - 58, 99

V6015   **"F13 ENUF LIVE ON (R)"**   **NUM(1.0)**
F13. Do you feel that you have enough to live comfortably?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
432	7.02	1	Yes
126	2.05	5	No
25	.41	9	NA; DK
5,571	90.53	0	Inap.: employed; unemployed; permanently disabled, housewife, student; retired 20 or more years ago; V5872 = 1 - 3; V6002 = 5; V6003 = 01 - 58, 99

V6016   **"F14 HOW FL SINCE RET (R)"**   **NUM(1.0)**
F14. Generally speaking, how do you feel about your life since retirement?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
124	2.01	1	Very good, very favorable, enthusiastic
236	3.83	2	Good, favorable
108	1.75	3	Pro/con, neutral
64	1.04	4	Bad, not good, unfavorable
19	.31	5	Very bad, very unfavorable, terrible
3	.05	7	Other
28	.45	9	NA; DK
5,572	90.54	0	Inap.: employed; unemployed; permanently disabled, housewife, student; retired 20 or more years ago; V5872 = 1 - 3; V6002 = 5; V6003 = 01 - 58, 99

V6017   **"F15 WRK FOR MONEY (R)"**   **NUM(1.0)**
F15. During the last year (1977), did you (HEAD) do any work for money?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
361	5.87	1	Yes

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  1,089   17.70              5  No

      2     .03              9  NA; DK

  4,702   76.41              0  Inap.: employed; unemployed; V5872 = 1 - 3
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V6018   "F16 OCCUPATION (R)"   NUM(2.0)
F16. What kind of work did you do when you worked? (What was your occupation?)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	.02	10	Physicians (medical & osteopathic), Dentists
3	.05	11	Other Medical and Paramedical; chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16)
1	.02	12	Accountants and Auditors
4	.06	13	Teachers, Primary and Secondary Schools (including NA type)
3	.05	14	Teachers, College; Social Scientists; Librarians, Archivists
2	.03	15	Architects; Chemists; Engineers; Physical and Biological Scientists
6	.10	16	Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.)
5	.08	17	Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers
2	.03	18	Judges; Lawyers
–	–	19	Professional, technical and kindred workers not listed above
15	.24	20	Not self-employed
8	.13	31	Self-employed (unincorporated businesses)
6	.10	40	Secretaries, stenographers, typists
23	.37	41	Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.), library assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists
19	.31	45	Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, travelling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc.
1	.02	50	Foremen, n.e.c.
43	.70	51	Other craftsmen and kindred workers
2	.03	52	Government protective service workers; firemen, police, marshals, and constables
7	.11	55	Members of armed forces

13	.21	61 Transport equipment operatives
27	.44	62 Operatives, except transport
33	.54	70 Unskilled laborers--nonfarm
8	.13	71 Farm laborers and foremen
9	.15	73 Private household workers
77	1.25	75 Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters, attendants in physicians' and dentis
17	.28	80 Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71)
25	.41	99 DK; NA; refused
5,794	94.15	0 Inap.: employed; unemployed; V5872=1-3; v6017= 5 or 9

V6019   **"F17 INDUSTRY (R)"**   NUM(2.0)

F17. What kind of business was that in?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
36	.58	11	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
2	.03	21	Mining and extraction
1	.02	30	Metal industries
6	.10	31	Machinery, including electrical
2	.03	32	Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment
5	.08	33	Other durables
1	.02	34	Durables, NA what
5	.08	40	Food and kindred products
–	–	41	Tobacco manufacturing
9	.15	42	Textile mill products, apparel and other fabricated textile products, shoes
–	–	43	Paper and allied products
1	.02	44	Chemical and allied products, petroleum and coal products, rubber and miscellaneous plastic products
–	–	45	Other nondurables
–	–	46	Nondurables, NA what
2	.03	49	Manufacturing, NA whether durable or nondurable
33	.54	51	Construction
13	.21	55	Transportation
1	.02	56	Communication
3	.05	57	Other public utilities
49	.80	61	Retail trade

7	.11	62	Wholesale trade
–	–	69	Trade, NA whether wholesale or retail
11	.18	71	Finance, insurance and real estate
8	.13	81	Repair service
10	.16	82	Business services
48	.78	83	Personal services
5	.08	84	Amusement, recreation, and related services
2	.03	85	Printing, publishing and allied services
19	.31	86	Medical and dental and health services, whether public or private
22	.36	87	Educational services, whether public or private
14	.23	88	Professional and related services other than medical or educational
4	.06	91	Armed services
29	.47	92	Government, other than medical or educational services; NA whether other
12	.19	99	DK; NA; refused
5,794	94.15	0	Inap.: employed; unemployed; V5872=1-3; V6017=5 or 9

V6020   **"F18 # WKS WRK (R)"**   **NUM(2.0)**
F18. How many weeks did you work last year?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
10	.16	1	One week or less
308	5.00	2 – 52	Actual number of weeks
44	.71	99	NA; DK
5,792	94.12	0	Inap.: none; not in labor force in 1977; employed; unemployed; V5872 = 1 – 3; V6017 = 5 or 9

V6021   **"F19 HR/WK WRKD (R)"**   **NUM(2.0)**
F19. About how many hours a week did you work (when you worked)?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
–	–	1	One hour or less
312	5.07	2 – 97	Actual number of hours per week
1	.02	98	Ninety-eight hours or more
47	.76	99	NA; DK
5,794	94.15	0	Inap.: none; not in labor force in 1977; employed; unemployed; V5872 = 1 – 3; V6017 = 5 or 9; V6020 = 00

V6022   **"F20 WORKING NOW (R)"**   NUM(1.0)
F20. Are you still working?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
115	1.87	1	Yes
233	3.79	5	No
12	.19	9	NA; DK
5,794	94.15	0	Inap.: not in labor force in 1977; employed; unemployed; V5872 = 1 - 3; V6017 = 5 or 9

V6023   **"F21 WHAT HPND LT JOB (R)"**   NUM(1.0)
F21. What happened to that job--did the company go out of business, were you laid off, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
19	.31	1	Company folded/changed hands/moved out of town; employer died/went out of business
–	–	2	Strike; lockout
17	.28	3	Laid off; fired
117	1.90	4	Quit; resigned; retired; pregnant; just wanted to change jobs
–	–	5	Wasn't working before this
1	.02	6	Was self-employed before
29	.47	7	Other (including drafted into service or any mention of service)
39	.63	8	Job completed; seasonal work
8	.13	9	NA; DK
5,924	96.26	0	Inap.: not in labor force in 1977; employed; unemployed; V5872 = 1 - 3; V6017 = 5 or 9; V6022 = 1 or 9

V6024   **"F22 JOB IN FUTURE (R)"**   NUM(1.0)
F22. Are you thinking of getting (a/another) job in the future?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
325	5.28	1	Yes
1,108	18.00	5	No
25	.41	9	NA; DK
4,696	76.31	0	Inap.: employed; unemployed; V5872 = 1 - 3

V6025   **"F23 WHEN GET JOB (R)"**   NUM(2.0)
F23. When might that be? (How soon?)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
148	2.40	1	One year from now, or sooner
13	.21	2	Two years from now
6	.10	3	Three years from now

2	.03	4	Four years from now
1	.02	5	Five years from now
–	–	6	Six years from now
–	–	7	Seven years from now
–	–	8	Eight years from now
2	.03	9	Nine years from now
1	.02	10	Ten year from now
11	.18	96	Mentions family events only, no dates given
7	.11	97	Educational reasons for self only, no dates given
69	1.12	98	DK
65	1.06	99	NA
5,829	94.72	0	Inap.: employed; unemployed; is not thinking of getting a job in the future; V5872 = 1 – 3; V6024 = 5 or 9

V6026   "F24 KIND JOB IN MIND (R)"   NUM(1.0)
F24. What kind of job do you have in mind?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
206	3.35	1	Mentions some explicit job or type of work, e.g., machinist, computer programmer, etc.; self-employed with mention of explicit type of work/ field/area
73	1.19	3	Mentions broad type of work, e.g., hospital work, job at factory or school; self-employment with no mention of any explicit type of work
15	.24	5	Vague; mentions only company name
4	.06	7	Mentions temporary/intermittent work
3	.05	8	Other
23	.37	9	NA; DK
5,830	94.74	0	Inap.: employed; unemployed; not thinking about getting a job; V5872 = 1 – 3; V6024 = 5 or 9

V6027   "F25 NEED TRAINING (R)"   NUM(1.0)
F25. Would you have to get any training to qualify?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
139	2.26	1	Yes
177	2.88	5	No
9	.15	9	NA; DK
5,829	94.72	0	Inap.: not thinking about getting a job; employed; unemployed; V5872 = 1 – 3; V6024 = 5 or 9

V6028   **"F26 LOOK FOR JOB (R)"**   NUM(1.0)
F26. Have you been doing anything in the last four weeks to find a job?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
68	1.10	1	Yes
256	4.16	5	No
1	.02	9	NA; DK
5,829	94.72	0	Inap.: not thinking about getting a job; employed; unemployed; V5872 = 1 - 3; V6024 = 5 or 9

V6029   **"F27 # PL LK FOR JOB (R)"**   NUM(1.0)
F27. How many places have you been to in the last few weeks to find out about a job?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
12	.19	1	One
9	.15	2	Two
11	.18	3	Three
7	.11	4	Four
20	.32	5	Five or more
2	.03	9	NA; DK
6,093	99.01	0	Inap.: none; not thinking about getting a job; employed; unemployed; has been doing nothing to find a job; V5872 = 1 - 3; V6024 = 5 or 9; V6028 = 5 or 9

V6030   **"F28 WNT TK JOB-LOC (R)"**   NUM(1.0)
F28. Are there some jobs around here you wouldn't take because of where these jobs are located?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
149	2.42	1	Yes
142	2.31	5	No
28	.45	8	DK
5	.08	9	NA
5,830	94.74	0	Inap.: not thinking about getting a job; employed; unemployed; V5872 = 1 - 3; V6024 = 5 or 9

V6031   **"F29 WNT TK JOB-HRS (R)"**   NUM(1.0)
F29. Are there some jobs around here you wouldn't take because of the hours they want you to work?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
155	2.52	1	Yes
134	2.18	5	No
29	.47	8	DK
6	.10	9	NA

Count	%		Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,830	94.74		0	Inap.: not thinking about getting a job; employed; unemployed; V5872 = 1 – 3; V6024 = 5 or 9

V6032   **"F30 JOB NOT WRTH IT (R)"**   NUM(1.0)

F30. Are there jobs around here that just aren't worth taking?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
207	3.36	1	Yes
86	1.40	5	No
30	.49	9	NA; DK
5,831	94.75	0	Inap.: not thinking about getting a job; employed; unemployed; V5872 = 1 – 3; V6024 = 5 or 9

V6033   **"F31 PAY/HR UNWRTHY (R)"**   NUM(5.2)

F31. How much do they pay?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
147	2.39	.01 – 99.97	Actual amount
–	–	99.98	$99.98 per hour or more
58	.94	99.99	NA; DK
5,949	96.67	.00	Inap.: no jobs not worth taking; not thinking about getting a job; employed; unemployed; V5872 = 1 – 3; V6024 = 5 or 9; V6032 = 5 or 9

V6034   **"G1 MARRITAL STATUS"**   NUM(1.0)

G1. Are you married, single, widowed, divorced, or separated?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,589	58.32	1	Married
930	15.11	2	Single
618	10.04	3	Widowed
630	10.24	4	Divorced
387	6.29	5	Separated

V6035   **"G2 EVER MARRIED"**   NUM(1.0)

G2. Were you ever married?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
41	.67	1	Yes
869	14.12	5	No
5	.08	9	NA; DK
5,239	85.13	0	Inap.: widowed, divorced, or separated in G1; V6034 = 1, 3 – 5

V6036   **"G3 WHT HAPN LST MARR"**   NUM(1.0)
G3. What happened to your last marriage--were you widowed, divorced, separated, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5	.08	3	Widowed
26	.42	4	Divorced
8	.13	5	Separated
2	.03	7	Other
–	–	9	NA; DK
6,113	99.33	0	Inap.: widowed, divorced, or separated in G1; never married; V6034 = 1, 3 – 5; V6035 = 5 or 9

V6037   **"G4 MARRIED W/WF OR"**   NUM(1.0)
G4. Interviewer Checkpoint

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,634	59.05	1	Male Head is married with Wife in FU or male Head has been living with Female friend for one year or more
2,520	40.95	5	All others

V6038   **"G5 WTR WF WRKD"**   NUM(1.0)
G5. Did your (Wife/friend) do any work for money in 1977?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,167	35.21	1	Yes
1,465	23.81	5	No
–	–	9	NA; DK
2,522	40.98	0	Inap.: no Wife/friend present; V6037 = 5

V6039   **"G6 OCC-WIFE"**   NUM(2.0)
G6. What kind of work did she do?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
–	–	10	Physicians (medical & osteopathic), Dentists
56	.91	11	Other Medical and Paramedical; chiropractors, optometrists, pharmacists, veterinarians, nurses, therapists, healers, dieticians (except medical and dental technicians, see 16)
11	.18	12	Accountants and Auditors
140	2.27	13	Teachers, Primary and Secondary Schools (including NA type)
29	.47	14	Teachers, College; Social Scientists; Librarians, Archivists
4	.06	15	Architects; Chemists; Engineers; Physical and Biological Scientists

35	.57	16	Technicians: Airplane pilots and navigators, designers, draftsmen, foresters and conservationists, embalmers, photographers, radio operators, surveyors, technicians (medical, dental, testing, n.e.c.)
25	.41	17	Public Advisors: Clergymen, editors and reporters, farm and home management advisors, personnel and labor relations workers, public relations persons, publicity workers, religious, social and welfare workers
2	.03	18	Judges; Lawyers
11	.18	19	Professional, technical and kindred workers not listed above
75	1.22	20	Not self-employed
24	.39	31	Self-employed (unincorporated businesses)
217	3.53	40	Secretaries, stenographers, typists
431	7.00	41	Other Clerical Workers: agents (n.e.c.), library assistants and attendants, bank tellers, cashiers, bill collectors, ticket, station and express agents, etc., receptionists
128	2.08	45	Retail store salesmen and sales clerks, newsboys, hucksters, peddlers, travelling salesmen, advertising agents and salesmen, insurance agents, brokers, and salesmen, etc.
2	.03	50	Foremen, n.e.c.
16	.26	51	Other craftsmen and kindred workers
2	.03	52	Government protective service workers; firemen, police, marshals, and constables
6	.10	55	Members of armed forces
20	.32	61	Transport equipment operatives
320	5.20	62	Operatives, except transport
12	.19	70	Unskilled laborers--nonfarm
19	.31	71	Farm laborers and foremen
42	.68	73	Private household workers
484	7.86	75	Other service workers: barbers, beauticians, manicurists, bartenders, boarding and lodging housekeepers, counter and fountain workers, housekeepers and stewards, waiters, cooks, midwives, practical nurses, babysitters, attendants in physicians' and dentis
4	.06	80	Farmers (owners and tenants) and managers (except code 71)
50	.81	99	DK; NA; refused
3,989	64.82	0	Inap.: no Wife/friend; Wife/friend did not work; V6037=5; V6038= 5 or 9

V6039_A   **"OCCUPATION OF WIFE**   **78"**   **NUM(3.0)**
G6. What kind of work did she do?
*This version of occupation was coded retroactively using original PSID reports and the
three-digit 1970 Census occupation codes for a selected sample of PSID Heads and
Wives/"Wives":*

*(a) Original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives still living by
    1992 who reported main jobs in at least three waves
    during the period 1968-1992, with at least one of those
    reports prior to 1980.*

*(b) Additionally, original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives" who
    had reported at least one main job between 1968 and 1980
    but were known to have died by 1992.*

*The selection criteria did not include all Heads and Wives/"Wives"
who had worked between 1968 and 1980. Those who were still living
but had reported only one or two jobs during the period of interest
were excluded, as were all nonsample Heads and Wives/"Wives".
Therefore not every Head or Wife/"Wife" has data for this variable.
For detailed information about the Retrospective Coding Project, please
see the document, 'A Panel Study of Income Dynamics: 1968-1980
Retrospective Occupation-Industry Files Documentation', on our website.*

*The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries
and Occupations issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the
Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix V2, Wave XIV documentation,
for complete listings.*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
216	3.51	1 - 195	Professional, Technical, and Kindred Workers
77	1.25	201 - 245	Managers and Administrators, Except Farm
100	1.62	260 - 285	Sales Workers
442	7.18	301 - 395	Clerical and Kindred Workers
27	.44	401 - 600	Craftsmen and Kindred Workers
243	3.95	601 - 695	Operatives, Except Transport
10	.16	701 - 715	Transport Equipment Operatives
11	.18	740 - 785	Laborers, Except Farm
2	.03	801 - 802	Farmers and Farm Managers
12	.19	821 - 824	Farm Laborers and Farm Foremen
351	5.70	901 - 965	Service Workers, Except Private Household
49	.80	980 - 984	Private Household Workers
11	.18	999	DK; NA; refused
4,603	74.80	0	Inap.: no Wife; not eligible for retroactive coding

V6040   **"G7 IND-WIFE"**   NUM(2.0)

G7. What kind of business is that in?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
29	.47	11	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
2	.03	21	Mining and extraction
18	.29	30	Metal industries
61	.99	31	Machinery, including electrical
29	.47	32	Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment
25	.41	33	Other durables
3	.05	34	Durables, NA what
22	.36	40	Food and kindred products
6	.10	41	Tobacco manufacturing
161	2.62	42	Textile mill products, apparel and other fabricated textile products, shoes
11	.18	43	Paper and allied products
32	.52	44	Chemical and allied products, petroleum and coal products, rubber and miscellaneous plastic products
3	.05	45	Other nondurables
2	.03	46	Nondurables, NA what
12	.19	49	Manufacturing, NA whether durable or nondurable
21	.34	51	Construction
25	.41	55	Transportation
32	.52	56	Communication
11	.18	57	Other public utilities
355	5.77	61	Retail trade
29	.47	62	Wholesale trade
10	.16	69	Trade, NA whether wholesale or retail
145	2.36	71	Finance, insurance and real estate
8	.13	81	Repair service
49	.80	82	Business services
210	3.41	83	Personal services
7	.11	84	Amusement, recreation, and related services
23	.37	85	Printing, publishing and allied services
265	4.31	86	Medical and dental and health services, whether public or private
315	5.12	87	Educational services, whether public or private
89	1.45	88	Professional and related services other than medical or educational

7	.11	91	Armed services
104	1.69	92	Government, other than medical or educational services; NA whether other
44	.71	99	DK; NA; refused
3,989	64.82	0	Inap.: no Wife/friend; Wife/friend did not work; V6037=5; V6038= 5 or 9

V6040_A   "INDUSTRY   OF WIFE   78"   NUM(3.0)
G7. What kind of business is that in?

This version of industry was coded retroactively using original PSID reports and the three-digit 1970 Census industry codes for a selected sample of PSID Heads and Wives/"Wives":

(a) Original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives still living by 1992 who reported main jobs in at least three waves during the period 1968-1992, with at least one of those reports prior to 1980.

(b) Additionally, original sample Heads and Wives/"Wives" who had reported at least one main job between 1968 and 1980 but were known to have died by 1992.

The selection criteria did not include all Heads and Wives/"Wives" who had worked between 1968 and 1980. Those who were still living but had reported only one or two jobs during the period of interest were excluded, as were all nonsample Heads and Wives/"Wives". Therefore not every Head or Wife/"Wife" has data for this variable. For detailed information about the Retrospective Coding Project, please see the document, 'A Panel Study of Income Dynamics: 1968-1980 Retrospective Occupation-Industry Files Documentation', on our website.

The 3-digit industry code from 1970 Census of Population; Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations issued June 1971 by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Bureau of the Census was used for this variable. Please refer to Appendix V2, Wave XIV documentation, for complete listings.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
16	.26	17 - 28	Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries
2	.03	47 - 57	Mining
11	.18	67 - 77	Construction
305	4.96	107 - 398	Manufacturing
46	.75	407 - 479	Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities
291	4.73	507 - 698	Wholesale and Retail Trade
92	1.49	707 - 718	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate
42	.68	727 - 759	Business and Repair Services
161	2.62	769 - 798	Personal Services
8	.13	807 - 809	Entertainment and Recreation Services
490	7.96	828 - 897	Professional and Related Services

71	1.15	907 – 937	Public Administration
16	.26	999	DK; NA; refused
4,603	74.80	0	Inap.: no Wife; not eligible for retroactive coding

V6041   **"G8 WTR OTR ILL-WF"**   **NUM(1.0)**
G8. Did your (Wife/friend) miss any work in 1977 because someone else in the family was sick?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
464	7.54	1	Yes
1,699	27.61	5	No
4	.06	9	NA; DK
3,987	64.79	0	Inap.: no Wife/friend; Wife/friend did not work; V6037 = 5; V6038 = 5 or 9

V6042   **"G9 # WKS OTR ILL-WF"**   **NUM(2.0)**
G9. How much work did she miss?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
319	5.18	1	One week or less
145	2.36	2 – 52	Actual number of weeks
–	–	99	NA; DK
5,690	92.46	0	Inap.: missed no work; no Wife/friend; Wife/friend did not work; V6037 = 5; V6038 = 5 or 9; V6041 = 5 or 9

V6043   **"G10 WTR WF ILL-WF"**   **NUM(1.0)**
G10. Did your (Wife/friend) miss any work in 1977 because she was sick?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
942	15.31	1	Yes
1,219	19.81	5	No
5	.08	9	NA; DK
3,988	64.80	0	Inap.: no Wife/friend; Wife/friend did not work; V6037 = 5; V6038 = 5 or 9

V6044   **"G11 # WKS WF ILL-WF"**   **NUM(2.0)**
G11. How much work did she miss?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
625	10.16	1	One week or less
316	5.13	2 – 52	Actual number of weeks
1	.02	99	NA; DK
5,212	84.69	0	Inap.: none; no Wife/friend; Wife/friend did not work; V6037 = 5; V6038 = 5 or 9; V6043 = 5 or 9

V6045   **"G12 WTR VAC-WF"**   **NUM(1.0)**
G12. Did your (Wife/friend) take any vacation or time off during 1977?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,399	22.73	1	Yes
765	12.43	5	No
4	.06	9	NA; DK
3,986	64.77	0	Inap.: no Wife/friend; Wife/friend did not work; V6037 = 5; V6038 = 5 or 9

V6046   **"G13 # WKS VAC-WF"**   **NUM(2.0)**
G13. How much vacation or time off did she take?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
319	5.18	1	One week or less
1,076	17.48	2 - 52	Actual number of weeks
2	.03	99	NA; DK
4,757	77.30	0	Inap.: none; no Wife/friend; Wife/ friend did not work; V6037 = 5; V6038 = 5 or 9; V6045 = 5 or 9

V6047   **"G14 WTR ON STR-WF"**   **NUM(1.0)**
G14. Did your (Wife/friend) miss any work in 1977 because she was on strike?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
16	.26	1	Yes
2,148	34.90	5	No
4	.06	9	NA; DK
3,986	64.77	0	Inap.: no Wife/friend; Wife/friend did not work; V6037 = 5; V6038 = 5 or 9

V6048   **"G15 # WKS ON STR-WF"**   **NUM(2.0)**
G15. How much work did she miss?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
7	.11	1	One week or less
10	.16	2 - 52	Actual number of weeks
–	–	99	NA; DK
6,137	99.72	0	Inap.: none; no Wife/friend; Wife/friend did not work; V6037 = 5; V6038 = 5 or 9; V6047 = 5 or 9

V6049   **"G16 WTR WF UNEMP-WF"**   **NUM(1.0)**
G16. Did your (Wife/friend) miss any work in 1977 because she was unemployed or temporarily laid off?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
429	6.97	1	Yes
1,734	28.18	5	No

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4	.06	9	NA; DK
3,987	64.79	0	Inap.: no Wife/friend; Wife/friend did not work; V6037 = 5; V6038 = 5 or 9

V6050   **"G17 # WKS UNEMP-WF"**   **NUM(2.0)**
G17. How much work did she miss?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
22	.36	1	One week or less
400	6.50	2 – 52	Actual number of weeks
3	.05	99	NA; DK
5,729	93.09	0	Inap.: none; no Wife/friend; Wife/friend did not work; V6037 = 5; V6038 = 5 or 9; V6049 = 5 or 9

V6051   **"G18 WKS WRKD-WF"**   **NUM(2.0)**
G18. Then, how many weeks did she actually work on her main job in 1977?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
18	.29	1	One week or less
2,127	34.56	2 – 52	Actual number of weeks
23	.37	99	NA; DK
3,986	64.77	0	Inap.: none; no Wife/friend; Wife/friend did not work; V6037 = 5; V6038 = 5 or 9

V6052   **"G19 HR/WK WRKD-WF"**   **NUM(2.0)**
G19. And, on the average, how many hours a week did she work on her main job in 1977?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4	.06	1	One hour or less
2,126	34.55	2 – 97	Actual number of hours per week
–	–	98	Ninety-eight hours or more
38	.62	99	NA; DK
3,986	64.77	0	Inap.: none; no Wife/friend; Wife/friend did not work; V6037 = 5; V6038 = 5 or 9; V6051 = 00

V6053   **"G20 WF WRK NOW"**   **NUM(1.0)**
G20. Is your (Wife/friend) working for money now?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,789	29.07	1	Yes
1,823	29.62	5	No
1	.02	9	NA; DK
2,541	41.29	0	Inap.: no Wife/friend; V6037 = 5

V6054   **"G22 # MI TO WRK-WF"**   **NUM(2.0)**
G22. About how many miles was it to where she works (one way)?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
254	4.13	1	One mile or less
1,382	22.46	2 - 97	Actual number of miles
3	.05	98	Ninety-eight miles or more
30	.49	99	NA; DK
4,485	72.88	0	Inap.: "None" to G21; no Wife/friend; Wife/friend does not work; V6037 = 5; V6053 = 5 or 9

V6055   **"G23 MODE JRNY WRK-WF"**   **NUM(1.0)**
G23. Does she use public transportation to get to work, drive with you, have a car pool, drive by herself, walk, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
143	2.32	1	Public transportation
237	3.85	2	Drive with Head
133	2.16	3	Car pool
1,026	16.67	4	Drive with self
50	.81	5	Walk
72	1.17	7	Other
9	.15	9	NA; DK
4,484	72.86	0	Inap.: did not travel to work; "None" to G21; no Wife/friend; Wife/friend does not work; V6037 = 5; V6053 = 5 or 9; V6054 = 00

V6056   **"G24 WIFE <45"**   **NUM(1.0)**
G24. Interviewer Checkpoint

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,357	22.05	1	Wife/friend is under 45
432	7.02	5	Wife/friend is 45 or older
4,365	70.93	0	Inap.: no Wife/friend; Wife/friend not working; V6037 = 5; V6053 = 5 or 9

V6057   **"G25 # MO PRES EMPL-WF"**   **NUM(3.0)**
G25. How long has your (Wife/friend) been working for her present employer?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
89	1.45	1	One month or less
1,259	20.46	2 - 997	Actual number of months
–	–	998	998 months or more
9	.15	999	NA; DK

Count	%		Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,797	77.95		0	Inap.: no Wife/friend; Wife/friend is 45 or older; Wife/friend not working; V6037 = 5; V6053 = 5 or 9; V6056 = 5

V6058   **"G26 HOW HEAR JOB-WF"**   **NUM(1.0)**

G26. How did she first hear about a job with her present employer--was it through a friend, a relative, a want ad, an employment agency, or what?

Count	%		Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
429	6.97		1	Friend, acquaintance, neighbor
185	3.01		2	Relative
165	2.68		3	Want ad
118	1.92		4	Employment agency
440	7.15		7	Other
19	.31		9	NA; DK
4,798	77.97		0	Inap.: no Wife/friend; Wife/friend is 45 or older; Wife/friend not working; V6037 = 5; V6053 = 5 or 9; V6056 = 5

V6059   **"G26A USEFUL SKILLS-WF"**   **NUM(1.0)**

G26a. Is this the type of job that gives her useful skills or training?

Count	%		Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,101	17.89		1	Yes
245	3.98		5	No
10	.16		9	NA; DK
4,798	77.97		0	Inap.: no Wife/friend; Wife/friend is 45 or older; Wife/friend not working; V6037 = 5; V6053 = 5 or 9; V6056 = 5

V6060   **"G27 ANY HELP GET JOB-WF"**   **NUM(1.0)**

G27. Was there anyone who may have helped her get that job?

Count	%		Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
410	6.66		1	Yes
900	14.62		5	No
39	.63		8	DK
8	.13		9	NA
4,797	77.95		0	Inap.: no Wife/friend; Wife/friend is 45 or older; Wife/friend not working; V6037 = 5; V6053 = 5 or 9; V6056 = 5

V6061   **"G28 WHO HELP-WF"**   **NUM(1.0)**

G28. Was that a friend, a relative, or who?

Count	%		Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
229	3.72		1	Friend, acquaintance, neighbor
122	1.98		2	Relative

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
59	.96	7	Other
–	–	9	NA; DK
5,744	93.34	0	Inap.: no Wife/friend; Wife/friend is 45 or older; Wife/friend not working; V6037 = 5; V6053 = 5 or 9; V6056 = 5; V6060 = 5, 8 or 9

V6062   **"G29 HOW HELP-WF"**   **NUM(1.0)**
G29. How did they help?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
62	1.01	1	Direct influence stated; "gave me the job"; "got me the job"
36	.58	2	Direct influence inferred; "friend of the foreman"
146	2.37	3	"Recommended me to employer"
41	.67	4	"Told employer about me" (no evidence of recommendation)
13	.21	5	"Told me to try for job"
68	1.10	6	"Told me about the job"
30	.49	7	Other
12	.19	9	NA; DK
5,746	93.37	0	Inap.: no Wife/friend; Wife/friend is 45 or older; Wife/friend not working; V6037=5; V6053=5 or 9; V6056=5; V6060=5, 8 or 9

V6063   **"G30 WRK THERE-WF"**   **NUM(1.0)**
G30. Did they work there?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
295	4.79	1	Yes
106	1.72	5	No
7	.11	9	NA; DK
5,746	93.37	0	Inap.: no Wife/friend; Wife/friend is 45 or older; Wife/friend not working; V6037 = 5; V6053 = 5 or 9; V6056 = 5; V6060 = 5, 8 or 9

V6064   **"G31 SAY IN JOB-WF"**   **NUM(1.0)**
G31. Could they have had some say in her getting the job?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
204	3.31	1	Yes
78	1.27	5	No
13	.21	8	DK
–	–	9	NA
5,859	95.21	0	Inap.: no Wife/friend; Wife/friend is 45 or older; Wife/friend not working; V6037 = 5; V6053 = 5 or 9; V6056 = 5; V6060 = 5, 8 or 9; V6063 = 5 or 9

V6065   **"G32 HOW MUCH SAY-WF"**   NUM(1.0)
G32. How much say do you think they had?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
130	2.11	1	Very much; a lot; "gave me the job"
41	.67	3	Moderate amount; some
16	.26	5	Not very much; a little
17	.28	9	NA; DK
5,950	96.69	0	Inap.: no Wife/friend; Wife/friend is 45 or older; Wife/friend not working; V6037 = 5; V6053 = 5 or 9; V6056 = 5; V6060 = 5, 8 or 9; V6063 = 5 or 9; V6064 = 5, 8 or 9

V6066   **"G33 ANY ELSE WRK THR-WF"**   NUM(1.0)
G33. Before she got the job, did she know anyone (else) who worked there?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
543	8.82	1	Yes
738	11.99	5	No
49	.80	9	NA; DK
4,824	78.39	0	Inap.: no Wife/friend; Wife/friend is 45 or older; Wife/friend not working; V6037 = 5; V6053 = 5 or 9; V6056 = 5

V6067   **"G34 WF < 45 OR > 64"**   NUM(1.0)
G34. Interviewer Checkpoint

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
416	6.76	1	Wife/friend is 45 – 64
18	.29	5	Wife/friend is under 45 or over 64
5,720	92.95	0	Inap.: no Wife/friend; Wife/friend not working; V6037 = 5; V6053 = 5 or 9; V6056 = 1

V6068   **"G35 AGE WF RETIRE"**   NUM(2.0)
G35. At what age do you think your (Wife/ friend) will retire from the main work she is doing now?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
248	4.03	45 – 96	Actual age
13	.21	97	Never
130	2.11	98	DK
25	.41	99	NA
5,738	93.24	0	Inap.: no Wife/friend; Wife/friend not working; Wife/friend under 45 or over 64; V6037 = 5; V6053 = 5 or 9; V6056 = 1; V6067 = 5

V6069   **"G36 RET BEFORE 65-WF"**   **NUM(1.0)**
G36. Do you think she will retire before she is 65?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
66	1.07	1	Yes
21	.34	5	No
50	.81	8	DK; depends
14	.23	9	NA
6,003	97.55	0	Inap.: no Wife/friend; Wife/friend not working; Wife/friend under 45 or over 64; know when will retire; V6037 = 5; V6053 = 5 or 9; V6056 = 1; V6067 = 5; V6068 = 45 – 97

V6070   **"G37 OWN SOC SEC-WF"**   **NUM(1.0)**
G37. Will she be eligible for Social Security payments from her own work?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
332	5.39	1	Yes
57	.93	5	No
9	.15	8	DK
19	.31	9	NA
5,737	93.22	0	Inap.: no Wife/friend; Wife/friend not working; Wife/friend under 45 or over 64; V6037 = 5; V6053 = 5 or 9; V6056 = 1; V6067 = 5

V6071   **"G38 OTR RET-WF"**   **NUM(1.0)**
G38. Will she be eligible for other retirement pensions of her own?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
171	2.78	1	Yes
207	3.36	5	No
20	.32	8	DK
18	.29	9	NA
5,738	93.24	0	Inap.: no Wife/friend; Wife/friend not working; Wife/friend under 45 or over 64; V6037 = 5; V6053 = 5 or 9; V6056 = 1; V6067 = 5

V6072   **"G39 # HRS HSWRK-WF"**   **NUM(2.0)**
G39. About how much time does your (Wife/ friend) spend on housework in an average week? (I mean time spent cooking, cleaning, and doing other work around the house)
Actual number of hours per week

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,587	58.29	1 – 97	Actual number of hours
–	–	98	Ninety-eight hours or more
29	.47	99	NA; DK

Count		Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,538	41.24	0	Inap.: none; no Wife/friend; V6037 = 5

V6073   **"G40 # HRS HSWRK-HD"**   NUM(2.0)
G40. About how much time do you (HEAD) spend on housework in an average week? (I mean time spent cooking, cleaning, and other work around the house)
Actual number of hours per week

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,070	82.39	1 - 97	Actual number of hours
–	–	98	Ninety-eight hours or more
66	1.07	99	NA; DK
1,018	16.54	0	Inap.: none

V6074   **"G42 OTR HELP HSWRK"**   NUM(1.0)
G42. Does anyone else here in the household help with the housework?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,139	34.76	1	Yes (one or more persons help)
1,538	24.99	5	No
10	.16	9	NA; DK
2,467	40.09	0	Inap.: only Head or Head and Wife in FU

V6075   **"H2 TOT FARM RECTS (BKT)"**   NUM(1.0)
H2. What were your total receipts from farming in 1977, including soil bank payments and commodity credit loans?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2	.03	1	$0 - 499 (include negative amounts here)
1	.02	2	$500 - 999
1	.02	3	$1000 - 1999
2	.03	4	$2000 - 2999
7	.11	5	$3000 - 4999
6	.10	6	$5000 - 7499
5	.08	7	$7500 - 9999
58	.94	8	$10,000 or more
8	.13	9	NA; DK
6,064	98.54	0	Inap.: not a farmer

V6076   **"H5 WTR BUSINESS"**   NUM(1.0)
H5. Did you (R AND FAMILY) own a business at any time in 1977, or have a financial interest in any business enterprise?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
448	7.28	1	Yes
5,704	92.69	5	No

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2	.03	9	NA; DK

V6077   **"H6 CORP OR UNINCORP"**   NUM(1.0)
H6. Is it a corporation or an unincorporated business, or do you have an interest in both kinds?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
128	2.08	1	Corporation
306	4.97	2	Unincorporated
6	.10	3	Both
3	.05	8	DK
2	.03	9	NA
5,709	92.77	0	Inap.: does not own a business; V6076 = 5 or 9

V6078   **"H12 WTR WELF/ADC"**   NUM(1.0)
H12. Interviewer Checkpoint

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
754	12.25	1	Income from welfare, ADC, AFDC or Supplemental Security
5,400	87.75	5	No such income

V6079   **"H13 WEL HELP PAY"**   NUM(1.0)
H13. Did welfare also help with your rent or other bills?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
123	2.00	1	Yes
549	8.92	5	No
77	1.25	9	NA; DK
5,405	87.83	0	Inap.: no welfare, ADC, AFDC, or Supplemental Security income; V6078 = 5

V6080   **"H14 WHAT PAY FOR"**   NUM(1.0)
H14. What did they pay for?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
63	1.02	1	Rent, mortgage payment, property taxes
30	.49	2	Utilities
2	.03	3	Household appliances, furniture, clothing, personal items
1	.02	4	Car, bus fare, transportation
–	–	5	Repairs to DU
1	.02	6	Food (other than food stamps)
16	.26	7	Medical bills
4	.06	8	Other
7	.11	9	NA; DK

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,030	97.99	0	Inap.: welfare did not help with bills; no welfare, ADC, AFDC, or Supplemental Security income; V6078 = 5; V6079 = 5 or 9

V6081   **"H15 WTR MEDICAID-HD"**   **NUM(1.0)**
H15. There is a public program called Medicaid (Medi-Cal, Medical Assistance, Welfare, Medical Services) which provides medical assistance to persons in need. During the past year, has anyone in the family received medical care which has been or will be paid for by Medicaid (Medi-Cal, Medical Assistance, Welfare, Medical Services)?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
539	8.76	1	Yes
117	1.90	5	No
72	1.17	9	NA; DK
5,426	88.17	0	Inap.: no welfare, ADC, AFDC, or Supplemental Security income; V6078 = 5

V6082   **"H18 WTR SOC SEC-HD"**   **NUM(1.0)**
H18. Interviewer Checkpoint

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,054	17.13	1	Head has income from Social Security
5,100	82.87	5	No such income

V6083   **"H19 WTR MEDICARE-HD"**   **NUM(1.0)**
H19. Do you have Medicare from Social Security?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
741	12.04	1	Yes
268	4.35	5	No
38	.62	9	NA; DK
5,107	82.99	0	Inap.: no Social Security; V6082 = 5

V6084   **"H23 WTR WF/FRND IN FU"**   **NUM(1.0)**
H23. Interviewer Checkpoint

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,634	59.05	1	Yes, Wife/friend in FU
2,520	40.95	5	No Wife/friend in FU or FU has female Head

V6085   **"H24 WTR WF INCOME 1977?"**   **NUM(1.0)**
H24. Did your (Wife/friend) have any income during 1977?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,427	39.44	1	Yes
1,202	19.53	5	No
–	–	9	NA; DK
2,525	41.03	0	Inap.: no Wife/friend in FU; has female Head; V6084 = 5

V6086   **"H29 WTR SOC SEC-WF"**   **NUM(1.0)**
H29. Did your (Wife/friend) receive any Social Security in 1977?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
256	4.16	1	Yes
2,139	34.76	5	No
8	.13	9	NA; DK
3,751	60.95	0	Inap.: no Wife/friend; has female Head; no income; V6084 = 5; V6085 = 5 or 9

V6087   **"H31 WTR MEDICARE-WF"**   **NUM(1.0)**
H31. Does she have Medicare from Social Security?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
175	2.84	1	Yes
70	1.14	5	No
12	.19	9	NA; DK
5,897	95.82	0	Inap.: no Wife/friend; has female Head; no income; no Social Security income; V6084 = 5; V6085 = 5 or 9; V6086 = 5 or 9

V6088   **"H48 WTR ADC-OTR"**   **NUM(1.0)**
H48. Interviewer Checkpoint

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
135	2.19	1	Extra earner has ADC, AFDC, Supplemental Security, or other welfare
6,019	97.81	5	No such persons

V6089   **"H49 WTR MEDICAID-OTR"**   **NUM(1.0)**
H49. There is a public program called Medicaid (Medi-Cal, Medical Assistance, Welfare, Medical Services) which provides medical assistance to persons in need. During the past year, has anyone (else) in the family received medical care which has been or will be paid for by Medicaid (Medi-Cal, Medical Assistance, Welfare, Medical Services)?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
101	1.64	1	Yes
19	.31	5	No
16	.26	9	NA; DK
6,018	97.79	0	Inap.: no others with ADC, AFDC, Supple- mental Security or other welfare; V6088 = 5

V6090   **"H50 WTR SOC SEC-OTR"**   **NUM(1.0)**
H50. Interviewer Checkpoint

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
212	3.44	1	Extra earner has Social Security
5,942	96.56	5	No such persons

V6091   **"H51 WTR MEDICARE-OTR"**   NUM(1.0)

H51. Does anyone (else) in the family have Medicare from Social Security?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
115	1.87	1	Yes
67	1.09	5	No
31	.50	9	NA; DK
5,941	96.54	0	Inap.: no others with Social Security; V6090 = 5

V6092   **"H52 WTR 1-PERSON FU"**   NUM(1.0)

H52. Interviewer Checkpoint

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,779	77.66	1	FU includes people other than Head
1,375	22.34	5	Head is only person in FU

V6093   **"H53 OTR LKG FOR WRK"**   NUM(1.0)

H53. Is anyone in the family looking for work?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
603	9.80	1	Yes
4,143	67.32	5	No
26	.42	9	NA; DK
1,382	22.46	0	Inap.: one-person FU; V6092 = 5

V6094   **"H54 TOT LKG FOR WRK"**   NUM(1.0)

H54. H55. Total number looking for work

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
500	8.12	1	One person
89	1.45	2	Two people
7	.11	3	Three people
3	.05	4	Four people
2	.03	5	Five people
–	–	6	Six people
–	–	7	Seven people
–	–	8	Eight or more
–	–	9	NA; DK
5,553	90.23	0	Inap.: one-person FU; no one looking for work; V6092 = 5; V6093 = 5 or 9

V6095   **"H57 WTR LUMPSUM PYTS"**   NUM(1.0)
H57. Did you get any other money in 1977--like a big settlement from an insurance company
or an inheritance?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
326	5.30	1	Yes
5,819	94.56	5	No
9	.15	9	NA; DK

V6096   **"H58 $ LUMPSUM PYTS (BKT)"**   NUM(1.0)
H58. How much did that amount to in 1977?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
59	.96	1	Less than $500
38	.62	2	$500 - 999
62	1.01	3	$1000 - 1999
32	.52	4	$2000 - 2999
30	.49	5	$3000 - 4999
27	.44	6	$5000 - 7499
10	.16	7	$7500 - 9999
58	.94	8	$10,000 or more
6	.10	9	NA; DK
5,832	94.77	0	Inap.: V6095 = 5 or 9

V6097   **"H59 WTR SUPPORT OTRS"**   NUM(1.0)
H59. Do you help support anyone who doesn't live here with you?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
594	9.65	1	Yes
5,551	90.20	5	No
9	.15	9	NA; DK

V6098   **"H60 # SUPPORTED OTRS"**   NUM(1.0)
H60. How many?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
343	5.57	1	One person
149	2.42	2	Two people
57	.93	3	Three people
18	.29	4	Four people
10	.16	5	Five people
6	.10	6	Six people
–	–	7	Seven people

Count	%		Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2	.03		8	Eight or more people
4	.06		9	NA; DK
5,565	90.43		0	Inap.: does not support others outside FU; V6097 = 5 or 9

V6099   **"H62 WTR DEPENDENT OTRS"**   **NUM(1.0)**

H62. Were any of these people dependent on you for more than half of their total support?

Count	%		Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
194	3.15		1	Yes
393	6.39		5	No
2	.03		9	NA; DK
5,565	90.43		0	Inap.: does not support others outside FU; V6097 = 5 or 9

V6100   **"H63 # DEPENDENT OTRS"**   **NUM(1.0)**

H63. How many?

Count	%		Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
112	1.82		1	One person
44	.71		2	Two people
23	.37		3	Three people
10	.16		4	Four people
5	.08		5	Five people
1	.02		6	Six people
–	–		7	Seven people
–	–		8	Eight or more people
–	–		9	NA; DK
5,959	96.83		0	Inap.: none; does not support others outside FU; no one dependent for more than half of their support; V6097 = 5 or 9; V6099 = 5 or 9

V6101   **"H64 BELONG LABOR UNION"**   **NUM(1.0)**

H64. Do you belong to a labor union?

Count	%		Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,224	19.89		1	Yes
4,911	79.80		5	No
19	.31		9	NA; DK

V6102   **"H65 WTR HEALTH LMT-HD"**   **NUM(1.0)**

H65. Do you (HEAD) have a physical or nervous condition that limits the type of work or the amount of work you can do?

Count	%		Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,279	20.78		1	Yes
4,864	79.04		5	No

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    11    .18              9 NA; DK
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V6103   **"H66 HOW MUCH HLTH LMT-HD"**   NUM(1.0)
H66. Does it limit your work a lot, somewhat, or just a little?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
725	11.78	1	A lot
274	4.45	3	Somewhat
265	4.31	5	Just a little
14	.23	9	NA; DK
4,876	79.23	0	Inap.: does not have health problem; V6102 = 5 or 9

V6104   **"H67 # YRS HAVE COND"**   NUM(2.0)
H67. How long have you had this condition?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
162	2.63	1	One year or less
1,076	17.48	2 - 97	Actual number of years
–	–	98	Ninety-eight years or more
39	.63	99	NA; DK
4,877	79.25	0	Inap.: does not have health problem; V6102 = 5 or 9

V6105   **"H68 GET BETTE OR"**   NUM(1.0)
H68. Do you expect it to get better, worse, or stay about the same?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
240	3.90	1	Better
715	11.62	3	About the same
283	4.60	5	Worse
40	.65	9	NA; DK
4,876	79.23	0	Inap.: does not have health problem; V6102 = 5 or 9

V6106   **"H69 REQU XTRA CARE"**   NUM(1.0)
H69. Do you require a lot of extra care by someone?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
162	2.63	1	Yes
1,112	18.07	5	No
2	.03	9	NA; DK
4,878	79.27	0	Inap.: does not have health problem; V6102 = 5 or 9

V6107   **"H70 XTRA COSTS"**   NUM(1.0)
H70. Does that mean extra costs for the family?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
72	1.17	1	Yes
86	1.40	5	No
1	.02	9	NA; DK
5,995	97.42	0	Inap.: does not have health problem; V6102 = 5 or 9; V6106 = 5 or 9

V6108   **"H71 COST SMALL OR"**   NUM(1.0)
H71. Are those costs small, moderate, or quite large?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
8	.13	1	Small
30	.49	3	Moderate
32	.52	5	Large
2	.03	9	NA; DK
6,082	98.83	0	Inap.: does not have health problem; no extra cost for family; V6102 = 5 or 9; V6106 = 5 or 9; V6107 = 5 or 9

V6109   **"H72 FU INC > 17 YRS"**   NUM(1.0)
H72. Interviewer Checkpoint

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,227	68.69	1	FU includes people other than Head who are 18 or older
1,927	31.31	5	No such people

V6110   **"H73 OTR HLTH LMT-> 17"**   NUM(1.0)
H73. Is there anyone (else) 18 or older in this family who has any physical or nervous
condition that limits the type of work or the amount of work they can do?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
498	8.09	1	Yes
3,640	59.15	5	No
75	1.22	9	NA; DK
1,941	31.54	0	Inap.: no one (else) in FU 18 or older; V6109 = 5

V6111   **"H74-79 TOT >17 YR HLTH LMT"**   NUM(1.0)
H74-79. Total number 18 or older with physical or nervous condition

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
479	7.78	1	One person
17	.28	2	Two
1	.02	3	Three
–	–	4	Four

–	–	5	Five
–	–	6	Six
–	–	7	Seven
–	–	8	Eight or more people
–	–	9	NA
5,657	91.92	0	Inap.: no one 18 or older with physical or nervous condition; V6109 = 5; V6110 = 5 or 9

V6112   **"H81 FU INC 0-17 YRS"**   **NUM(1.0)**
H81. Interviewer Checkpoint

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,204	52.06	1	FU includes people other than Head who are 0 – 17 years old
2,950	47.94	5	No such persons

V6113   **"H82 OTR HLTH LMT 0-17"**   **NUM(1.0)**
H82. Is there anyone under 18 in this family who has any physical or nervous condition that limits their activities or schooling?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
163	2.65	1	Yes
3,002	48.78	5	No
34	.55	9	NA; DK
2,955	48.02	0	Inap.: no one (else) 0 – 17 in FU; V6112 = 5

V6114   **"H83-88 TOT 0-17 HLTH LMT"**   **NUM(1.0)**
H83-88. Total number 0 – 17 with physical or nervous condition

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
150	2.44	1	One person
13	.21	2	Two people
–	–	3	Three people
–	–	4	Four people
–	–	5	Five people
–	–	6	Six people
–	–	7	Seven people
–	–	8	Eight or more people
–	–	9	NA
5,991	97.35	0	Inap.: no one (else) 0 – 17 in FU; no one with physical or nervous condition; V6113 = 5; V6113 = 5 or 9

V6115   **"J1 WTR NEW WIFE"**   NUM(1.0)
J1. Interviewer Checkpoint

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
293	4.76	1	FU has new (Wife/permanent friend) this year
5,861	95.24	5	FU has same (Wife/permanent friend) as in 1977 or FU has no (Wife/permanent friend) or FU has female Head

V6116   **"J2 EDUCATION-WF"**   NUM(2.0)
J2. How many grades of school did your (Wife/friend) finish?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3	.05	1	One grade
5	.08	2	Two
11	.18	3	Three
18	.29	4	Four
36	.58	5	Five
79	1.28	6	Six
71	1.15	7	Seven
236	3.83	8	Eight
162	2.63	9	Nine
318	5.17	10	Ten
271	4.40	11	Eleven
1,769	28.75	12	Twelve; GED
165	2.68	13	Thirteen
236	3.83	14	Fourteen
62	1.01	15	Fifteen
297	4.83	16	Sixteen
119	1.93	17	Seventeen or more; graduate school
49	.80	99	NA; DK
2,247	36.51	0	Inap.: none; no Wife/friend

V6117   **"J3 WTR OTR SCHLING-WF"**   NUM(1.0)
J3. Did she have any other schooling?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
671	10.90	1	Yes
2,276	36.98	5	No
29	.47	9	NA; DK
3,178	51.64	0	Inap.: has more than twelve years of school; no Wife/friend; V6116 = 13 - 17, 99

V6118   "J4 TYPE OTR SCHLING-WF"   NUM(1.0)

J4. What other schooling did she have?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
8	.13	1	Government or other subsidized program (nonmilitary)-- Manpower training; Vista; Peace Corps; Poverty Program
499	8.11	2	Job-specific (not codable in 1)--Nurses' training; business school; welding; apprenticeship; repair course
22	.36	3	Company-specific--on-the-job training; company training program; army/navy training course
27	.44	7	Other
108	1.75	8	Vague; NA whether vocationally related; "college courses"
7	.11	9	NA; DK
5,483	89.10	0	Inap.: had no other schooling; has more than twelve years of school; no Wife/friend; V6116 = 13 - 17, 99; V6117 = 5 or 9

V6119   "J6 WTR BA/BS DEGREE-WF"   NUM(1.0)

J6. Does she have a college degree?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
404	6.56	1	Yes
472	7.67	5	No (include associate degree)
4	.06	9	NA; DK
5,274	85.70	0	Inap.: has twelve or fewer grades of school; no Wife/friend; V6116 = 00 - 12, 99

V6120   "J7 WTR ADVANCED DEGRE-WF"   NUM(1.0)

J7. Does she have any advanced degrees?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
84	1.36	1	Yes
317	5.15	5	No
3	.05	9	NA; DK
5,750	93.44	0	Inap.: has no degree; has twelve or fewer grades of school; no Wife/friend; V6116 = 00 - 12, 99; V6119 = 5 or 9

V6121   "J8 EDUC-WFS FA"   NUM(1.0)

J8. How much education did your (Wife's/ friend's) father have?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
386	6.27	1	0 - 5 grades
1,500	24.37	2	6 - 8 grades; "grade school"
417	6.78	3	9 - 11 grades; some high school; junior high
695	11.29	4	12 grades; high school
49	.80	5	12 grades plus nonacademic training

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
172	2.79	6	College but no degree; Associate's degree
145	2.36	7	College BA and no advanced degree mentioned; normal school; college degree; "college"
90	1.46	8	College and advanced or professional degree
261	4.24	9	NA; DK
2,439	39.63	0	Inap.: no Wife/friend

V6122   "J9 EDUC-WFS MO"   NUM(1.0)

J9. How much education did your (Wife's/ friend's) mother have?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
248	4.03	1	0 - 5 grades
1,295	21.04	2	6 - 8 grades; "grade school"
633	10.29	3	9 - 11 grades; some high school
980	15.92	4	12 grades (completed high school); "high school"
92	1.49	5	12 grades plus nonacademic training; R.N. (no further elaboration)
201	3.27	6	Some college, no degree; Associate's degree
133	2.16	7	College BA and no advanced degree mentioned; normal school; R.N. with 3 years college; "college"
23	.37	8	College, advanced or professional degree, some graduate work; close to receiving degree
163	2.65	9	NA; DK
2,386	38.77	0	Inap.: no Wife/friend

V6123   "J10 #YRS WRKD SINCE 18-WF"   NUM(2.0)

J10. How many years altogether has your (Wife/friend) worked for money since she was 18?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
300	4.87	1	One year or less
3,148	51.15	2 - 97	Actual number of years
–	–	98	Ninety-eight years or more
59	.96	99	NA; DK
2,647	43.01	0	Inap.: none; Wife/friend has never worked; no Wife/friend

V6124   "J11 #YRS WRKD FULTIME-WF"   NUM(2.0)

J11. How many of these years did she work full time for most or all of the year?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
384	6.24	1	One year or less
2,729	44.35	2 - 97	Actual number of years
–	–	98	Ninety-eight years or more
86	1.40	99	NA; DK

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,955	48.02	0	Inap.: none; never worked; never worked full time; no Wife/friend; V6123 = 00

V6125   **"J12 P TIME WRKD-WF"**   **NUM(2.0)**

J12. During the years that she was not working full time, how much of the time did she work?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
–	–	1	One percent or less
1,643	26.70	2 – 98	Actual percent
1	.02	99	Ninety-nine percent
4,510	73.29	0	Inap.: none; worked full time; never worked; no Wife/friend; V6123=00

V6126   **"J12 ACC P TIME WRKD-WF"**   **NUM(1.0)**

J12. Accuracy of V6125

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
64	1.04	1	Minor assignment
264	4.29	2	Major assignment
5,826	94.67	0	Inap.: no assignment; worked full time; never worked; no Wife/friend; V6123 = 00

V6127   **"K1 WTR NEW HEAD"**   **NUM(1.0)**

K1. Whether or not FU has a new Head

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
483	7.85	1	FU has a new Head this year
5,671	92.15	5	This FU has the same Head as in 1977

V6128   **"K2 ST GREW UP-FA OF HD"**   **NUM(2.0)**

K2. Where did your mother and father grow up?
FATHER'S STATE
Please refer to PSID state codes here
http://psidonline.isr.umich.edu/data/Documentation/PSIDStateCodes.pdf

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,388	87.55	1 – 51	Actual state (PSID State code)
240	3.90	99	DK; NA; refused
526	8.55	0	Inap.: no father/surrogate; U.S. territory or foreign country

V6129 **"K2 CO GREW UP-FA OF HD"** NUM(3.0)

K2. Where did your mother and father grow up?
FATHER'S COUNTY
This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the
anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where
Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed
variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special
contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at
PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,153	83.73	1 - 970	County code
12	.19	998	DK
984	15.99	999	NA
5	.08	0	Data suppressed

V6130 **"K2 ST GREW UP-MO OF HD"** NUM(2.0)

K2. Where did your mother and father grow up?
MOTHER'S STATE
Please refer to PSID state codes here
http://psidonline.isr.umich.edu/data/Documentation/PSIDStateCodes.pdf

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,476	88.98	1 - 51	Actual state (PSID State code)
188	3.05	99	DK; NA; refused
490	7.96	0	Inap.: no mother/surrogate; U.S. territory or foreign country

V6131 **"K2 CO GREWUP-MO OF HD"** NUM(3.0)

K2. Where did your mother and father grow up?
MOTHER'S COUNTY
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anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where
Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed
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Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,254	85.38	1 - 970	County code
13	.21	998	DK
876	14.23	999	NA
11	.18	0	Data suppressed

V6132 **"K3 OCC-FA OF HD"** NUM(1.0)

K3. What was your father's usual occupation when you were growing up?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
346	5.62	1	Professional, technical and kindred workers

183	2.97	2	Managers, officials and proprietors
264	4.29	3	Self-employed businessmen
291	4.73	4	Clerical and sales workers
981	15.94	5	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers
884	14.36	6	Operatives and kindred workers
872	14.17	7	Laborers and service workers, farm laborers
1,452	23.59	8	Farmers and farm managers
851	13.83	9	Miscellaneous (armed services, protective workers); NA; DK
30	.49	0	Inap.: no father; dead; did nothing

V6133   "K4 OCC-HDS 1ST JOB"   NUM(1.0)
K4. Thinking of your (HEAD'S) first full-time regular job, what did you do?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
414	6.73	1	Professional, technical and kindred workers
60	.97	2	Managers, officials and proprietors
30	.49	3	Self-employed businessmen
908	14.75	4	Clerical and sales workers
429	6.97	5	Craftsmen, foremen and kindred workers
1,135	18.44	6	Operatives and kindred workers
2,118	34.42	7	Laborers and service workers, farm laborers
226	3.67	8	Farmers and farm managers
579	9.41	9	Miscellaneous (armed services, protective workers); NA; DK
255	4.14	0	Inap.: never worked

V6134   "K5 # DIFF JOBS OR-HD"   NUM(1.0)
K5. Have you had a number of different kinds of jobs, or have you mostly worked in the same occupation you started in, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,269	36.87	1	Have had a number of different kinds of jobs; mentions more than two kinds of jobs
540	8.77	3	Both; have had a number of different kinds of jobs but mostly the same occupation; mentions two kinds of jobs
2,772	45.04	5	Mostly the same occupation; same job all of working life
273	4.44	9	NA; DK
300	4.87	0	Inap.: on first job now; never worked; V6133=0

V6135   **"K6-10 AGE OLDEST KID-HD"**   NUM(2.0)
AGE OF HEAD'S OLDEST CHILD

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,903	63.42	1 - 98	Actual age
86	1.40	99	NA
2,165	35.18	0	Inap.: Head does not have children

V6136   **"K6-10 AGE 2ND OLDEST KID"**   NUM(2.0)
AGE OF HEAD'S SECOND OLDEST CHILD

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,869	46.62	1 - 98	Actual age
92	1.49	99	NA
3,193	51.88	0	Inap.: Head does not have two or more children

V6137   **"K6-10 AGE 3RD OLDEST KID"**   NUM(2.0)
AGE OF HEAD'S THIRD OLDEST CHILD

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,931	31.38	1 - 98	Actual age
89	1.45	99	NA
4,134	67.18	0	Inap.: Head does not have three or more children

V6138   **"K6-10 TOT # KIDS-HD"**   NUM(2.0)
K6-K10. Total number of children of Head
Actual number of children

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,089	33.95	0	None
4,006	65.10	1 - 60	Actual number of children
59	.96	99	NA; DK

V6139   **"K6-10 # KIDS BY 25-HD"**   NUM(1.0)
K6-K10. Number of children Head had by age 25

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,159	51.33	0	None
1,332	21.64	1	One
837	13.60	2	Two
426	6.92	3	Three
168	2.73	4	Four
68	1.10	5	Five
40	.65	6	Six

10	.16	7	Seven
5	.08	8	Eight or more children
109	1.77	9	NA; DK

V6140   **"K11 # SIBLING-HD"**   **NUM(1.0)**
K11. How many brothers and sisters did you (HEAD) have?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
299	4.86	0	None
775	12.59	1	One
874	14.20	2	Two
864	14.04	3	Three
715	11.62	4	Four
568	9.23	5	Five
489	7.95	6	Six
415	6.74	7	Seven
1,037	16.85	8	Eight or more siblings
118	1.92	9	NA; DK

V6141   **"K12 OLDER SIBS?-HD"**   **NUM(1.0)**
K12. Were any of your brothers or sisters older than you?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,221	68.59	1	Yes
1,861	30.24	5	No; has no brothers or sisters
62	1.01	9	NA; DK
10	.16	0	Inap.: FU did not acquire a new Head

V6142   **"K13 HD GREW UP FARM OR"**   **NUM(1.0)**
K13. Did you (HEAD) grow up on a farm, in a small a large city, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,812	29.44	1	Farm; rural area; country
2,049	33.30	2	Small town; any size town, suburb
2,072	33.67	3	Large city; any size city
123	2.00	4	Other; several different places; combination of places
98	1.59	9	NA; DK

V6143   **"K14,15 ST GREW UP-HD"**   NUM(2.0)

K14, K15. In what state and county was that?
STATE
Please refer to PSID state codes here
http://psidonline.isr.umich.edu/data/Documentation/PSIDStateCodes.pdf

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,905	95.95	1 - 51	Actual state (PSID State code)
95	1.54	99	DK; NA; refused
154	2.50	0	Inap.: U.S. territory or foreign country

V6144   **"K14,15 CO GREW UP-HD"**   NUM(3.0)

K14, K15. In what state and county was that?
COUNTY
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Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,826	94.67	1 - 970	County code
2	.03	998	DK
321	5.22	999	NA
5	.08	0	Data suppressed

V6145   "K16 # REGIONS LIVED-HD"   NUM(1.0)

K14-16, (L4, L6) What other states or countries have you lived in?

Number of Regions (Including Present Region) Head has Lived In.

Regions are defined as follows:

NORTHEAST: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont

NORTH CENTRAL: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin

DEEP SOUTH: Alabama, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, South Carolina

OTHER SOUTH: Arkansas, Delaware, Florida, Kentucky, Maryland, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, Washington DC, West Virginia

WEST: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming

OTHER ENGLISH SPEAKING: Alaska, Australia, Canada, Hawaii, New Zealand, South Africa, United Kingdom, West Indies

OTHER NON-ENGLISH SPEAKING: All other countries not above

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,297	53.57	1	One region
1,677	27.25	2	Two regions
600	9.75	3	Three regions
314	5.10	4	Four regions
57	.93	5	Five regions
13	.21	6	Six regions
2	.03	7	Seven regions
6	.10	8	Eight or more
182	2.96	9	NA; DK
6	.10	0	Inap.: FU did not acquire a new Head

V6146   "K16 # STATES LIVED-HD"   NUM(1.0)

K14-16, (L4,L6). In what state (or country) was that?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,723	44.25	1	Lived in one state/country
1,602	26.03	2	Lived in two states/countries
695	11.29	3	Lived in three states/countries
650	10.56	4	Lived in four states/countries
135	2.19	5	Lived in five states/countries
74	1.20	6	Lived in six states/countries

26	.42	7	Lived in seven states/countries
66	1.07	8	Lived in eight or more states/countries
178	2.89	9	NA; DK
5	.08	0	Inap.: FU did not acquire a new Head

V6147   **"K17 EVERMVD FOR JOB-HD"**   **NUM(1.0)**
K17. Have you ever moved out of a community where you were living in order to take a job somewhere else?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,312	21.32	1	Yes
4,182	67.96	5	No
660	10.72	9	NA; DK

V6148   **"K18 NOTMV FOR JOB-HD"**   **NUM(1.0)**
K18. (If "No" to K17), Have you ever turned down a job because you did not want to move?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
355	5.77	1	Yes
3,401	55.26	5	No
422	6.86	9	NA; DK
1,976	32.11	0	Inap.: moved for job; V6147 = 1 or 9

V6149   **"K19 PARENTS POO OR?"**   **NUM(1.0)**
K19. Were your parents poor when you were growing up, pretty well-off, or what?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,806	45.60	1	Poor
1,942	31.56	3	Average; "it varied"
1,071	17.40	5	Pretty well-off
335	5.44	9	NA; DK; didn't live with parents

V6150   **"K20-21 EDUC-HDS FA"**   **NUM(1.0)**
K20-21. How much education did your (HEAD'S) father have? Could he read and write? (if less than 6 grades)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
660	10.72	1	0 – 5 grades
2,827	45.94	2	6 – 8 grades; "grade school"; DK but mentions could read and write
573	9.31	3	9 – 11 grades (some high school); junior high
878	14.27	4	12 grades (completed high school); "high school"
73	1.19	5	12 grades plus nonacademic training; R.N. (no further elaboration)
257	4.18	6	Some college, no degree; Associate's degree

231	3.75	7	College BA and no advanced degree mentioned; normal school; R.N. with 3 years college; "college"
107	1.74	8	College, advanced or professional degree, some graduate work; close to receiving degree
472	7.67	9	NA; DK to both K20 and K21
76	1.23	0	Inap.: could not read or write; NA; DK grade and could not read or write;

V6151   "K22-23 EDUC-HDS MO"   **NUM(1.0)**
K22-23. How much education did your (HEAD'S) mother have?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
707	11.49	1	0 - 5 grades
1,750	28.44	2	6 - 8 grades; "grade school"; DK but mentions could read and write
863	14.02	3	9 - 11 grades (some high school); junior high
1,469	23.87	4	12 grades (completed high school); "high school"
105	1.71	5	12 grades plus nonacademic training; R.N. (no further elaboration)
270	4.39	6	Some college, no degree; Associate's degree
175	2.84	7	College BA and no advanced degree mentioned; normal school; R.N. with 3 years college; "college"
58	.94	8	College, advanced or professional degree, some graduate work; close to receiving degree
705	11.46	9	NA; DK to both K22 and K23
52	.84	0	Inap.: could not read or write; NA; DK grade and could not read or write

V6152   "K24 WTR HEAD VET"   **NUM(1.0)**
K24. Are you (HEAD) a veteran?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,550	25.19	1	Yes
4,457	72.42	5	No
147	2.39	9	NA

V6153   "K25 # YR WRD SINCE 18-HD"   **NUM(2.0)**
K25. How many years have you worked for money since you were 18?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
227	3.69	1	One year or less
5,650	91.81	2 - 97	Actual number of years
–	–	98	Ninety-eight years or more
71	1.15	99	NA; DK
206	3.35	0	Inap.: none; never worked

V6154   **"K26 # YR WRD FULTIME-HD"**   NUM(2.0)
K26. How many of these years did you work full time for most or all of the year?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
300	4.87	1	One year or less
5,280	85.80	2 - 97	Actual number of years
1	.02	98	Ninety-eight years or more
108	1.75	99	NA; DK
465	7.56	0	Inap.: none; never worked; never worked full time; V6153 = 00

V6155   **"K27 P TIME WRKD-HD"**   NUM(2.0)
K27. During the years that you were not working full time, how much of the time did you work?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	.02	1	One percent or less
2,047	33.26	2 - 98	Actual percent
3	.05	99	Ninety-nine percent
4,103	66.67	0	Inap.: none; worked full time; never worked; V6153=00

V6156   **"K27 ACC P TIME WRK-HD"**   NUM(1.0)
K27. Accuracy of V6155

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
76	1.23	1	Minor assignment
288	4.68	2	Major assignment
5,790	94.09	0	Inap.: no assignment; worked full time; never worked; V6153 = 00

V6157   **"K28 EDUCATION-HD"**   NUM(2.0)
K28. How many grades of school did you (HEAD) finish?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
35	.57	0	None
5,743	93.32	1 - 16	Actual number of grades
346	5.62	17	Seventeen or more
30	.49	99	NA; DK

V6158   **"K29 WTR OTR TRNG-HD"**   NUM(1.0)
K29. Did you get any other training?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
37	.60	1	Yes
454	7.38	5	No
12	.19	9	NA; DK

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,651	91.83	0	Inap.: finished more than six years of school; V6157 = 07 - 17, 99

V6159 **"K30 TYPE OTR TRNG-HD"** NUM(1.0)

K30. What was it?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4	.06	1	Government or other subsidized program (nonmilitary)-- Manpower training; Vista; Peace Corps; Poverty Program
19	.31	2	Job-specific (not codable in 1)--nurses' training; business school; welding; apprenticeship; repair course
8	.13	3	Company-specific--on-the-job training; company training program; army/navy training program
1	.02	7	Other
4	.06	8	Vague, NA whether vocationally related
1	.02	9	NA; DK
6,117	99.40	0	Inap.: got no other training; finished more than six years of school; V6157 = 07 - 17, 99; V6158 = 5 or 9

V6160 **"K31 TROUBLE READING? HD"** NUM(1.0)

K31. Do you have any trouble reading?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
154	2.50	1	Yes
174	2.83	5	No
156	2.53	9	NA; DK
5,670	92.14	0	Inap.: finished more than six years of school; V6157 = 07 - 17, 99

V6161 **"K32 WTR OTR SCHLNG-HD"** NUM(1.0)

K32. Did you have any other schooling?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,330	21.61	1	Yes
2,654	43.13	5	No
27	.44	9	NA; DK
2,143	34.82	0	Inap.: finished less than seven or more than twelve years of school; V6157 = 00 - 06, 13 - 17, 99

V6162 **"K33 TYPE OTR SCHLNG-HD"** NUM(1.0)

K33. What other schooling did you have?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
40	.65	1	Government or other subsidized program (nonmilitary)-- Manpower training; Vista; Peace Corps; Poverty Program
808	13.13	2	Job-specific (not codable in 1)--nurses' training; business school; welding; apprenticeship; repair courses
178	2.89	3	Company-specific--on-the-job training; company training program; army/navy training course

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
49	.80	7	Other
245	3.98	8	Vague; NA whether vocationally related; "college courses"
10	.16	9	NA; DK
4,824	78.39	0	Inap.: had no other schooling; finished less than seven or more than twelve years of school; V6157 = 00 - 06, 13 - 17, 99; V6161 = 5 or 9

V6163   **"K35 WTR BA/BS DEGREE-HD"**   NUM(1.0)
K35. Do you have a college degree?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
782	12.71	1	Yes
828	13.45	5	No
11	.18	9	NA; DK
4,533	73.66	0	Inap.: finished twelve or fewer grades; V6157 = 00 - 12, 99

V6164   **"K36 WTR ADVANCED DEGR-HD"**   NUM(1.0)
K36. Do you have any advance degrees?

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
239	3.88	1	Yes
534	8.68	5	No
8	.13	9	NA; DK
5,373	87.31	0	Inap.: has no degree; finished twelve or fewer grades; V6157 = 00 - 12, 99; V6163 = 5 or 9

V6165   **"L1 WHO RESPONDENT"**   NUM(1.0)
L1. Who was respondent? (Relation to Head)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,550	90.19	1	Head
566	9.20	2	Wife
32	.52	7	Other than Head or Wife
6	.10	9	NA

V6166   **"L2 # CALLS"**   NUM(1.0)
L2. Number of calls

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,017	32.78	1	One call
1,473	23.94	2	Two
896	14.56	3	Three
574	9.33	4	Four
330	5.36	5	Five

236	3.83	6	Six
155	2.52	7	Seven
385	6.26	8	Eight or more calls
57	.93	9	NA
31	.50	0	Inap.: mail interview

V6167   **"L3 INSIDE CITY > 50,000?"**   NUM(1.0)

L3. Is this address inside of the city limits of a city of 50,000 or more?

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Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,946	47.87	1	Yes
3,162	51.38	5	No
46	.75	9	Foreign; NA; DK

V6168   **"L4 CITY 50,000 OR MORE"**   NUM(3.0)

L4. What city is that?

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Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,729	44.35	1 – 799	City code
216	3.51	999	NA; DK
3,209	52.14	0	Data suppressed

V6169   **"L5 DIST TO CNTR CITY"**   NUM(1.0)

L5. How far is this DU from the center of that city? (City in L4)

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Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,431	23.25	1	Less than 5 miles
1,249	20.30	2	5 – 14.9 miles
150	2.44	3	15 – 29.9 miles
25	.41	4	30 – 49.9 miles

5	.08	5	50 or more miles
78	1.27	9	NA; DK
3,216	52.26	0	Inap.: this address outside city limits of city of 50,000 or more; foreign country; V6167 = 5 or 9

V6170   **"L6 CITY 50,000 OR MORE"**   NUM(3.0)

L6. What is the nearest city of 50,00 or more?

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Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,857	46.43	1 - 799	City code
286	4.65	999	NA; DK
3,011	48.93	0	Data suppressed

V6171   **"L7 DIST TO CNTR CITY"**   NUM(1.0)

L7. How far is this DU from the center of that city?

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Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
131	2.13	1	Less than 5 miles
617	10.03	2	5 - 14.9 miles
647	10.51	3	15 - 29.9 miles
576	9.36	4	30 - 49.9 miles
1,096	17.81	5	50 or more miles
84	1.36	9	NA; DK
3,003	48.80	0	Inap.: this address inside city limits of city of 50,000 or more; foreign country; V6167 = 1 or 9

V6172   **"L8 INSIDE CITY > 5000"**   NUM(1.0)

L8. Is this address inside the city limits of a city of 5,000 or more?

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,338	21.74	1	Yes

1,655	26.89	5	No
152	2.47	9	NA; DK
3,009	48.90	0	Inap.: this address inside city limits of city of 50,000 or more; foreign country; V6167 = 1 or 9

V6173   **"TOT 1977 FAM $ INC"**   NUM(5.0)
Total 1977 Family Money Income
Summation of the following variables:
V5796 Taxable income of Head and Wife
V5815 Total transfers of Head and Wife
V5817 Taxable Income of Others
V5831 Total Transfers of Others

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
11	.18	1	One dollar or less
6,130	99.61	2 – 99,998	Actual amount
13	.21	99,999	$99,999 or more

V6174   **"TOT 1977 HEAD LABOR Y"**   NUM(5.0)
Total 1977 Labor Income of Head

Summation of the following variables:
V5780 Labor part of farm income
V5781 Labor part of business income
V5782 Head's Wages Income
V5784 Head's Bonuses, Overtime, Commissions
V5785 Head's Income from Professional Practice or Trade
V5786 Labor Part of Roomer/Market Gardening Income

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,209	19.65	0	No labor income
–	–	1	One dollar or less
4,938	80.24	2 – 99,998	Actual amount
7	.11	99,999	$99,999 or more

V6175   **"TOT 1977 MISC TRAN Y H+W"**   NUM(5.0)
Total 1977 Miscellaneous Transfers of Head and Wife (total transfers minus ADC and AFDC – V5815 minus V5802)
Actual dollar amount of transfers

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,397	55.20	0	No miscellaneous transfers
2,757	44.80	1 – 99,998	Actual amount
–	–	99,999	$99,999 or more

V6176   **"TOT 77 FAM $ Y/NEEDS"**   NUM(5.2)
Total 1977 Family Money Income/Needs (1978)

Total 1977 family money income (V6173) divided by 1977 family needs (V5758). (See note at V5758 (annual need std) regarding use of 1967 dollar values.) This ratio is multiplied by 1.25 for farmers (those coded 80 in V5873 or V5984) to adjust for lower food costs. This is the only measure of income to needs on this tape which made this adjustment for farmers.

xx.xx Actual income/needs ratio

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,143	99.82	.01 - 99.98	Actual income/needs ratio
11	.18	.00	Income/needs ratio of zero
-	-	99.99	Income/needs ratio of 99.99 or more

V6177   **"ANNUAL FOOD STD"**   NUM(4.0)
Annual Food Standard

This variable is generated by multiplying the weekly food needs (V5757) by 52 and then making the following adjustments for economies of scale:
Add 20 percent for one-person families,
10 percent for two-person families,
5 percent for three-person families,
and subtract 5 percent for five-person families and
10 percent for families with six or more persons

See note at V5757 (weekly food needs, used in computing this variable) regarding use of 1967 dollar values.

xxxx. Food standard for 1978 family

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,152	99.97	1 - 9,998	Actual amount
2	.03	9,999	Food standard of $9,999 or more

V6178   **"HEAD 77 AVG HRLY EARNING"**   NUM(5.2)
1977 Average Hourly Earnings - Head

1977 labor income of Head (sum V5780 - V5782 and V5784 - V5786)/1977 hours of work of Head (V5731)

1977 average hourly earnings

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,943	80.32	.01 - 99.98	Actual amount per hour
2	.03	99.99	$99.99 per hour or more
1,209	19.65	.00	Inap.: zero hourly earnings or Head did not work for money; (sum V5780 - V5782 and V5784 - V5786 = 00000 and V5731 = 0000)

V6179   **"WIFE 77 AVG HRLY EARNING"**   NUM(5.2)
1977 Average Hourly Earnings - Wife
1977 labor income of Wife (V5788)/1977 hours of work for money of Wife (V5743)

1977 average hourly earnings

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,166	35.20	.01 - 99.98	Actual amount per hour
3,988	64.80	.00	Inap.: zero hourly earnings; Wife did not work for money; no Wife; V5852 = 00 or V5788 = 00000 and V5743 = 0000

V6180   **"REGION - 1978 INT"**   NUM(1.0)
Region at Time of 1978 Interview

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
979	15.91	1	Northeast
1,504	24.44	2	North Central
2,628	42.70	3	South
1,003	16.30	4	West
12	.19	5	Alaska, Hawaii
25	.41	6	Foreign Country
3	.05	9	NA

V6181   **"REGION 78 HD GREW UP"**   NUM(1.0)
Region Where 1978 Head of Family Grew Up (about ages 6-16)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
944	15.34	1	Northeast
1,462	23.76	2	North Central
2,870	46.64	3	South
625	10.16	4	West
3	.05	5	Alaska, Hawaii
156	2.53	6	Foreign Country
94	1.53	9	NA region where 1978 Head grew up

V6182   **"REGION 78 HD FA GREW UP"**   NUM(1.0)
Region Where Father of 1978 Head Grew Up

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
770	12.51	1	Northeast
1,219	19.81	2	North Central
3,136	50.96	3	South
260	4.22	4	West
2	.03	5	Alaska, Hawaii

527	8.56	6	Foreign Country
240	3.90	9	NA where father of 1978 Head grew up

V6183   **"REGION 78 HD MO GREW UP"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Region Where Mother of 1978 Head Grew Up

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
781	12.69	1	Northeast
1,267	20.59	2	North Central
3,127	50.81	3	South
297	4.83	4	West
3	.05	5	Alaska, Hawaii
491	7.98	6	Foreign Country
188	3.05	9	NA where mother of 1978 Head grew up

V6184   **"GEOGRAPHIC MOBILITY"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Geographic Mobility: Where Head of Family Lived at Time of 1978 Interview Versus Where
Grew Up

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,112	66.82	1	Same state at both times (V5703 EQ V6143)
737	11.98	2	Same region but different state (V5703 NE V6143 but V6180 EQ V6181)
1,207	19.61	3	Different regions (V6180 NE V6181)
98	1.59	9	NA (V5703 or V6143 EQ 99)

V6185   **"ACC 77 $ Y COMPONENTS"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Accuracy of 1977 Money Income Components
Sum of the following:
V5783   Accuracy: Head's wages income
V5787   Accuracy: Head's other labor income
V5789   Accuracy: Wife's labor income
V5797   Accuracy: Capital income
V5803   Accuracy: ADC/AFDC of Head and Wife
V5814   Accuracy: Other transfers of Head and Wife
V5818   Accuracy: Taxable income of others
V5832   Accuracy: Transfer income of others

Sums greater than 9 were truncated at 9

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,850	95.06	0	Sum of values is zero
115	1.87	1	Sum of values is one
119	1.93	2	Sum of values is two
21	.34	3	Sum of values is three
25	.41	4	Sum of values is four
8	.13	5	Sum of values is five

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
12	.19	6	Sum of values is six
–	–	7	Sum of values is seven
3	.05	8	Sum of values is eight
1	.02	9	Sum of values is nine or greater

V6186   **"#MINOR ASSGMTS IN 78"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Number of Minor Assignments Made in 1978 Interview
Summation of the number of codes = 1 (minor assignment) in the accuracy variables in the variable sequence V5718 through V5832

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,706	92.72	0	Zero minor assignments
369	6.00	1	One minor assignment
57	.93	2	Two
14	.23	3	Three
7	.11	4	Four
–	–	5	Five
–	–	6	Six
–	–	7	Seven
1	.02	8	Eight

V6187   **"#MAJOR ASSGMTS IN 78"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Number of Major Assignments Made in 1978 Interview
Summation of the number of codes = 2 (major assignment) in the accuracy variables in the variable sequence V5718 through V5832

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,201	84.51	0	No major assignments Zero major assignments
701	11.39	1	One assignment
143	2.32	2	Two
76	1.23	3	Three
21	.34	4	Four
10	.16	5	Five
2	.03	6	Six

V6188   **"DU VALUE/ROOM – 1978"**   NUM(5.0)
1978 Value Per Room of Dwelling Unit

[V5717 + (V5723 + V5727)   x 10] / V5862
(1978   (1978   (1978 value   (number of
house   rent   of rent   rooms in
value)   paid)   received)   1978)

Homeowners: House value (V5717)/number of rooms (V5862)

Renters: Dwelling value (assumed to be 10 times annual
*   rent (V5723)/number of rooms (V5862)*

Neither owns nor rents: Dwelling value (sum of rent
*   paid (V5723) + value of rent received free in*
*   return for services (V5727) x 10/number of*
*   rooms (V5862)*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,075	98.72	100 – 99,990	Actual value
79	1.28	99,999	Number of rooms in dwelling NA (V5862 = 9)

V6189   **"ACTUL MINUS REQ ROOMS 78"**   NUM(1.0)
Actual Minus Required Rooms for Family
Number of rooms in dwelling unit (V5862) minus number of rooms required for a family of
given composition (V5756) plus 3

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
33	.54	0	Shortage of three or more rooms
75	1.22	1	Shortage of two rooms
328	5.33	2	Shortage of one room
753	12.24	3	Actual = required rooms
1,293	21.01	4	One extra room
1,367	22.21	5	Two extra rooms
1,102	17.91	6	Three extra rooms
685	11.13	7	Four extra rooms
446	7.25	8	Five or more extra rooms
72	1.17	9	NA actual number of rooms; V5862 = 9

V6190   **"PERSONS/ROOM IN 78"**   NUM(3.1)
Number of Persons Per Room(1978)
Number of people in family (V5849)/number of rooms in dwelling (V5862)

Number of persons per room

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,075	98.72	.1 – 6.0	Number of people per room
79	1.28	9.9	NA number of rooms in dwelling or respondent shares room; V5862 = 9, 0

V6191   **"# 18 OR OLDER IN 78"**   NUM(1.0)
Number of Adults (those aged 18 or older) in Family
Number in family (V5849) minus number of
children (those aged 0 - 17) in family (V5853)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,919	31.18	1	One adult
3,382	54.96	2	Two
561	9.12	3	Three
198	3.22	4	Four
60	.97	5	Five
26	.42	6	Six
8	.13	7	Seven

V6192   **"BKT AGE HEAD 1978"**   NUM(1.0)
(Bkt. V5850) Age of Head

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
935	15.19	1	Under 25
1,856	30.16	2	25 - 34
888	14.43	3	35 - 44
943	15.32	4	45 - 54
757	12.30	5	55 - 64
513	8.34	6	65 - 74
262	4.26	7	75 and older
–	–	9	NA

V6193   **"BKT AGE WIFE 1978"**   NUM(1.0)
(Bkt. V5852) Age of Wife

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
742	12.06	1	Under 25
1,162	18.88	2	25 - 34
597	9.70	3	35 - 44
567	9.21	4	45 - 54
352	5.72	5	55 - 64
181	2.94	6	65 - 74
33	.54	7	75 and older
–	–	9	NA
2,520	40.95	0	Inap.: no Wife

V6194   **"EDUCATION 1978 HEAD"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Head's Education
This variable is comparable to those of previous years

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
154	2.50	0	Cannot read or write, or has trouble reading or writing (V6160 EQ 1)
223	3.62	1	0 – 5 grades (V6157 EQ 00 – 05 and V6160 NE 1)
800	13.00	2	6 – 8 grades; "grade school" (V6157 EQ 06 – 08)
1,272	20.67	3	9 – 11 grades (V6157 EQ 09 – 11)
1,168	18.98	4	12 grades; "high school" (V6157 EQ 12 and V6161 NE 1)
895	14.54	5	12 grades plus nonacademic training (V6157 EQ 12 and V6161 EQ 1)
855	13.89	6	College but no degree (V6157 EQ 13 – 15 or V6157 EQ 16 – 17 and V6163 NE 1)
518	8.42	7	College BA and no advanced degree (V6157 EQ 16 – 17 and V6163 EQ 1 and V6164 NE 1)
239	3.88	8	College and advanced or professional degree (V6157 EQ 16 – 17 and V6164 EQ 1)
30	.49	9	NA; DK (V6157 = 99)

V6195   **"EDUCATION 1978 WIFE"**   **NUM(1.0)**
Wife's Education
This variable is comparable to those of previous years

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
86	1.40	1	0 – 5 grades (V6116 EQ 00 – 05)
345	5.61	2	6 – 8 grades; "grade school" (V6116 EQ 06 – 08)
673	10.94	3	9 – 11 grades (V6116 EQ 09 – 11)
1,146	18.62	4	12 grades; "high school" (V6116 EQ 12 and V6117 NE 1)
518	8.42	5	12 grades plus nonacademic training (V6116 EQ 12 and V6117 EQ 1)
453	7.36	6	College but no degree (V6116 EQ 13 – 15 or V6116 EQ 16, 17 and V6119 NE 1)
292	4.74	7	College BA and no advanced degree (V6116 EQ 16 – 17 and V6119 EQ 1 and V6120 NE 1)
78	1.27	8	College and advanced or professional degree (V6116 EQ 16 – 17 and V6120 EQ 1)
43	.70	9	NA; DK (V6116 EQ 99)
2,520	40.95	0	Inap.: no Wife in FU

V6196   **"77 FDRL INCM TAX CREDIT"**   NUM(3.0)
1977 Federal Income Tax Low Income Credit - Head and Wife

The Federal government still allows the "negative income tax" begun in 1975; this tax credit is available to low income wage earners with independent children and who maintain a dwelling. (See V5800 and Part I, Section 5 of this volume.)

This tax credit = the lesser of:
   a) 10% (V5796 – (V5794 + V5795) or
   b) $400 – 10% (V5796-$4,000), whichever is smaller, but not
      a negative number

Tax credit dollars

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
712	11.57	1 – 400	Actual tax credit
5,442	88.43	0	Inap.: zero tax credit; not eligible for credit

V6197   **"MARITAL STATUS"**   NUM(1.0)
Marital Status

This version of marital status is comparable to 1968-1976 data; there are about 85 cases in 1977 that do not conform to this code on V6002 (V5502)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,663	59.52	1	Married or permanently cohabitating; spouse may be institutionalized and therefore not in the FU
855	13.89	2	Single, never legally married
619	10.06	3	Widowed
631	10.25	4	Divorced
386	6.27	5	Separated

V6198   **"DECILE:77 TOT FAM $ Y"**   NUM(1.0)
Decile on Total 1977 Family Money Income (V6173)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
764	12.41	0	$1 – 3,827
682	11.08	1	$3,282 – 6,030
686	11.15	2	$6,031 – 8,594
658	10.69	3	$8,595 – 11,005
619	10.06	4	$11,006 – 13,762
635	10.32	5	$13,763 – 16,802
584	9.49	6	$16,803 – 20,394
566	9.20	7	$20,395 – 24,997
518	8.42	8	$24,998 – 32,797
442	7.18	9	$32,797 and higher

V6199   **"DECILE:77 INCOME/NEEDS"**   NUM(1.0)

Decile on Total 1977 Family Money Income/Needs (V6176)

See note at V5757 (weekly food needs, used in computing the needs variable) regarding use of 1967 dollar values.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
995	16.17	0	0.00 – 1.59
768	12.48	1	1.60 – 2.36
688	11.18	2	2.37 – 3.08
657	10.68	3	3.09 – 3.81
577	9.38	4	3.82 – 4.58
535	8.69	5	4.59 – 5.39
539	8.76	6	5.40 – 6.40
514	8.35	7	6.41 – 7.70
454	7.38	8	7.71 – 9.90
427	6.94	9	9.91 and higher

V6200   **"#CHILDS AGE 1-2"**   NUM(1.0)

Number of Children of Both Sexes, Ages One and Two Years

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,132	83.39	0	None
919	14.93	1	One
98	1.59	2	Two
5	.08	3	Three
–	–	4	Four
–	–	5	Five
–	–	6	Six
–	–	7	Seven
–	–	8	Eight
–	–	9	Nine or more

V6201   **"#CHILDS AGE 3-5"**   NUM(1.0)

Number of Children of Both Sexes, Ages Three through Five

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,179	84.16	0	None
843	13.70	1	One
123	2.00	2	Two
9	.15	3	Three
–	–	4	Four

		5	Five
–	–	6	Six
–	–	7	Seven
–	–	8	Eight
–	–	9	Nine or more

V6202   **"#CHILDS AGE 6-13"**   NUM(1.0)
Number of Children of Both Sexes, Ages Six through Thirteen

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4,412	71.69	0	None
1,024	16.64	1	One
493	8.01	2	Two
153	2.49	3	Three
54	.88	4	Four
17	.28	5	Five
1	.02	6	Six
–	–	7	Seven
–	–	8	Eight
–	–	9	Nine or more

V6203   **"#FEM CHILDS 14-17"**   NUM(1.0)
Number of Female Children, Ages Fourteen through Seventeen

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,481	89.06	0	None
549	8.92	1	One
106	1.72	2	Two
17	.28	3	Three
1	.02	4	Four
–	–	5	Five
–	–	6	Six
–	–	7	Seven
–	–	8	Eight
–	–	9	Nine or more

V6204   **"#MALE CHILDS 14-17"**   NUM(1.0)
Number of Male Children, Ages Fourteen through Seventeen

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,462	88.76	0	None

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
561	9.12	1	One
111	1.80	2	Two
19	.31	3	Three
1	.02	4	Four
–	–	5	Five
–	–	6	Six
–	–	7	Seven
–	–	8	Eight
–	–	9	Nine or more

V6205   **"#FEM CHILDS 18-20"**   NUM(1.0)
Number of Female Children, Ages Eighteen through Twenty

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,800	94.25	0	None
313	5.09	1	One
40	.65	2	Two
1	.02	3	Three
–	–	4	Four
–	–	5	Five
–	–	6	Six
–	–	7	Seven
–	–	8	Eight
–	–	9	Nine or more

V6206   **"#MALE CHILDS 18-20"**   NUM(1.0)
Number of Male Children, Ages Eighteen through Twenty

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,760	93.60	0	None
351	5.70	1	One
39	.63	2	Two
4	.06	3	Three
–	–	4	Four
–	–	5	Five
–	–	6	Six
–	–	7	Seven
–	–	8	Eight
–	–	9	Nine or more

V6207   **"#FEM CHILDS 21-29"**   NUM(1.0)
Number of Female Children, Ages Twenty-one through Twenty-nine

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,923	96.25	0	None
192	3.12	1	One
34	.55	2	Two
4	.06	3	Three
1	.02	4	Four
–	–	5	Five
–	–	6	Six
–	–	7	Seven
–	–	8	Eight
–	–	9	Nine or more

V6208   **"#MALE CHILDS 21-29"**   NUM(1.0)
Number of Male Children, Ages Twenty-one through Twenty-nine

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,873	95.43	0	None
249	4.05	1	One
24	.39	2	Two
6	.10	3	Three
–	–	4	Four
2	.03	5	Five
–	–	6	Six
–	–	7	Seven
–	–	8	Eight
–	–	9	Nine or more

V6209   **"RACE (FROM 1972)"**   NUM(1.0)
Race

*Since in 1978 most interviews were taken by telephone, this variable was copied from 1972
data; splitoffs' races were assumed to be the same as those of their main families*

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,704	60.19	1	White
2,240	36.40	2	Black
164	2.66	3	Spanish-American
46	.75	7	Other
–	–	9	NA

V6210   **"SPLIT SAMPLE FILTER"**   NUM(1.0)
Split Sample Filter

This variable is identical for each case to V2969, a 1972 variable which randomly divided the sample into four equal parts. Splitoffs have received the same number as their main families

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,567	25.46	1	First quarter sample
1,522	24.73	2	Second quarter sample
1,572	25.54	3	Third quarter sample
1,493	24.26	4	Fourth quarter sample

V6211   **"11YR FAM COMP CHANGE"**   NUM(1.0)
Eleven-Year Changes in FU Composition

The highest number coded in any of the following variables is reproduced here: V542, V1109, V1809, V2410, V3010, V3410, V3810, V4310, V5210, V5710

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
732	11.89	0	No change in family members
1,704	27.69	1	Change in members other than Head or Wife
366	5.95	2	Head same, but Wife left/died and/or Head has new Wife
385	6.26	3	Wife from previous years became Head
294	4.78	4	Female Head got married--husband (nonsample member) became Head
1,870	30.39	5	Some sample member other than Head or Wife became Head
696	11.31	6	Some female other than Head got married, and nonsample member became Head
51	.83	7	Female Head with husband in institution in previous year(s) became Wife, as he came home to be the Head of the FU
56	.91	8	Other

V6212   **"78 UPDATED FAM WEIGHT"**   NUM(2.0)
1978 Revised Family Weight

This weight variable was completely revised in 1978 to account for marriages to nonsample persons since 1968 and for differential nonresponse since 1968. See Section I, Part 1, for procedure

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	.02	0	No family weight
6,153	99.98	1 - 72	Actual family weight

V6213   **"UNSKL M CNTY LABOR SUPPL"**   NUM(1.0)

Whether Shortage or Surplus of Unskilled Male Labor in County, November 1978

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
105	1.71	1	Many more jobs than applicants
312	5.07	2	More jobs than applicants
1,316	21.38	3	Most people able to find jobs
2,495	40.54	4	A number of unskilled workers unable to find jobs
1,070	17.39	5	Many unskilled workers unable to find jobs
856	13.91	9	NA

V6214   **"UNSKL F CNTY LABOR SUPPL"**   NUM(1.0)

How Does the Market for Unskilled Females Compare with the Market for Unskilled Males? November 1978

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
929	15.10	1	Better (more women able to find jobs)
2,525	41.03	2	About the same
1,746	28.37	3	Worse (fewer women able to find jobs)
113	1.84	4	Much worse (many fewer women able to find jobs)
841	13.67	9	NA

V6215   **"UNSKLD JOB MARKET 78"**   NUM(1.0)

How Does the Market for Unskilled Nonwhites Compare with the Market for Whites? November 1978

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
182	2.96	1	Better (more nonwhites able to find jobs)
2,972	48.29	2	About the same
1,732	28.14	3	Worse (fewer nonwhites able to find jobs)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
327	5.31	4	Much worse (many fewer nonwhites able to find jobs)
941	15.29	9	NA

V6216   **"TYPIC UNSKL WAGE RATE"**   NUM(1.0)

What is the Typical Wage that an Unskilled Male Worker Might Receive?

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
–	–	1	Under $2.00
–	–	2	$2.00 – 2.49
2,424	39.39	3	$2.50 – 2.99
1,618	26.29	4	$3.00 – 3.49
981	15.94	5	$3.50 – 3.99
265	4.31	6	$4.00 or more
866	14.07	9	NA

V6217   **"DIF WAGE MALE VS FEM"**   NUM(1.0)

Difference between the Typical Hourly Wage Rate for an Unskilled Male and for an Unskilled Female, November 1978

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,267	36.84	0	No difference
145	2.36	1	Females earn less than males by $.01 – .09
687	11.16	2	$.10 – .24 difference
1,502	24.41	3	$.25 – .49 difference
558	9.07	4	$.50 – .99 difference
110	1.79	5	$1.00 or more
18	.29	6	Females earn more than males
867	14.09	9	NA

V6218   **"1978 CNTY UNEMP RATE"**   NUM(1.0)
Unemployment Rate in Respondent's County, November 1978

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file: FAM19YEAR_rst where Year is the corresponding Family File year (i.e. FAM1968_rst contains data for suppressed variables from the 1968 file). This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request PSIDCountyIdentifiers restricted file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
67	1.09	1	Under 2%
1,052	17.09	2	2 – 3.9%
2,497	40.58	3	4 – 5.9%
1,674	27.20	4	6 – 8.9%
310	5.04	5	9 – 10.0%
36	.58	6	10.1 – 12.0%
44	.71	7	12% or more
474	7.70	9	NA

V6219   **"77-78 CNG MARIT STATUS"**   NUM(1.0)
1977-1978 Change in Marital Status

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,349	54.42	1	1977 Head and Wife and husband of Head remained married to each other in 1978
2,143	34.82	2	1977 Head remained unmarried in 1978
141	2.29	3	1977 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1977; 1978 Head is one of these two individuals and divorced or separated (Included here are cohabiters who have moved apart)
28	.45	4	1977 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1977; 1978 Head is one of these two individuals and is widowed
191	3.10	5	1977 Head was unmarried in 1977 but was married by 1978 and had either stayed Head or became Wife or husband of Head by 1978
2	.03	6	1977 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1977, became divorced and remarried by 1978
–	–	7	1977 Head and Wife or Head and husband of Head were married in 1977, became widowed and remarried by 1978
299	4.86	8	Other, including sons or daughters who split off
1	.02	9	NA; DK

V6220   **"HOUSEHOLD ID # 78"**   NUM(4.0)
Household Identification Number

This variable was generated to simplify the clustering of multiple panel family units residing in the same households. Its values were assigned simply by selecting a 1978 ID number (V5702) with the lowest value from among the 1978 ID numbers of those families comprising each such household group. This value was used in these file positions for all of the related households. Thus, if the user sorts the data ordered by this variable, the family units within larger household groups will be adjacent to each other. Family units who did not share their households with any other family unit or shared only with non-panel family units were given their own values for V5202.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,154	100.00	1 - 6,154	Actual household identification number

V6221   **"FU PRIMACY WITHIN HU"**   NUM(1.0)
FU Primacy within HU

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
121	1.97	1	This family unit is a Primary that shares the household with another family unit that is also interviewed
5,818	94.54	2	This family unit is a Primary that either (a) does not share the household with another family unit, (b) shares the household with a family unit that is not interviewed, or (c) is in a situation in which sharing with another family was not ascertained
145	2.36	3	This family unit is a Secondary that shares the household with at least one other family unit that is also interviewed
70	1.14	4	This family unit is a Secondary that shares the household with at least one other family unit that is not interviewed

V6222   **"CENSUS NEEDS STANDARD-1977"**   NUM(5.0)
Annual Needs Standard for the 1977 Family--CENSUS VERSION

This poverty threshold was taken from Census Bureau's website, http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/data/threshld/index.html We have used the table entitled 'Income Thresholds at the Poverty Level by Sex of Head, Size of Family, and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years Old, by Farm-Nonfarm Residence.' We used Non-Farm Residence tabulations.

The threshold values are based on sex of Head, family size, the number of persons in the family under age 18, and the age of the householder. Due to some of the limitations of our extant files, we were unable to generate the number of months for those individuals who moved out of multiple families in the same wave. Otherwise the calculation of needs is similar to that described in Section I, Part 5, of guide to the 1993 PSID data, 93GUIDE.PDF.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,154	100.00	2,898 - 11,025	Actual Census needs