

Parent Identification File 2023

Codebook

Number of Variables

40

Parent Identification File 2023

PID1 "RELEASE NUMBER" NUM(1.0)
 Release Number

For Release 2, we have not made any changes to Parent Identification file but updated the release number to synchronize with Release 2 of the Child Birth and Adoption History file.

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
-	-		1		Release number 1, May 2025
103,725	100.00		2		Release number 2, December 2025

PID2 "1968 INTERVIEW NUMBER OF INDIVIDUAL" NUM(4.0)
 1968 Interview Number (1968 ID Number) of this Individual

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
42,544	41.02	1 - 2,930			Child is associated with a family from the SRC cross-section sample.
4,805	4.63	3,001 - 3,511			Child is associated with a family from the 1997 New Immigrant sample.
2,585	2.49	4,001 - 4,851			Child is associated with a family from the 2017 New Immigrant sample.
39,314	37.90	5,001 - 6,872			Child is associated with a family from the Census sample.
14,477	13.96	7,001 - 9,308			Child is associated with a family from the Latino sample.

PID3 "PERSON NUMBER OF INDIVIDUAL" NUM(3.0)
 Person Number of this Individual

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
29,662	28.60	1 - 19			Child who was living in an original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample family at the time of the initial interview
20	.02		20		Child who was spouse of the original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample Reference Person and was living in an institution at the time of the initial interview
457	.44	21 - 26			Child who was a child or stepchild of the original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample Reference Person and was under age 25 and in an institution at the time of the initial interview
21,505	20.73	30 - 169			Child who has at least one sample parent and who was born into the study since the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
33,220	32.03	170 - 226			Child who has no sample parent, or who moved into the study for the first time after the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
58	.06		227		Child who was spouse of an original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample Reference Person and moved out in the year prior to the initial interview

Parent Identification File 2023

29	.03	228	Child who was spouse of an original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample Reference Person and died in the year prior to the initial interview
585	.56	229 - 399	Child who has no sample parent, or who moved into the study for the first time after the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
18,189	17.54	800 - 995	Child who has never been in any sample family

PID4 "1968 INTERVIEW NUMBER OF BIRTH MOTHER" NUM(4.0)
 1968 Interview Number (1968 ID Number) of this Individual's Birth Mother

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code Value/Range Text</u>
25,714	24.79	1 - 2,930	Birth mother is associated with a family from the SRC cross-section sample.
3,000	2.89	3,001 - 3,511	Birth mother is associated with a family from the 1997 New Immigrant sample.
1,313	1.27	4,001 - 4,851	Birth mother is associated with a family from the 2017 New Immigrant sample.
22,676	21.86	5,001 - 6,872	Birth mother is associated with a family from the Census sample.
7,321	7.06	7,001 - 9,308	Birth mother is associated with a family from the Latino sample.
43,701	42.13	0	Inap.: no information about birth mother

PID5 "PERSON NUMBER OF BIRTH MOTHER" NUM(3.0)
 Person Number of this Individual's Birth Mother

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code Value/Range Text</u>
26,566	25.61	1 - 19	Birth mother who was living in an original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample family at the time of the initial interview
-	-	20	Birth mother who was spouse of the original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample Reference Person and was living in an institution at the time of the initial interview
97	.09	21 - 26	Birth mother who was a child or stepchild of the original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample Reference Person and was under age 25 and in an institution at the time of the initial interview
5,536	5.34	30 - 169	Birth mother who has at least one sample parent and who was born into the study since the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
17,491	16.86	170 - 226	Birth mother who has no sample parent, or who moved into the study for the first time after the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview

Parent Identification File 2023

10	.01	227	Birth mother who was spouse of an original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample Reference Person and moved out in the year prior to the initial interview.
-	-	228	Birth mother who was spouse of an original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample Reference Person and who died in the year prior to the initial interview
283	.27	229 - 399	Birth mother who has no sample parent, or who moved into the study for the first time after the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
10,030	9.67	800 - 995	Birth mother who has never been in any sample family
11	.01	999	Mother was reported, but it is unclear who she is
43,701	42.13	0	Inap.: no information about birth mother

PID6 "1968 IW NUMBER OF 1ST ADOPTIVE MOTHER" NUM(4.0)
 1968 Interview Number (1968 ID Number) of this Individual's 1st Adoptive Mother

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
374	.36	1 - 2,930	1st Adoptive mother is associated with a family from the SRC cross-section sample.
7	.01	3,001 - 3,511	1st Adoptive mother is associated with a family from the 1997 New Immigrant sample.
3	.00	4,001 - 4,851	1st Adoptive mother is associated with a family from the 2017 New Immigrant sample.
168	.16	5,001 - 6,872	1st Adoptive mother is associated with a family from the Census sample.
56	.05	7,001 - 9,308	1st Adoptive mother is associated with a family from the Latino sample.
103,117	99.41	0	Inap.: not adopted; no information about 1st adoptive mother

PID7 "PERSON NUMBER OF 1ST ADOPTIVE MOTHER" NUM(3.0)
 Person Number of this Individual's 1st Adoptive Mother

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
305	.29	1 - 19	1st Adoptive mother who was living in an original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample family at the time of the initial interview
-	-	20	1st Adoptive mother who was spouse of the original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample Reference Person and was living in an institution at the time of the initial interview
2	.00	21 - 26	1st Adoptive mother who was child or stepchild of the original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample Reference Person and was under age 25 and in an institution at the time of the initial interview

Parent Identification File 2023

78	.08	30 - 169	1st Adoptive mother who has at least one sample parent and who was born into the study since the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
216	.21	170 - 226	1st Adoptive mother who has no sample parent, or who moved into the study for the first time after the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
-	-	227	1st Adoptive mother who was spouse of an original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample Reference Person and who moved out in the year prior to the initial interview
-	-	228	1st Adoptive mother who was spouse of an original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample Reference Person and who died in the year prior to the initial interview
1	.00	229 - 399	1st Adoptive mother who has no sample parent, or who moved into the study for the first time after the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
6	.01	800 - 995	1st Adoptive mother who has never been in any sample family
103,117	99.41	0	Inap.: not adopted; no information about 1st adoptive mother

PID8 "1968 IW NUMBER OF 2ND ADOPTIVE MOTHER" NUM(4.0)
 1968 Interview Number (1968 ID Number) of this Individual's 2nd Adoptive Mother

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code Value/Range Text</u>
2	.00	1 - 2,930	2nd Adoptive mother is associated with a family from the SRC cross-section sample.
-	-	3,001 - 3,511	2nd Adoptive mother is associated with a family from the 1997 New Immigrant sample.
-	-	4,001 - 4,851	2nd Adoptive mother is associated with a family from the 2017 New Immigrant sample.
-	-	5,001 - 6,872	2nd Adoptive mother is associated with a family from the Census sample.
-	-	7,001 - 9,308	2nd Adoptive mother is associated with a family from the Latino sample.
103,723	100.00	0	Inap.: not adopted; no information about 2nd adoptive mother

PID9 "PERSON NUMBER OF 2ND ADOPTIVE MOTHER" NUM(3.0)
 Person Number of this Individual's 2nd Adoptive Mother

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code Value/Range Text</u>
-	-	1 - 19	2nd Adoptive mother who was living in an original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample family at the time of the initial interview

Parent Identification File 2023

-	-	20	2nd Adoptive mother who was spouse of the original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample Reference Person and was living in an institution at the time of the initial interview
-	-	21 - 26	2nd Adoptive mother who was child or stepchild of the original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample Reference Person and was under age 25 and in an institution at the time of the initial interview
-	-	30 - 169	2nd Adoptive mother who has at least one sample parent and who was born into the study since the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
2	.00	170 - 226	2nd Adoptive mother who has no sample parent, or who moved into the study for the first time after the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
-	-	227	2nd Adoptive mother who was spouse of an original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample Reference Person and who moved out in the year prior to the initial interview
-	-	228	2nd Adoptive mother who was spouse of an original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample Reference Person and who died in the year prior to the initial interview
-	-	229 - 399	2nd Adoptive mother who has no sample parent, or who moved into the study for the first time after the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
-	-	800 - 995	2nd Adoptive mother who has never been in any sample family
103,723	100.00	0	Inap.: not adopted; no information about 2nd adoptive mother

PID10 "WTR BIRTH MOM CODED IN 1983/84 IW"

NUM(1.0)

Whether this Individual's Birth Mother Was Identified by the 1983 or 1984 Interviewer

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
81,719	78.78	0			Not coded as birth mother in the 1983 or 1984 interview
22,006	21.22	1			Coded as birth mother in the 1983 or 1984 interview

PID11 "WTR BIRTH MOM CODED IN FAM COMP"

NUM(1.0)

Whether Identifiers for this Individual's Birth Mother Were Coded by a PSID Staff Member During Family Composition Editing

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
102,474	98.79	0			Not coded as birth mother during family composition editing
1,251	1.21	1			Coded as birth mother during family composition editing

Parent Identification File 2023

PID12 "WTR 1ST ADOPTIVE MOM CODED IN FAM COMP" NUM(1.0)

Whether Identifiers for this Individual's 1st Adoptive Mother Were Coded by a PSID Staff Member During Family Composition Editing

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
103,610	99.89	0	Not coded as 1st adoptive mother during family composition editing
115	.11	1	Coded as 1st adoptive mother during family composition editing

PID13 "WTR 2ND ADOPTIVE MOM CODED IN FAM COMP" NUM(1.0)

Whether Identifiers for this Individual's 2nd Adoptive Mother Were Coded by a PSID Staff Member During Family Composition Editing

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
103,725	100.00	0	Not coded as 2nd adoptive mother during family composition editing
-	-	1	Coded as 2nd adoptive mother during family composition editing

PID14 "WTR MOM INDICATED BY INTERVIEWER" NUM(1.0)

Whether this Individual's Mother Was Identified by Interviewer in the 1997 or Subsequent Interviews

The method of data collection for this item did not differentiate between birth and adoptive motherhood. If PID10, PID11, PID12, PID13, PID19, PID20 and PID21 contain zeroes, then the mother identified in PID4 and PID5 may be an adoptive, rather than a birth, mother.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
95,799	92.36	0	Not indicated as mother by Interviewer (1997 on)
7,926	7.64	1	Indicated as mother by Interviewer (1997 on)

PID15 "WTR MOM CODED AS 1997 SUPPORT RECEIVER" NUM(1.0)

Whether this Individual's Mother Was Identified in the 1997 Interview as Receiving Child Support

The method of data collection for this item did not differentiate between birth and adoptive motherhood. If PID10, PID11, PID12, PID13, PID19, PID20 and PID21 contain zeroes, then the mother identified in PID4 and PID5 may be an adoptive, rather than a birth, mother.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
102,989	99.29	0	Not coded as mother receiving child support in 1997 Interview
736	.71	1	Coded as mother receiving child support in 1997 Interview

Parent Identification File 2023

PID16 "WTR MOM CODED AS 1997 SUPPORT PAYER" NUM(1.0)

Whether this Individual's Mother Was Identified in the 1997 Interview as Paying Child Support

The method of data collection for this item did not differentiate between birth and adoptive motherhood. If PID10, PID11, PID12, PID13, PID19, PID20 and PID21 contain zeroes, then the mother identified in PID4 and PID5 may be an adoptive, rather than a birth, mother.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
103,645	99.92	0	Not coded as mother paying child support in 1997 Interview
80	.08	1	Coded as mother paying child support in 1997 Interview

PID17 "WTR MOM CODED IN 1988 PARENT SUPP" NUM(1.0)

Whether this Individual's Mother Was Identified as Parent of Head or Wife/"Wife" in the 1988 Parent Supplement

The method of data collection for this item did not differentiate between birth and adoptive motherhood. If PID10, PID11, PID12, PID13, PID19, PID20 and PID21 contain zeroes, then the mother identified in PID4 and PID5 may be an adoptive, rather than a birth, mother.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
92,570	89.25	0	Not coded as mother in 1988 parent supplement
11,155	10.75	1	Coded as mother in 1988 parent supplement

PID18 "WTR MOM FROM 1988 TIME/MONEY SUPP" NUM(1.0)

Whether this Individual Was Indicated as a Child of the 1988 Female Head, Wife, "Wife", or Girlfriend of Head in the 1988 Time and Money Transfers Supplement

The method of data collection for this item did not differentiate between birth and adoptive motherhood. If PID10, PID11, PID12, PID13, PID19, PID20 and PID21 contain zeroes, then the mother identified in PID4 and PID5 may be an adoptive, rather than a birth, mother.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
103,289	99.58	0	Not coded as child in the 1988 Time and Money Transfers Supplement
436	.42	1	Coded as child in the 1988 Time and Money Transfers Supplement

PID19 "WTR BIRTH MOM RECORD IN BIRTH HISTORY" NUM(1.0)

Whether this Individual Was Indicated as a Natural Child on a Mother's Record in the 1985-2023 Childbirth and Adoption History File

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
56,297	54.28	0	Not coded as natural child in the Childbirth and Adoption History File
47,428	45.72	1	Coded as natural child in the Childbirth and Adoption History File

Parent Identification File 2023

PID20 "WTR 1ST ADOPTIVE MOM REC BIRTH HISTORY" NUM(1.0)

Whether this Individual Was Indicated as an Adopted Child on 1st Mother's Record in the 1985-2023 Childbirth and Adoption History File

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
103,231	99.52		0		Not coded as adopted child of 1st adoptive mother in the Childbirth and Adoption History File
494	.48		1		Coded as adopted child of 1st adoptive mother in the Childbirth and Adoption History File

PID21 "WTR 2ND ADOPTIVE MOM REC BIRTH HISTORY" NUM(1.0)

Whether this Individual Was Indicated as an Adopted Child on 2nd Mother's Record in the 1985-2023 Childbirth and Adoption History File

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
103,723	100.00		0		Not coded as adopted child of 2nd adoptive mother in the Childbirth and Adoption History File
2	.00		1		Coded as adopted child of 2nd adoptive mother in the Childbirth and Adoption History File

PID22 "WTR MOM CODED IN 2013 ROSTERS/TRANSFERS" NUM(1.0)

Whether this Individual's Mother Was Identified as Parent of Head or Wife/"Wife" in the 2013 Rosters and Transfers Supplement

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
91,964	88.66		0		Parental information not derived from 2013 Rosters and Transfers Supplement
11,761	11.34		1		Parental information derived in the 2013 Rosters and Transfers Supplement

PID23 "1968 INTERVIEW NUMBER OF BIRTH FATHER" NUM(4.0)

1968 Interview Number (1968 ID Number) of this Individual's Birth Father

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
24,080	23.22	1 - 2,930			Birth father is associated with a family from the SRC cross-section sample.
2,711	2.61	3,001 - 3,511			Birth father is associated with a family from the 1997 New Immigrant sample.
1,281	1.23	4,001 - 4,851			Birth father is associated with a family from the 2017 New Immigrant sample.
19,686	18.98	5,001 - 6,872			Birth father is associated with a family from the Census sample.
5,730	5.52	7,001 - 9,308			Birth father is associated with a family from the Latino sample.
50,237	48.43		0		Inap.: no information about birth father

Parent Identification File 2023

PID24 "PERSON NUMBER OF BIRTH FATHER" NUM(3.0)

Person Number of this Individual's Birth Father

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code Value/Range Text</u>
19,623	18.92	1 - 19	Birth father who was living in an original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample family at the time of the initial interview
19	.02	20	Birth father who was spouse of an original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample Reference Person and was living in an institution at the time of the initial interview
407	.39	21 - 26	Birth father who was a child or stepchild of the original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample Reference Person and was under age 25 and in an institution at the time of the initial interview
4,368	4.21	30 - 169	Birth father who has at least one sample parent and who was born into the study since the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
16,448	15.86	170 - 226	Birth father who has no sample parent, or who moved into the study for the first time after the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
51	.05	227	Birth father who was spouse of an original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample Reference Person and moved out in the year prior to the initial interview
9	.01	228	Birth father who was spouse of an original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample Reference Person and died in the year prior to the initial interview
264	.25	229 - 399	Birth father who has no sample parent, or who moved into the study for the first time after the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
12,248	11.81	800 - 995	Birth father who has never been in any sample family
51	.05	999	Father was reported, but it is unclear who he is
50,237	48.43	0	Inap.: no information about birth father

PID25 "1968 IW NUMBER OF 1ST ADOPTIVE FATHER" NUM(4.0)

1968 Interview Number (1968 ID Number) of this Individual's 1st Adoptive Father

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code Value/Range Text</u>
571	.55	1 - 2,930	1st Adoptive father is associated with a family from the SRC cross-section sample.
12	.01	3,001 - 3,511	1st Adoptive father is associated with a family from the 1997 New Immigrant sample.
4	.00	4,001 - 4,851	1st Adoptive father is associated with a family from the 2017 New Immigrant sample.

Parent Identification File 2023

-	-	229 - 399	2nd Adoptive father who has no sample parent, or who moved into the study for the first time after the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
-	-	800 - 995	2nd Adoptive father who has never been in any sample family
103,724	100.00	0	Inap.: not adopted; no information about 2nd adoptive father

PID29 "WTR BIRTH DAD CODED IN FAM COMP" NUM(1.0)
 Whether Identifiers for this Individual's Birth Father Were Coded by a PSID Staff Member During Family Composition Editing

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
101,231	97.60	0	Not coded as birth father during family composition editing
2,494	2.40	1	Coded as birth father during family composition editing

PID30 "WTR 1ST ADOPTIVE DAD CODED IN FAM COMP" NUM(1.0)
 Whether Identifiers for this Individual's 1st Adoptive Father Were Coded by a Staff Member During Family Composition Editing

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
103,643	99.92	0	Not coded as 1st adoptive father during family composition editing
82	.08	1	Coded as 1st adoptive father during family composition editing

PID31 "WTR 2ND ADOPTIVE DAD CODED IN FAM COMP" NUM(1.0)
 Whether Identifiers for this Individual's 2nd Adoptive Father Were Coded by a Staff Member During Family Composition Editing

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
103,725	100.00	0	Not coded as 2nd adoptive father during family composition editing
-	-	1	Coded as 2nd adoptive father during family composition editing

PID32 "WTR DAD INDICATED BY INTERVIEWER" NUM(1.0)
 Whether this Individual's Father Was Identified by Interviewer in the 1997 or Subsequent Interviews
The method of data collection for this item did not differentiate between birth and adoptive fatherhood. If PID29, PID30, PID31, PID37, PID38 and PID39 contain zeroes, then the father identified in PID23 and PID24 may be an adoptive, rather than a birth, father.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
98,497	94.96	0	Not indicated as father by Interviewer (1997 on)
5,228	5.04	1	Indicated as father by Interviewer (1997 on)

Parent Identification File 2023

PID33 "WTR DAD CODED AS 1997 SUPPORT RECEIVER" NUM(1.0)

Whether this Individual's Father Was Identified in the 1997 Interview as Receiving Child Support

The method of data collection for this item did not differentiate between birth and adoptive fatherhood. If PID29, PID30, PID31, PID37, PID38 and PID39 contain zeroes, then the father identified in PID23 and PID24 may be an adoptive, rather than a birth, father.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
103,704	99.98		0		Not coded as father receiving child support in 1997 Interview
21	.02		1		Coded as father receiving child support in 1997 Interview

PID34 "WTR DAD CODED AS 1997 SUPPORT PAYER" NUM(1.0)

Whether this Individual's Father Was Identified in the 1997 Interview as Paying Child Support

The method of data collection for this item did not differentiate between birth and adoptive fatherhood. If PID29, PID30, PID31, PID37, PID38 and PID39 contain zeroes, then the father identified in PID23 and PID24 may be an adoptive, rather than a birth, father.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
103,109	99.41		0		Not coded as father paying child support in 1997 Interview
616	.59		1		Coded as father paying child support in 1997 Interview

PID35 "WTR DAD CODED IN 1988 PARENT SUPP" NUM(1.0)

Whether this Individual's Father Was Identified as Parent of Head or Wife/"Wife" in the 1988 Parent Supplement

The method of data collection for this item did not differentiate between birth and adoptive fatherhood. If PID29, PID30, PID31, PID37, PID38 and PID39 contain zeroes, then the father identified in PID23 and PID24 may be an adoptive, rather than a birth, father.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
92,577	89.25		0		Not coded as father in 1988 parent supplement
11,148	10.75		1		Coded as father in 1988 parent supplement

PID36 "WTR DAD FROM 1988 TIME/MONEY SUPP" NUM(1.0)

Whether this Individual Was Indicated as a Child of the 1988 Male Head, Boyfriend, or Husband of Head in the 1988 Time and Money Transfers Supplement

The method of data collection for this item did not differentiate between birth and adoptive fatherhood. If PID29, PID30, PID31, PID37, PID38 and PID39 contain zeroes, then the father identified in PID23 and PID24 may be an adoptive, rather than a birth, father.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
102,798	99.11		0		Not coded as child in the 1988 Time and Money Transfers Supplement
927	.89		1		Coded as child in the 1988 Time and Money Transfers Supplement

Parent Identification File 2023

PID37 "WTR BIRTH DAD RECORD IN BIRTH HISTORY" NUM(1.0)

Whether this Individual Was Indicated as a Natural Child on a Father's Record in the 1985-2023 Childbirth and Adoption History File

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
64,449	62.13	0	0	Not coded as natural child in the Childbirth and Adoption History File	
39,276	37.87	1	1	Coded as natural child in the Childbirth and Adoption History File	

PID38 "WTR 1ST ADOPTIVE DAD REC BIRTH HISTORY" NUM(1.0)

Whether this Individual Was Indicated as an Adopted Child on 1st Father's Record in the 1985-2023 Childbirth and Adoption History File

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
102,993	99.29	0	0	Not coded as adopted child of 1st adoptive father in the Childbirth and Adoption History File	
732	.71	1	1	Coded as adopted child of 1st adoptive father in the Childbirth and Adoption History File	

PID39 "WTR 2ND ADOPTIVE DAD REC BIRTH HISTORY" NUM(1.0)

Whether this Individual Was Indicated as an Adopted Child on 2nd Father's Record in the 1985-2023 Childbirth and Adoption History File

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
103,724	100.00	0	0	Not coded as adopted child of 2nd adoptive father in the Childbirth and Adoption History File	
1	.00	1	1	Coded as adopted child of 2nd adoptive father in the Childbirth and Adoption History File	

PID40 "WTR DAD CODED IN 2013 ROSTERS/TRANSFERS" NUM(1.0)

Whether this Individual's Father Was Identified as Parent of Head or Wife/"Wife" in the 2013 Rosters and Transfers Supplement

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
94,589	91.19	0	0	Parental information not derived from 2013 Rosters and Transfers Supplement	
9,136	8.81	1	1	Parental information derived from 2013 Rosters and Transfers Supplement	